

PSEUDONEOPONERA

acuticostata. *Ponera (Bothroponera) excavata* var. *acuticostata* Forel, 1900b: 64 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *Pachycondyla (Bothroponera)*: Emery, 1901a: 45;
combination in *Bothroponera*: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 21;
combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Subspecies of excavata: Emery, 1911d: 77; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 21; Taylor, 1987a: 9; Bolton, 1995b: 302.

barbata. *Pachycondyla (Bothroponera) barbata* Stitz, 1911a: 355, fig. 6 (w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia).

Combination in *Bothroponera*: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 21;
combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 21; Taylor, 1987a: 9; Bolton, 1995b: 303.

bispinosa. *Pachycondyla bispinosa* Smith, F. 1858b: 107 (w.) ("Hab. Australia?")

[Note: type-locality India, after Forel, 1886d: 246, Forel, 1900d: 326, Bingham, 1903: 97.]

Combination in *Ponera (Pachycondyla)*: Roger, 1861a: 8;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Mayr, 1863: 439;

combination in *Bothroponera*: Emery, 1889b: 495; Bingham, 1903: 97;

combination in *Pachycondyla (Bothroponera)*: Emery, 1901a: 45;

combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Junior synonym of *rufipes*: Forel, 1886d: 246.

Status as species: Roger, 1861a: 8; Roger, 1863b: 18; Mayr, 1863: 439; Emery, 1889b: 495; Dalla Torre, 1893: 35; Emery, 1895k: 459; Forel, 1900d: 326; Bingham, 1903: 97; Forel, 1906b: 91; Emery, 1911d: 76; Wheeler, W.M. 1927b: 42; Menozzi, 1939a: 328; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 49; Bolton, 1995b: 303; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 107; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 60; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 53.

brevior. *Ponera (Bothroponera) insularis* var. *brevior* Forel, 1901h: 45 (w.) BORNEO (Indonesia: Kalimantan).

Combination in *Pachycondyla (Bothroponera)*: Emery, 1911d: 76;

combination in *Bothroponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 55;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 303;

combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Subspecies of insularis: Emery, 1911d: 76; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 55; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 50; Bolton, 1995b: 303; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 57.

ceylonensis. *Pachycondyla (Bothroponera) rufipes* subsp. *ceylonensis* Forel, 1911i: 216 (w.) SRI LANKA.

[Misspelled as *ruficeps* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 50.]

Combination in *Bothroponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 50; Joma & Mackay, 2013: 2;
combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Subspecies of rufipes: Emery, 1911d: 77; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 50; Bolton, 1995b: 304.

debilior. *Ponera (Bothroponera) tridentata* r. *debilior* Forel, 1901h: 46 (w.) BORNEO (Indonesia: Kalimantan).

Combination in *Pachycondyla*: Forel, 1911e: 253;

combination in *Pachycondyla (Bothroponera)*: Emery, 1911d: 77;

combination in *Bothroponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 55;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 304;

combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Subspecies of tridentata: Forel, 1901f: 346; Forel, 1911e: 253; Emery, 1911d: 77; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 55; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 51; Bolton, 1995b: 304; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 57.

denticulata. *Bothroponera denticulata* Kirby, W.F. 1896: 206 (w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971c: 387 (l.).

Combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 304;

combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Status as species: Clark, 1930c: 21 (redescription); Taylor & Brown, 1985: 21; Taylor, 1987a: 9; Bolton, 1995b: 304.

dubitata. *Ponera (Bothroponera) dubitata* Forel, 1900b: 63 (w.) AUSTRALIA (“northern Australia”).

Combination in *Pachycondyla (Bothroponera)*: Emery, 1901a: 45;

combination in *Bothroponera*: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 21;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 305;

combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 77; Forel, 1915b: 21; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 21; Taylor, 1987a: 9; Bolton, 1995b: 305.

exasperans. *Pachycondyla (Bothroponera) tridentata* var. *exasperans* Forel, 1911e: 253 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

Combination in *Bothroponera*: Joma & Mackay, 2013: 2;

combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Subspecies of tridentata: Bolton, 1995b: 305.

excavata. *Bothroponera excavata* Emery, 1893e: 201 (in text) (w.) AUSTRALIA (no state data).

Combination in *Pachycondyla (Bothroponera)*: Emery, 1901a: 45;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 305;

combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 77; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 21; Taylor, 1987a: 9; Bolton, 1995b: 305.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *acuticostata*.

havilandi. *Pachycondyla (Bothroponera) havilandi* Forel, 1901f: 345 (w.) SINGAPORE.

Combination in *Bothroponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 50; Joma & Mackay, 2013: 2;

combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 76; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 50; Bolton, 1995b: 305.

incisa. *Pachycondyla (Bothroponera) incisa* Emery, 1911b: 533, fig. 1 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Combination in *Bothroponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 50; Wilson, 1958d: 362;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 306;

combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 50; Wilson, 1958d: 362; Bolton, 1995b: 306.

insularis. *Bothroponera insularis* Emery, 1889b: 495 (footnote) (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Combination in *Pachycondyla (Bothroponera)*: Emery, 1900d: 667;

combination in *Bothroponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 55;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 306;

combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 36; Emery, 1900d: 667; Forel, 1901f: 347; Forel, 1903a: 713; Forel, 1905c: 6; Emery, 1911d: 76; Forel, 1912n: 52; Forel, 1913k: 7; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 113; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 55; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 50; Bolton, 1995b: 306; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 57.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *brevior*.

intermedia. *Ponera (Bothroponera) piliventris* var. *intermedia* Forel, 1900b: 63 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *Pachycondyla (Bothroponera)*: Emery, 1901a: 45;

combination in *Bothroponera*: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 22;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 306;

combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Subspecies of piliventris: Emery, 1911d: 77; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 22; Taylor, 1987a: 9; Bolton, 1995b: 306.

kurandensis. *Pachycondyla (Bothroponera) sublevis* subsp. *kurandensis* Forel, 1910b: 16 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *Bothroponera*: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 22;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 306;

combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Subspecies of sublevis: Emery, 1911d: 77; Forel, 1915b: 22; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 22; Taylor, 1987a: 9; Bolton, 1995b: 306.

mayri. *Bothroponera mayri* Emery, 1887b: 443 (in key, footnote) (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Forel, 1900b: 64 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971c: 392 (l.).

Combination in *Pachycondyla (Bothroponera)*: Emery, 1901a: 45;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 307;

combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 36; Emery, 1893e: 200; Forel, 1900b: 64; Emery, 1911d: 77; Forel, 1915b: 21; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 22; Taylor, 1987a: 9; Bolton, 1995b: 307.

murina. *Pachycondyla (Bothroponera) sublevis* var. *murina* Forel, 1910b: 17 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *Bothroponera*: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 22;

combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Subspecies of sublevis: Emery, 1911d: 77; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 22; Taylor, 1987a: 9; Bolton, 1995b: 307.

obesa. *Ponera (Bothroponera) obesa* Emery, 1897d: 551 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *Pachycondyla (Bothroponera)*: Emery, 1901a: 46;

combination in *Bothroponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 50; Wilson, 1958d: 362;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 308;

combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 77; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 50; Wilson, 1958d: 362; Bolton, 1995b: 307.

oculata. *Ponera oculata* Smith, F. 1858b: 93 (m.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 308;

combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 449; Dalla Torre, 1893: 408; Emery, 1911d: 116.

piliventris. *Pachycondyla piliventris* Smith, F. 1858b: 107 (w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971c: 389 (l.).

Combination in *Ponera (Pachycondyla)*: Roger, 1860: 287;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Mayr, 1863: 439;

combination in *Bothroponera*: Mayr, 1876: 87;

combination in *Pachycondyla (Bothroponera)*: Emery, 1901a: 45;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 308;

combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Status as species: Roger, 1860: 287; Mayr, 1863: 439; Mayr, 1876: 87; Mayr, 1886c: 359; Emery, 1887b: 442 (in key, footnote); Dalla Torre, 1893: 36; Emery, 1911d: 77; Stitz, 1911a: 355; Forel, 1915b: 21; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 22; Taylor, 1987a: 9; Bolton, 1995b: 308.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *intermedia*.

porcata. *Ponera (Bothroponera) porcata* Emery, 1897d: 552 (footnote) (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971c: 389 (l.).

Combination in *Pachycondyla (Bothroponera)*: Emery, 1901a: 45;

combination in *Bothroponera*: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 22;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 308;

combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 77; Forel, 1915b: 22; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 22; Taylor, 1987a: 9; Bolton, 1995b: 308.

regularis. *Pachycondyla (Bothroponera) piliventris* subsp. *regularis* Forel, 1907h: 271 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Combination in *Bothroponera*: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 22;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 308;

combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Subspecies of piliventris: Emery, 1911d: 77; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 22; Taylor, 1987a: 9; Bolton, 1995b: 308.

Status as species: Heterick, 2009: 134.

reticulata. *Ponera (Bothroponera) sublaevis* r. *reticulata* Forel, 1900b: 62 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Ponera reticulata* Smith, F. 1858b: 85 (Bolton, 1995b: 308).]

Combination in *Pachycondyla (Bothroponera)*: Emery, 1901a: 45;

combination in *Bothroponera*: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 22;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 308;

combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Subspecies of sublaevis: Emery, 1911d: 77; Forel, 1915b: 22; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 22; Taylor, 1987a: 9; Bolton, 1995b: 308.

rubicunda. *Bothroponera sublaevis* var. *rubicunda* Emery, 1893e: 210 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *Pachycondyla (Bothroponera)*: Emery, 1901a: 45;

combination in *Bothroponera*: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 22;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 309;
combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.
Subspecies of *sublaevis*: Emery, 1911d: 77; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 51; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 22; Taylor, 1987a: 9; Bolton, 1995b: 309.

ruficeps, misspelling, see under *rufipes*.

rufipes. *Ponera rufipes* Jerdon, 1851: 119 (w.) INDIA (Karnataka/Kerala; “Malabar”).

[Duplicated in Jerdon, 1854b: 102.]

[Misspelled as *ruficeps* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 50.]

Combination in *Pachycondyla*: Smith, F. 1858b: 106;

combination in *P. (Bothroponera)*: Emery, 1901a: 45;

combination in *Bothroponera*: Mayr, 1867a: 83; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 55;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 309;

combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1857a: 67; Smith, F. 1858b: 106; Roger, 1860: 287; Mayr, 1863: 450; Mayr, 1867a: 83 (redescription); Forel, 1886d: 246; Mayr, 1886c: 359; Emery, 1887b: 442 (in key, footnote); Emery, 1889b: 495; André, 1892b: 53; Dalla Torre, 1893: 36; Emery, 1895k: 459; Forel, 1900d: 326; Bingham, 1903: 96; Forel, 1906b: 91; Forel, 1907e: 17; Forel, 1908a: 1; Emery, 1911d: 76; Forel, 1915a: 22; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 55; Santschi, 1920h: 159; Santschi, 1924c: 96, 97; Mukerjee & Ribeiro, 1925: 206; Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 84; Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 5; Donisthorpe, 1929a: 445; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 59; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 447; Menozzi, 1939a: 328; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 50; Collingwood, 1962: 224; Collingwood, 1970: 372; Tang, C. & Li, 1982: 371; Radchenko, 1993a: 79; Bolton, 1995b: 309; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 45; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 40; Tiwari, 1999: 28; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 288; Zhou, 2001b: 49; Ghosh, *et al.* 2005: 8; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 31; Mohanraj, *et al.* 2010: 7; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 108; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 61; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 53; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 43.

[Note: *rufipes* erroneously included in key to species of *Brachyponera*: Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 286.]

Current subspecies: nominal plus *ceylonensis*.

sandakana. *Bothroponera sandakana* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 141 (q.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

Combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 309;

combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 51; Bolton, 1995b: 309; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 57.

sublaevis. *Bothroponera sublaevis* Emery, 1887b: 442, 443 (in key, footnote) (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

[Misspelled as *sublevis* by Dalla Torre, 1893: 36, and others.]

Wheeler, W.M. 1918c: 299 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952c: 621 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971c: 387 (l.).

Combination in *Pachycondyla (Bothroponera)*: Emery, 1901a: 45;

combination in *Bothroponera*: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 22;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 310;

combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 77; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 22; Taylor, 1987a: 9; Bolton, 1995b: 310.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *kurandensis*, *murina*, *reticulata* (unresolved junior homonym), *rubicunda*.

sublevis, misspelling, see under *sublaevis*.

tridens, misspelling, see under *tridentata*.

tridentata. *Pachycondyla tridentata* Smith, F. 1858b: 106 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 142 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1976a: 45; Imai, *et al.* 1984: 67 (k.).

[Misspelled as *tridens* by Santschi, 1928h: 124.]

Combination in *Ponera*: Roger, 1860: 287;

combination in *Pachycondyla (Bothroponera)*: Emery, 1900d: 667;

combination in *Bothroponera*: Mayr, 1872: 149; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 55;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 311;

combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Subspecies of rufipes: Roger, 1860: 287.

Junior synonym of *rufipes*: Mayr, 1863: 450.

Status as species: Mayr, 1872: 149; Mayr, 1886c: 359; Emery, 1887b: 442 (in key, footnote); Emery, 1888a: 531; Dalla Torre, 1893: 37; Emery, 1900d: 667; Emery, 1911d: 77; Forel, 1912n: 52; Forel, 1913k: 7; Forel, 1915a: 23; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 113; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 55; Crawley, 1924: 384; Wheeler, W.M. & Chapman, 1925: 67; Santschi, 1928h: 124; Menozzi, 1930a: 1; Menozzi, 1932d: 4; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 51; Baltazar, 1966: 241; Bolton, 1995b: 311; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 57.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *debilior*, *exasperans*.

verecundae. *Pseudoneoponera verecundae* Donisthorpe, 1943d: 439 (m.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia: Waigeu I.).

Combination in *Bothroponera*: Wilson, 1958d: 362;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 311;

combination in *Pseudoneoponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 135.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 77; Wilson, 1958d: 362; Bolton, 1995b: 311.