

pachylepis. *Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) pachylepis* Emery, 1920c: 45, fig. 7 (w.) PERU, BOLIVIA.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 165; Kempf, 1972a: 52; Bolton, 1995b: 116; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 256; Bezděcková, et al. 2015: 113; Mackay & Mackay, 2019: 765.

pageti. *Camponotus (Myrmentoma) fallax* subsp. *pageti* Hamann & Klemm, 1976: 674, fig. 1 (q.) GREECE (Rhodes I.).

Subspecies of *fallax*: Bolton, 1995b: 116.

Junior synonym of *fallax*: Radchenko, 1997b: 703; Legakis, 2011: 32; Radchenko, 2016: 332.

***palaeopterus.** **Shanwangella palaeoptera* Zhang, J. 1989: 308, pl. 79, figs. 4-6, fig. 307 (q.) CHINA (Shandong, Miocene).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Hong & Wu, 2000: 19.

palkura. *Camponotus palkura* McArthur, 2007b: 111, figs. (w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia).

Status as species: McArthur, 2010: 100; McArthur, 2014: 70.

pallens. *Formica pallens* Le Guillou, 1842: 316 (q.) TONGA (Vavau I.).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Emery, 1921a: 25;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 95.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 418; Dalla Torre, 1893: 203; Emery, 1925b: 95; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 40; Bolton, 1995b: 116; Sarnat, et al. 2013: 55.

pallens. *Formica pallens* Nylander, 1849: 36 (w.) ITALY (Sicily).

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Formica pallens* Le Guillou, 1842: 316 (Emery, 1921a: 25).]

Forel, 1886f: 149 (s.); Emery, 1908a: 201 (q.).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 1;

combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Emery, 1920b: 255.

Junior synonym of *aethiops*: Mayr, 1855: 313.

Junior synonym of *marginata*: Mayr, 1861: 36 (in key).

Junior synonym of *sylvaticus*: Mayr, 1863: 401; Roger, 1863b: 1; Mayr, 1865: 27; André, 1874: 201 (in list); Forel, 1874: 96 (in list); Emery & Forel, 1879: 448; Nasonov, 1889: 11.

Subspecies of *rubripes*: Forel, 1886f: 143, 149.

Subspecies of *sylvaticus*: Emery, 1887a: 212 (footnote).

Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 241 (footnote), 247; Emery, 1896d: 370 (in list); Emery, 1908a: 201; Emery, 1908d: 24; Emery, 1914d: 159; Emery, 1916b: 225.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 12; Mayr, 1877: 20 (in list); Dalla Torre, 1893: 246; Emery, 1920b: 255; Emery, 1920c: 7, 12 (in key); Menozzi, 1921: 32.

Replacement name: *Camponotus nylanderi* Emery, 1921a: 25.

pallescens. *Camponotus pallescens* Mayr, 1887: 512 (s.w.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 219 (l.).

Combination in *C. (Camponotus)*: Forel, 1914a: 266;

combination in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis)*: Emery, 1920b: 259;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Kempf, 1960f: 453.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 246; Forel, 1895b: 103; Emery, 1896d: 375 (in list); Forel, 1912i: 74; Forel, 1914a: 266; Emery, 1925b: 159; Borgmeier, 1927c: 155; Kempf, 1960f: 453 (redescription); Kempf, 1972a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 116.

pallidiceps. *Camponotus nigriceps* var. *pallidiceps* Emery, 1887a: 211 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 103.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1896d: 372 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1933b: 23.

Subspecies of nigriceps: Dalla Torre, 1893: 244; Emery, 1925b: 103; Clark, 1934c: 71; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 117; Taylor, 1987a: 14; Bolton, 1995b: 116.

Status as species: McArthur & Adams, 1996: 38; McArthur, 2007a: 308; McArthur, 2014: 92.

pallidinervis. *Formica pallidinervis* Brullé, 1833: 326 (m.) GREECE.

Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 1.

Junior synonym of *aethiops*: Roger, 1863b: 1.

Junior synonym of *lateralis*: Roger, 1861b: 163; Mayr, 1863: 399; Emery & Forel, 1879: 448; Dalla Torre, 1893: 203 (footnote), 237; Emery, 1925b: 120; Bolton, 1995b: 116; Radchenko, 2016: 333.

pallidus. *Formica pallida* Smith, F. 1857a: 57 (s.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Formica pallida* Latreille, 1798: 41 (Bolton, 1995b: 116).]

Smith, F. 1860a: 68 (w.q.).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 656;

combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Forel, 1913k: 125;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 94.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 26; Smith, F. 1860a: 68; Smith, F. 1860b: 94; Mayr, 1862: 656; Smith, F. 1863: 12; Mayr, 1863: 400; Roger, 1863b: 3; Mayr, 1865: 28 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 305; Mayr, 1867a: 38 (redescription); Mayr, 1872: 135 (redescription); Forel, 1886f: 171; Emery, 1887a: 217; André, 1892b: 46; Forel, 1892j: 239; Dalla Torre, 1893: 246; Emery, 1896d: 371 (in list); Bingham, 1903: 357; Forel, 1905c: 26; Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 342; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 108; Stitz, 1925: 124; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 445; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 37 (second entry; error).

Subspecies of maculatus: Emery, 1901g: 568; Forel, 1903d: 408; Forel, 1909d: 229; Forel, 1910d: 127; Forel, 1911d: 390; Forel, 1912d: 110; Forel, 1912n: 62; Forel, 1913k: 125; Forel, 1915a: 37; Santschi, 1919a: 326; Mann, 1921: 477; Mann, 1925b: 6.

Subspecies of inconspicuus: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 445, 456.

Subspecies of irritans: Emery, 1920c: 7; Emery, 1925b: 94; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 247; Baltazar, 1966: 273; Bolton, 1995b: 116; Karmaly & Narendran, 2006: 76; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 37 (first entry); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 24.

palliatus. *Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) godmani* var. *palliatus* Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 16 (w.) TRINIDAD.

Subspecies of godmani: Emery, 1925b: 164; Kempf, 1972a: 52; Bolton, 1995b: 116.

palmyrensis. *Camponotus palmyrensis* Tohmé & Tohmé, 2000: 392, fig. 4 (w.q.m.) SYRIA.

Combination in *Tanaemyrmex*: Tohmé & Tohmé, 2000: 392.

Status as species: Borowiec, L. 2014: 39.

palpatus. *Camponotus palpatus* Emery, 1897d: 575 (s.w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *C. (Camponotus)*: Forel, 1914a: 266;
combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Emery, 1920b: 255;
combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 102.

Status as species: Emery, 1898a: 226; Forel, 1914a: 266; Emery, 1925b: 102; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 250; Bolton, 1995b: 116.

panamanus. *Camponotus (Myrmothrix) abdominalis* st. *floridanus* var. *panamanus* Santschi, 1936b: 214 (w.) PANAMA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Kempf, 1972a: 60.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 116.

Material referred to *abdominalis* by Hashmi, 1973: 82; Brandão, 1991: 334.

Material referred to *atriceps* by Bolton, 1995b: 87.

panamensis. *Camponotus (Dendromyrmex) panamensis* Fernández, 2002: 84, figs. 6, 9 (w.) PANAMA.

pansus. *Camponotus (Myrmosericus) zimmermanni* var. *pansus* Santschi, 1926c: 613 (w.) KENYA.

Subspecies of zimmermanni: Bolton, 1995b: 116; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 206.

pantiensis. *Camponotus (Myrmotarsus) nigricans* var. *pantiensis* Santschi, 1932b: 18 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Subspecies of nigricans: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 240; Bolton, 1995b: 116.

papago Creighton, 1953; see under **COLOBOPSIS**.

papua. *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) variegatus* var. *papua* Chapman & Capco, 1951: 252.

[First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *novaehollandiae* var. *papua* Emery, 1911c: 256 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name (Bolton, 1995b: 116).]

[Misspelled as *papuana* by Emery, 1920c: 7.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Forel, 1912b: 83; Viehmeyer, 1912: 23; Mann, 1919: 369; Emery, 1920c: 7; Emery, 1925b: 96.

parabarbatus. *Camponotus parabarbatus* Bharti & Wachkoo, 2014a: 3, figs. 1, 2 (s.w.q.) INDIA (Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand).

[Note: appropriate subgenus is not mentioned by the authors, but as they stress its similarity with *barbatus* the subgenus is assumed to be *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*.]

Status as species: Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 25.

paracolobopsis. *Camponotus (Myrmamblys) paracolobopsis* Zettel & Yamane, in Zettel, Balàka, et al. 2018: 157, figs. 47-56 (s.w.q.) BORNEO (Brunei, East Malaysia: Sarawak, Indonesia: Kalimantan).

paradichrous. *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) sylvaticus* subsp. *paradichroa* Emery, 1925b: 101 (w.) INDIA (no state data, “Himalaya”).

Menozzi, 1939a: 316 (q.m.).

Subspecies of sylvaticus: Menozzi, 1939a: 315; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 250; Ceballos, 1956: 314; Bolton, 1995b: 116; Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 26.

paradoxus. *Colobopsis paradoxa* Mayr, 1866b: 887, pl. 20, fig. 2 (q.) (not w. as originally stated, see Kempf, 1960f: 460) BRAZIL (no state data).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 246;

combination in *C. (Colobopsis)*: Forel, 1912i: 90;

combination in *C. (Hypercolobopsis)*: Emery, 1920b: 260; Mackay & Mackay, 2018: 24.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 246; Forel, 1895b: 105; Emery, 1896d: 375 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 160; Borgmeier, 1927c: 155; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 262; Kempf, 1960f: 460 (redescription); Kempf, 1972a: 43.

Senior synonym of *janitor*: Kempf, 1960f: 460; Kempf, 1968b: 414; Kempf, 1972a: 43; Bolton, 1995b: 116.

paradoxus. *Polyrhachis paradoxa* André, 1892a: 46 (w.) GABON.

[Junior secondary homonym of *Colobopsis paradoxa* Mayr, 1866b: 887.]

Combination in *Phasmomyrmex (Myrmorhachis)*: Santschi, 1923e: 293; Emery, 1925b: 58;

combination in *Camponotus (Phasmomyrmex)*: Ward, *et al.* 2016: 349.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 266; Mayr, 1895: 153; André, 1895a: 1; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Stitz, 1910: 149; Santschi, 1923e: 293; Emery, 1925b: 58; Bolton, 1995b: 316.

Junior synonym of *polyrhachiooides*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 987.

Replacement name: *Camponotus polyrhachiooides* Emery, 1898a: 227.

paraleonardi. *Camponotus (Myrmamblys) paraleonardi* Zettel & Yamane, in Zettel, Balàka, *et al.* 2018: 169, figs. 64-67 (w.) THAILAND.

paranaensis. *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) melanoticus* var. *paranaensis* Santschi, 1939e: 322 (s.w.) BRAZIL (Paraná), ARGENTINA (Misiones).

Subspecies of *melanoticus*: Kempf, 1972a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 116.

pardus. *Camponotus caryae* var. *pardus* Wheeler, W.M. 1917c: 28.

[First available use of *Camponotus fallax* subsp. *fallax* var. *pardus* Wheeler, W.M. 1910f: 225 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. (New York, New Jersey); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

[*Camponotus fallax* var. *pardus* Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 342. *Nomen nudum*.]

Subspecies of *caryae*: Emery, 1925b: 117; Wesson, L.G. & Wesson, R.G. 1940: 103.

Junior synonym of *nearcticus*: Creighton, 1950a: 388; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 845; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1432; Bolton, 1995b: 116; Coovert, 2005: 170.

paris. *Camponotus paris* Forel, 1912i: 80 (s.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

[Misspelled as *pavis* by Luederwaldt, 1918: 52.]

Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Forel, 1914a: 272;

combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys)*: Emery, 1925b: 165.

Status as species: Luederwaldt, 1918: 52; Emery, 1925b: 165; Borgmeier, 1927c: 157.

Junior synonym of *propinquus*: Kempf, 1960f: 461; Kempf, 1972a: 53; Bolton, 1995b: 116.

parius. *Camponotus micans* r. *paria* Emery, 1889b: 513 (w.) MYANMAR.

Bingham, 1903: 364 (q.); Imai, *et al.* 1984: 9 (k.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmosericus)*: Forel, 1913k: 129.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1896d: 372 (in list).

Subspecies of *rufoglaucus*: Forel, 1892j: 238; Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 246, 250 (footnote); Emery, 1895h: 48 (in key); Emery, 1895k: 479; Emery, 1895h: 48 (in key); Mayr, 1897: 432; Emery, 1901f: 121; Forel, 1907e: 19; Forel, 1908a: 6; Forel, 1911d: 382; Forel, 1911i: 227; Forel, 1913k: 129; Santschi, 1920h: 174; Wheeler, W.M. 1921c: 545; Wheeler, W.M. 1923b: 6; Santschi, 1924c: 114; Emery, 1925b: 106; Wheeler, W.M. 1927b: 46; Wheeler, W.M. 1927d: 10; Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 101; Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 32; Donisthorpe, 1929a: 448; Wheeler, W.M. 1929f: 9; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h:

76; Menozzi, 1939a: 318 (in key); Donisthorpe, 1942d: 458; Donisthorpe, 1943b: 204; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 238.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 246; Rothney, 1903: 99; Bingham, 1903: 364; Donisthorpe, 1929a: 448; Wang, C., Xiao & Wu, 1989a: 224 (in key); Wang, C. & Wu, 1994: 31 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 116; Tiwari, 1999: 70; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 354; Karmaly & Narendran, 2006: 100; Mohanraj, *et al.* 2010: 6; Ran & Zhou, 2011: 69; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 29; Bharti & Wachkoo, 2014a: 7 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 25; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 28.

parvulus. *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *parvulus* Emery, 1894c: 167 (s.w.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).

Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Forel, 1913l: 248;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 79.

Subspecies of maculatus: Forel, 1895b: 141; Emery, 1896d: 371 (in list); Forel, 1911c: 311; Forel, 1912i: 73; Forel, 1913l: 248; Bruch, 1914: 229.

Subspecies of bonariensis: Emery, 1920b: 233 (footnote); Emery, 1925b: 79; Borgmeier, 1927c: 143; Santschi, 1939e: 321; Kusnezov, 1952d: 202; Kempf, 1972a: 65; Bolton, 1995b: 116.

patersoni. *Camponotus (Myrmotrema) olivieri* subsp. *patersoni* Arnold, 1959: 337, figs. 23, 23a (s.w.) BOTSWANA.

Subspecies of olivieri: Bolton, 1995b: 116.

patimae. *Camponotus (Paracolobopsis) patimae* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 260, pl. 57, fig. b (s.w.m.) GUYANA.

Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus)*: Kempf, 1972a: 46.

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 46; Bolton, 1995b: 116.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *dolentulus*.

pattensis. *Camponotus somalinus* var. *pattensis* Forel, 1907g: 91 (w.) KENYA.

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 100.

Subspecies of somalinus: Stitz, 1911b: 392; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 961; Emery, 1925b: 100; Bolton, 1995b: 116; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 205.

paucipilis. *Camponotus marginatus* subsp. *subbarbatus* var. *paucipilis* Emery, 1893i: 677 (w.m.) U.S.A. (District of Columbia).

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1896d: 373 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 342; Wheeler, W.M. 1910f: 230; Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 572; Wheeler, W.M. 1917c: 28; Emery, 1925b: 118; Creighton, 1950a: 390.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 116.

Material referred to *subbarbatus* by Creighton, 1950a: 390; Bolton, 1995b: 116.

paucipubens. *Camponotus rufoglaucus* st. *flavomarginatus* var. *paucipubens* Santschi, 1911g: 212 (w.) ANGOLA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

[Misspelled as *pausipubens* by Santschi, 1930b: 57.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Forel, 1913b: 341; Santschi, 1914d: 381; Stitz, 1916: 401; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 969; Emery, 1925b: 106; Santschi, 1930b: 57; Santschi, 1937d: 242.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 116.

paulli. *Camponotus brevis* var. *paulli* Forel, 1908b: 71 (w.m.) COSTA RICA.

Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys)*: Emery, 1925b: 163.

Subspecies of brevis: Emery, 1925b: 163; Menozzi, 1927c: 268; Santschi, 1936b: 217; Kempf, 1972a: 50; Bolton, 1995b: 116.

pavidus. *Formica pavida* Smith, F. 1860b: 96 (q.) INDONESIA (Bacan I.).

Combination in *Camponotus (Myrmamblys)*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 459.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1863: 13; Mayr, 1863: 419; Smith, F. 1871a: 308; Dalla Torre, 1893: 204; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 459; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 200; Bolton, 1995b: 116; McArthur, 2012: 214.

pavidus. *Camponotus (Myrmentoma) pavidus* Snelling, R.R. 1988: 71.

[First available use of *Camponotus fallax* subsp. *rasilis* var. *pavidus* Wheeler, W.M. 1910f: 228 (s.w.q.) U.S.A. (Texas, Louisiana, Florida); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

[*C. fallax* subsp. *rasilis* var. *pavidus* Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 342. *Nomen nudum*.]

[Junior secondary homonym of *Formica pavida* Smith, F. 1860b: 96.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Donisthorpe, 1915d: 348; Wheeler, W.M. 1917c: 28; Emery, 1925b: 117; Donisthorpe, 1927b: 403; Smith, M.R. 1930a: 6; Wheeler, W.M. 1932a: 15; Cole, 1937b: 139; Dennis, 1938: 303; Creighton, 1950a: 388; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 845.

Material referred to *nearcticus* by Creighton, 1950a: 388; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 845; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1432.

Status as species: Deyrup, et al. 1989: 100.

Replacement name: *Camponotus snellingi* Bolton, 1995b: 124.

pavis, misspelling, see under *paris*.

pawseyi. *Camponotus pawseyi* McArthur, 2003: 9, figs. 7, 14 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia, New South Wales, Victoria, Western Australia).

Status as species: McArthur, 2007a: 322; Heterick, 2009: 64; McArthur, 2010: 92; McArthur, 2014: 170.

pax. *Camponotus (Myrmotrema) olivieri* var. *pax* Menozzi, 1942: 180.

[First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmotrema) olivieri* st. *tauricollis* var. *pax* Santschi, 1915c: 273 (s.w.) CAMEROON; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 983; Emery, 1925b: 132; Santschi, 1926c: 617.

Subspecies of olivieri: Eidmann, 1944: 469; Bolton, 1995b: 116.

pazosi. *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) santosi* var. *pazosi* Santschi, 1922c: 101 (w.) CUBA.

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 82.

Subspecies of santosi: Emery, 1925b: 82; Wheeler, W.M. 1937b: 459; Kempf, 1972a: 72; Alayo, 1974: 44; Bolton, 1995b: 116.

pectitus. *Camponotus (Myrmosericus) vestitus* var. *pectita* Santschi, 1930a: 74.

[First available use of *Camponotus rufoglaucus* st. *vestitus* var. *pectita* Santschi, 1911g: 212 (s.w.q.) ANGOLA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Forel, 1913j: 224; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 969; Arnold, 1924: 695; Emery, 1925b: 106.

Subspecies of vestitus: Santschi, 1930b: 77; Santschi, 1937d: 242; Santschi, 1937g: 84; Bolton, 1995b: 116.

[Note: Santschi, 1926b: 259, Santschi, 1930a: 74, suggests that material of *pectitus* and *intuens* may be identical.]

peguensis. *Camponotus sericeus* subsp. *peguensis* Emery, 1895k: 479 (w.) MYANMAR.

Combination in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex)*: Forel, 1913k: 129.

Subspecies of sericeus: Emery, 1896d: 376 (in list); Forel, 1913e: 664; Forel, 1913k: 129; Emery, 1925b: 126; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 242; Bolton, 1995b: 116; Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 26.

Material of the *nomen nudum* *sericeoopaciventris* referred here by Forel, 1895e: 455.

peleliensis. *Camponotus peleliensis* Clouse, 2007a: 9, pl. 3B-D (w.) PALAU (Peleliu I.).

[Also described as new by Clouse, 2007b: 201, 214.]

pellarius. *Camponotus pellarius* Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 60 (s.w.) MEXICO (Hidalgo).

Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys)*: Emery, 1920b: 260;

combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus)*: Emery, 1925b: 156.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 156; Kempf, 1972a: 47; Bolton, 1995b: 116.

pellax. *Camponotus (Myrmocamelus) pellax* Santschi, 1919a: 330 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

[*Camponotus pellax* Santschi, 1918e: 63. *Nomen nudum*.]

Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma)*: Emery, 1925b: 112; Santschi, 1928e: 482.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 112; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 118; Taylor, 1987a: 14; Bolton, 1995b: 116; McArthur, 2014: 172.

pellitus. *Camponotus pellitus* Mayr, 1862: 668 (w.) BRAZIL (no state data).

Mayr, 1866a: 486 (s.w.q.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Bruch, 1914: 229;

combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus)*: Emery, 1925b: 153.

Junior synonym of *blandus*: Emery, 1903: 67.

Subspecies of blandus: Santschi, 1922c: 111; Emery, 1925b: 153; Borgmeier, 1927c: 151; Kusnezov, 1952d: 198; Kempf, 1972a: 44; Bolton, 1995b: 116.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 400; Roger, 1863b: 5; Mayr, 1866a: 486; Mayr, 1870a: 374 (in key); Forel, 1879a: 89; Dalla Torre, 1893: 246; Forel, 1895b: 103; Emery, 1896d: 375 (in list); Emery, 1896h: 626; Forel, 1899c: 149; Forel, 1902b: 173; Bruch, 1914: 229; Luederwaldt, 1918: 49; Wild, 2007b: 28, 45.

Senior synonym of scintillans: Wild, 2007b: 45.

***penninervis.** **Camponotus penninervis* Théobald, 1937b: 317, pl. 26, fig. 15 (m.) FRANCE (Oligocene).

Status as species: Burnham, 1979: 116; Bolton, 1995b: 116.

pennsylvanicopubescens. *Camponotus herculeanus* r. *pubescens* var. *pennsylvanicopubescens* Forel, 1879a: 60 (in text). *Nomen nudum*.

[*Camponotus pennsylvanicus* var. *pennsylvanicopubescens* Ruzsky, 1896: 68. *Nomen nudum*.]

pennsylvanicus. *Formica pensylvanica* De Geer, 1773: 603, pl. 31, figs. 9, 10 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. (Pennsylvania).

[Justified emendation of spelling to *pennsylvanica*: Buckley, 1866: 155.]

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 187 (l.).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 666;

combination in *C. (Camponotus)*: Forel, 1914a: 266.

Subspecies of herculeanus: Forel, 1879a: 57; Provancher, 1881b: 355; Mayr, 1886d: 420; Cresson, 1887: 256; Emery, 1893i: 675; Emery, 1895k: 477; Emery, 1896d: 372 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1900c: 47; Viereck, 1903: 72; Wheeler, W.M. 1905f: 402; Wheeler, W.M. 1906b: 22; Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 335 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 571; Santschi, 1911d: 7; Wheeler, W.M. 1913c: 117; Forel, 1914a: 266; Donisthorpe,

1915d: 348; Wheeler, W.M. 1916m: 600; Wheeler, W.M. 1917i: 465; Emery, 1925b: 73; Donisthorpe, 1927b: 401; Karavaiev, 1929b: 211; Wheeler, W.M. 1932a: 13; Dennis, 1938: 301; Wing, 1939: 163; Wesson, L.G. & Wesson, R.G. 1940: 103; Buren, 1944a: 293; Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, E.W. 1944: 251; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 840.

Status as species: Retzius, 1783: 75; Olivier, 1792: 501; Latreille, 1802c: 99; Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 213; Smith, F. 1858b: 53; Mayr, 1862: 666 (redescription); Mayr, 1863: 400; Roger, 1863b: 6; Buckley, 1866: 155; Provancher, 1881b: 355; André, 1882a: 141 (in key); Provancher, 1883: 598; Provancher, 1887: 229 (in key); Nasonov, 1889: 13; Dalla Torre, 1893: 246; Ruzsky, 1896: 67; Emery, 1898a: 225; Forel, 1901h: 70; Ruzsky, 1903c: 205; Ruzsky, 1905b: 227; Forel, 1907e: 10; Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 335; Emery, 1920b: 255; Creighton, 1950a: 367; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 143; Carter, 1962a: 7 (in list); Smith, M.R. 1967: 366; Francoeur, 1975: 264; Francoeur, 1977b: 207; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1427; DuBois & LaBerge, 1988: 146; Deyrup, *et al.* 1989: 100; Wheeler, G.C., *et al.* 1994: 305; Bolton, 1995b: 116; Mackay & Mackay, 2002: 301; Deyrup, 2003: 44; Wetterer & Wetterer, 2004: 215; Covert, 2005: 167; Hansen & Klotz, 2005: 86; MacGown & Forster, 2005: 66; MacGown, *et al.* 2007: 11; Ellison, *et al.* 2012: 124; Deyrup, 2017: 196; Mackay, 2019: 292 (redescription).

Senior synonym of *herculeanopennnsylvanicus*: Creighton, 1950a: 367; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1427; Bolton, 1995b: 117; Covert, 2005: 167.

Senior synonym of *mohican*: Creighton, 1950a: 367; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1427; Bolton, 1995b: 117.

***peperi*.** *Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) peperi* Forel, 1913l: 246 (s.w.) GUATEMALA.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 164; Kempf, 1972a: 52; Bolton, 1995b: 117.

***peregrinus*.** *Camponotus peregrinus* Emery, 1893d: 91 (w.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is.).

Wheeler, W.M. 1924a: 118 (q.m.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmorhachis)*: Forel, 1914a: 274;

combination in *C. (Myrmocladoeucus)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1924a: 118.

Status as species: Emery, 1896d: 377 (in list).

Subspecies of *planus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 291; Wheeler, W.M. 1924a: 118; Emery, 1925b: 167; Stitz, 1932a: 371; Wheeler, W.M. 1933a: 59; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 45; Linsley & Usinger, 1966: 177; Kempf, 1972a: 55; Bolton, 1995b: 117.

***pergandei*.** *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) punctulatus* var. *pergandei* Emery, 1925b: 78.

Replacement name for *Camponotus punctulatus* var. *ruficornis* Pergande, 1896: 864. [Junior primary homonym of *Camponotus chilensis* var. *ruficornis* Emery, 1895d: 214.]

Subspecies of *punctulatus*: Santschi, 1939e: 325 (in key); Kusnezov, 1952d: 216; Kempf, 1972a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 117.

***pericles*.** *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *oertzeni* var. *pericles* Forel, 1911e: 290 (w.) GREECE; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1920c: 7; Emery, 1925b: 97.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 61; Legakis, 2011: 32.

***perjurus*.** *Camponotus perjurus* Shattuck & McArthur, 2002: 88, figs. 60-62 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia, South Australia).

Status as species: McArthur, 2007a: 310; McArthur, 2010: 46; McArthur, 2014: 112.

perneser Bolton, 1995b: 117; see under ***COLOBOPSIS***.

perfectitus. *Camponotus (Myrmosericus) vestitus* var. *perfectitus* Santschi, 1926b: 259 (q.) BENIN.

Subspecies of vestitus: Bolton, 1995b: 117.

perrisii. *Camponotus foraminosus* r. *perrisii* Forel, 1886f: 177 (s.w.q.) ANGOLA.

[Misspelled as *perrini* by Santschi, 1910c: 393.]

Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema)*: Forel, 1913b: 342.

Subspecies of foraminosus: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 231 (footnote); Santschi, 1910c: 393; Forel, 1913b: 342.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 247; Emery, 1896d: 377 (in list); Santschi, 1911g: 216; Forel, 1914a: 270; Santschi, 1915c: 272 (in key); Stitz, 1916: 399; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 251, 983; Emery, 1925b: 131; Santschi, 1925h: 168; Santschi, 1930b: 58; Karavaiev, 1931d: 51; Santschi, 1937d: 243; Bolton, 1995b: 117; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 205.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *densipunctatus*, *insularis*, *jucundus*, *nigeriensis*.

perroti. *Camponotus perroti* Forel, 1897c: 202 (s.) MADAGASCAR.

[*Camponotus perroti* Wasmann, 1897: 250. *Nomen nudum* (attributed to Forel).]

Combination in *C. (Dinomyrmex)*: Forel, 1913j: 224;

combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Forel, 1914a: 267;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 89.

Status as species: Emery, 1898a: 225; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1042; Emery, 1925b: 89; Bolton, 1995b: 117.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *aeschylus*.

personatus. *Camponotus personatus* Emery, in von Jhering 1894: 373 (footnote) (s.w.) BRAZIL (Rio Grande do Sul, Rio de Janeiro), PARAGUAY.

[*Camponotus personatus* Wasmann, 1894: 166. *Nomen nudum* (attributed to Emery).]

Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Forel, 1914a: 267;

combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Bruch, 1914: 229;

combination in *C. (Neomyrmamblys)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 708; Santschi, 1939e: 330;

combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus)*: Emery, 1925b: 156; Kempf, 1972a: 47; Mackay & Mackay, 2018: 24.

Status as species: Emery, 1896d: 375 (in list); Emery, 1906c: 192; Forel, 1906d: 249; Forel, 1908c: 404; Forel, 1909a: 265; Bruch, 1914: 229; Luederwaldt, 1918: 49; Emery, 1925b: 156; Borgmeier, 1927c: 153; Santschi, 1934c: 32; Eidmann, 1936b: 96; Santschi, 1939e: 330; Kusnezov, 1952d: 215; Kempf, 1972a: 47; Bolton, 1995b: 117; Wild, 2007b: 28; McArthur, 2012: 166.

Senior synonym of aloysii: Santschi, 1939e: 330; Kempf, 1972a: 47; Bolton, 1995b: 117.

perthianus. *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) consobrinus* var. *perthianus* Wheeler, W.M. 1933b: 23.

[First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) nigriceps* r. *dimidiatus* var. *perthiana* Forel, 1915b: 97 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name (Taylor, 1986: 34).]

Crawley, 1922c: 35 (q.m.).

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Crawley, 1922b: 428; Crawley, 1922c: 35; Emery, 1925b: 103.

Subspecies of *consobrinus*: Clark, 1934c: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 117.

Junior synonym of *nigriceps*: McArthur & Adams, 1996: 35; McArthur, 2007a: 294; McArthur, 2010: 34.

perturbans. *Camponotus (Myrmosphincta) sexguttatus* var. *perturbans* Kutter, 1931a: 62 (s.w.q.m.) SWITZERLAND (on bananas from Colombia).

Subspecies of *sexguttatus*: Santschi, 1936b: 218; Kusnezov, 1952d: 224; Kempf, 1972a: 58; Bolton, 1995b: 117.

pertusus. *Camponotus pertusus* Mackay, W.P., in Mackay & Mackay, 1997b: 330, figs 4, 5, 9 (w.) TRINIDAD.

Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma)*: Mackay & Mackay, 1997b: 319.

Junior synonym of *essigi*: Snelling, R.R. 2000: 601.

pervicus. *Camponotus (Paracolobopsis) macilentus* var. *pervicus* Wheeler, W.M. 1924a: 115 (s.w.q.m.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is.).

Subspecies of *macilentus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 44; Linsley & Usinger, 1966: 176; Kempf, 1972a: 64; Bolton, 1995b: 117.

peseshus. *Camponotus peseshus* Bolton, 1995b: 117.

Replacement name for *Camponotus (Myrmophyma) nitidiceps* Viehmeyer, 1925b: 141.

[Junior primary homonym of *Camponotus (Myrmotarsus) nigricans* subsp. *nitidiceps* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 156.]

Status as species: McArthur, 2014: 156.

pessimus. *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* subsp. *miserabilis* var. *pessimus* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 235 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925b: 88.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 117.

Material referred to *maculatus* by Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125; Bolton, 1995b: 117.

petersii. *Camponotus petersii* Emery, 1895h: 50, pl. 2, fig. 28 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

[*Camponotus petersii* Forel, 1894b: 70 (in text, attributed to Emery). *Nomen nudum*.]

Forel, 1914d: 254 (s.); Arnold, 1924: 685 (q.m.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmosericus)*: Forel, 1912i: 91.

Status as species: Emery, 1896d: 372 (in list); Forel, 1910f: 30; Forel, 1914d: 254; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 966; Arnold, 1924: 684; Emery, 1925b: 105; Bolton, 1995b: 117.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *janus*.

****petrifactus***. **Camponotus petrifactus* Carpenter, 1930: 60, pl. 6, fig. 5 (w.) U.S.A. (Colorado, Florissant, Eocene).

Status as species: Burnham, 1979: 116; Bolton, 1995b: 117.

pexus. *Camponotus (Myrmosericus) pexus* Santschi, 1929e: 161 (s.w.q.) MOROCCO.

Status as species: Santschi, 1931a: 11; Cagniant, 1985b: 78; Cagniant, 1991b: 52; Bolton, 1995b: 117; Cagniant, 1996b: 95; Cagniant, 2006a: 194; Borowiec, L. 2014: 39.

phaeogaster Walker, 1871; see under **CATAGLYPHIS**.

philippinensis. *Forelophilus philippinensis* Zettel & Zimmermann, 2007: 24, figs. 3, 10-15 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I., Bayagnan Is, Mindanao I.).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Ward, et al. 2016: 349.

philwardi. *Camponotus philwardii* McArthur, 2008: 123, figs. (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales, Australian Capital Territory, South Australia, Victoria).

Status as species: McArthur, 2010: 106; McArthur, 2014: 156.

phragmaticola Donisthorpe, 1943; see under **COLOBOPSIS**.

phytophilus. *Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) phytophilus* Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 207 (s.w.q.m.) MEXICO (Morelos).

[*Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) phytophilus* Wheeler, W.M. 1934f: 138. *Nomen nudum.*]

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 53; Bolton, 1995b: 117.

piceatus. *Camponotus (Tapinoma) piceatus* Norton, 1868c: 3 (s.) MEXICO (Veracruz).

[*Tapinoma piceata* Norton, 1868a: 60. *Nomen nudum.*]

Combination in *Tapinoma*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 166;

combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys)*: Forel, 1914a: 270.

Subspecies of senex: Emery, 1896d: 377 (in list).

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 166; Forel, 1899c: 102; Forel, 1914a: 270; Emery, 1925b: 164; Kempf, 1972a: 53; Shattuck, 1994: 171; Bolton, 1995b: 117.

piceus. *Formica picea* Leach, 1825: 292 (w.q.m.) FRANCE.

Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 1;

combination in *C. (Myrmentoma)*: Menozzi, 1921: 32.

[Misspelled as *picaea* by Ruzsky, 1905b: 255.]

Junior synonym of *lateralis*: Roger, 1859: 231; Mayr, 1863: 399; Roger, 1863b: 1; Forel, 1874: 96 (in list); Emery & Forel, 1879: 448.

Subspecies of lateralis: Emery, 1891b: 21; Dalla Torre, 1893: 238; Ruzsky, 1905b: 255; Menozzi, 1921: 32; Menozzi, 1922b: 331; Soudek, 1922: 91; Finzi, 1923: 4; Finzi, 1924a: 14; Emery, 1924c: 170; Emery, 1925b: 120; Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929b: 36; Ceballos, 1956: 313; Pisarski, 1961a: 174.

Status as species: Emery, 1925a: 67; Santschi, 1926f: 288; Finzi, 1927b: 52 (in key); Karavaiev, 1927a: 295; Karavaiev, 1927c: 277 (in key); Finzi, 1930d: 318; Santschi, 1931a: 12; Finzi, 1933: 165; Grandi, 1935: 102; Zimmermann, 1935: 58; Karavaiev, 1936: 190; Röszler, 1942a: 52; Röszler, 1951: 90; Consani & Zangheri, 1952: 43; Baroni Urbani, 1964b: 58; Baroni Urbani, 1964c: 162; Kutter, 1968a: 60; Cagniant, 1970c: 37; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 193; Collingwood, 1971: 164; Baroni Urbani, 1974: 237; Pisarski, 1975: 32; Hamann & Klemm, 1976: 677; Kutter, 1977c: 207; Collingwood, 1978: 91 (in key); Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 59; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987b: 283 (in key); Le Moli & Rosi, 1991: 35; Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 222; Arakelian, 1994: 87; Bolton, 1995b: 117; Poldi, *et al.* 1995: 7; Radchenko, 1996b: 1198 (in key); Espadaler, 1997b: 27; Radchenko, 1997b: 706; Collingwood & Prince, 1998: 24 (in key); Gallé, *et al.* 1998: 216; Czechowski, *et al.* 2002: 99; Karaman, M.G. & Karaman, 2003: 47; Csösz, & Markó, 2005: 229; Karaman, G.S. & Karaman, 2005: 58; Bračko, 2006: 146; Markó, Sipos, *et al.* 2006: 66; Petrov, 2006: 71, 108 (in key); Bračko, 2007: 19; Radchenko, 2007: 37; Seifert, 2007: 270; Werner & Wiezik, 2007: 143; Zryanin & Zryanina, 2007: 233; Gratiashvili & Barjadze, 2008: 131; Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowsky, 2009: 480; Lapeva-Gjonova, *et al.* 2010: 45; Boer, 2010: 20; Csösz, *et al.* 2011: 58; Karaman, C. *et al.* 2011: 189; Karaman, M.G. 2011b: 72; Legakis, 2011: 32; Ran & Zhou, 2011: 69; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 480; Czechowski, *et al.* 2012: 249; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 29; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 7; Nezhad, *et al.* 2012: 66; Karaman, C. & Aktaç, 2013: 50 (in key); Borowiec, L. 2014: 39; Bračko, *et al.* 2014: 18; Lebas, *et al.* 2016: 140; Radchenko, 2016: 334; Seifert, 2018: 264; Seifert, 2019b: 25.

Senior synonym of ebeninus: Dalla Torre, 1893: 238; Ruzsky, 1905b: 255; Soudek, 1922: 91; Emery, 1925a: 70; Emery, 1925b: 120; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 194; Kutter, 1977c: 207; Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 222; Bolton, 1995b: 117; Radchenko, 1997b:

706; Czechowski, *et al.* 2002: 99; Radchenko, 2016: 334; Salata & Borowiec, 2018c: 43; Seifert, 2019b: 28.

Senior synonym of *figaro*: Seifert, 2019b: 28.

Senior synonym of *foveolata*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 238; Ruzsky, 1905b: 255; Soudek, 1922: 91; Emery, 1925a: 70; Emery, 1925b: 120; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 194; Kutter, 1977c: 207; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 58; Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 222; Bolton, 1995b: 117; Radchenko, 1997b: 706; Czechowski, *et al.* 2002: 99; Radchenko, 2007: 37; Legakis, 2011: 32; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 7; Radchenko, 2016: 334; Seifert, 2019b: 28.

Material of the unavailable name *dusmeti* referred here by Seifert, 2019b: 28.

***picipes*.** *Formica picipes* Olivier, 1792: 501 (w.) FRENCH GUIANA.

Smith, F. 1858b: 49 (q.); Forel, 1879a: 67 (s.q.m.).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 657;

combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Emery, 1920b: 255;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 81.

Subspecies of *sylvaticus*: Forel, 1879a: 67.

Subspecies of *rubripes*: Forel, 1886f: 143.

Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 241 (footnote), 247; Emery, 1896d: 371 (in list); Forel, 1899c: 134; Forel, 1901c: 135; Forel, 1901h: 69; Wheeler, W.M. 1911a: 29; Santschi, 1913h: 42; Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 57; Crawley, 1916b: 377.

Status as species: Latreille, 1802c: 107; Smith, F. 1858b: 49; Mayr, 1862: 657 (redescription); Mayr, 1863: 400; Roger, 1863b: 4; Mayr, 1865: 33; Mayr, 1877: 20 (in list); Dalla Torre, 1893: 247; Santschi, 1913h: 42; Emery, 1920b: 233 (footnote); Santschi, 1922c: 101; Emery, 1925b: 81; Borgmeier, 1927c: 145; Wheeler, W.M. 1933a: 61; Wheeler, W.M. 1934f: 142; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 40; Kempf, 1972a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 117; Mackay & Delsinne, 2009: 496 (in key); Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 256; Mackay & Mackay, 2019: 765.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *jamaicensis*, *jason*, *pilosulus*, *plombyi*, *spengleri*.

***picticornis*.** *Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) crassus* var. *picticornis* Santschi, 1936d: 421 (w.) ARGENTINA (Misiones, Corrientes, Córdoba), BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).

Subspecies of *crassus*: Kusnezov, 1952d: 208; Kempf, 1972a: 51; Brandão, 1991: 333; Bolton, 1995b: 117.

Junior synonym of *crassus*: Wild, 2007b: 47.

***pictipes*.** *Camponotus pictipes* Forel, 1891b: 217 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *C. (Myrmocamelus)*: Forel, 1914a: 270;

combination in *C. (Myrmosaga)*: Emery, 1920b: 257;

combination in *C. (Mayria)*: Emery, 1925b: 123.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 247; Emery, 1896d: 374 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1046; Emery, 1925b: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 117.

Junior synonym of *foersteri*: Rakotonirina & Fisher, 2018: 27.

***pictiventris*.** *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *pictiventris* Mayr, 1901b: 28 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 86.

Subspecies of *maculatus*: Forel, 1910e: 452; Forel, 1910f: 27; Santschi, 1919a: 349; Arnold, 1922: 629; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 958; Arnold, 1926: 292; Santschi, 1930b: 77.

Subspecies of *hova*: Emery, 1920c: 6; Emery, 1925b: 86; Bolton, 1995b: 117.

pictostriatus. *Camponotus (Myrmamblys) pictostriatus* Karavaiev, 1933b: 103, fig. 6 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 233; Bolton, 1995b: 117; McArthur, 2012: 104.

pictus. *Camponotus ligniperdus* var. *pictus* Forel, 1886f: 141.

[First available use of *Camponotus herculeanus* r. *ligniperdus* var. *pictus* Forel, 1879a: 59 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. (Illinois, Wisconsin), MEXICO; unavailable (infrasubspecific name.)]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1893i: 674; Emery, 1896d: 372 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1905f: 402.

Subspecies of *herculeanus*: Mayr, 1886d: 420; Cresson, 1887: 255.

Subspecies of *ligniperda*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 240.

Junior synonym of *novaeboracensis*: Forel, 1899c: 130; Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 340; Creighton, 1950a: 369; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 839; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1427; Bolton, 1995b: 117; Mackay, 2019: 278.

pictus. *Dendromyrmex fabricii* var. *pictus* Wheeler, W.M. 1923a: 6 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 202 (l.).

[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Camponotus ligniperdus pictus* Forel, 1886f: 141.]

Subspecies of *fabricii*: Emery, 1925b: 174; Borgmeier, 1927c: 162; Kempf, 1972a: 96; Bolton, 1995b: 169.

Junior synonym of *nidulans*: Fernández, 2002: 66.

***pictus.** **Camponotus pictus* Zhang, J., Sun & Zhang, 1994: 169, fig. 149 (q.) CHINA (Shandong, Miocene).

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Camponotus ligniperdus* var. *pictus* Forel, 1886f: 141.]

pilicornis. *Formica marginata* var. *pilicornis* Roger, 1859: 228 (s.w.q.) SPAIN.

Emery, 1908a: 197 (s.q.m.).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1863: 419;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 101.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery & Forel, 1879: 448; Forel, 1879a: 61; Emery, 1896d: 371 (in list).

Subspecies of rubripes: Forel, 1886f: 143.

Subspecies of maculatus: Emery, 1905d: 31; Emery, 1908a: 197; Forel, 1909c: 105; Emery, 1916b: 224; Santschi, 1919e: 247.

Subspecies of sylvaticus: André, 1882a: 146; Forel, 1886e: clxvii; Dalla Torre, 1893: 253; Emery, 1920c: 7; Menozzi, 1922b: 331; Emery, 1924c: 170; Emery, 1925b: 101; Santschi, 1925g: 356; Donisthorpe, 1927a: 8; Santschi, 1931a: 11; Santschi, 1932c: 71; Santschi, 1932g: 4; Ceballos, 1956: 314.

Status as species: Bondroit, 1918: 76; Schmitz, 1950: 13; Collingwood & Yarrow, 1969: 82; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 186; Collingwood, 1978: 91 (in key); Agosti & Collingwood, 1987b: 284 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 117; Mei, 1995: 767; Poldi, et al. 1995: 7; Espadaler, 1997b: 27; Collingwood & Prince, 1998: 24 (in key); Petrov, 2006: 109 (in key); Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 480; Legakis, 2011: 32; Borowiec, L. 2014: 39 (see note in bibliography); Bračko, et al. 2014: 18; Lebas, et al. 2016: 152.

Senior synonym of lichtensteini: Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 480.

Senior synonym of *massiliensis*: Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 480.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *siculus*.

***piliventris*.** *Formica piliventris* Smith, F. 1858b: 39 (w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 4.

Junior synonym of *suffusus*: Mayr, 1886c: 355; Emery, 1896d: 373; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 120; Taylor, 1987a: 15; Bolton, 1995b: 117.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 419; Roger, 1863b: 4, 44; McArthur, 2007a: 320; McArthur, 2010: 88.

***pilosa*.** *Formica pilosa* Olivier, 1792: 498 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Junior synonym of *cruentatus*: Smith, F. 1858b: 30.

Junior synonym of *fulvopilosus*: Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 213; Smith, F. 1858b: 32; Roger, 1863b: 2; Mayr, 1863: 398; Mayr, 1865: 36; Dalla Torre, 1893: 232; Emery, 1896d: 376; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 985; Emery, 1925b: 128; Bolton, 1995b: 117; Robertson & Zachariades, 1997: 8.

***pilosulus*.** *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) picipes* var. *pilosula* Emery, 1925b: 81.

[First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* r. *picipes* var. *pilosula* Forel, 1901c: 135 (w.) MEXICO (Queretaro); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

Subspecies of *picipes*: Kempf, 1972a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 117.

****pinguicula*.** **Formica pinguicula* Heer, 1849: 118, pl. 9, fig. 9; pl. 11, fig. 4 (m.) GERMANY (Miocene).

[Also described as new by Heer, 1850: 118.]

Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1867b: 52;

incertae sedis in *Formica*: Handlirsch, 1907: 866.

Status as species: Giebel, 1856: 165; Heer, 1867: 10; Mayr, 1867b: 52; Scudder, 1891: 693, 706; Dalla Torre, 1893: 248; Bolton, 1995b: 117.

Junior synonym of **induratus*: Dlussky & Putyatina, 2014: 249.

***pinzonensis*.** *Camponotus (Myrmorhachis) planus* var. *pinzonensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 297 (s.w.q.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is.).

[Misspelled as *pinsonensis* by Emery, 1925b: 167.]

Combination in *C. (Myrmocladoeucus)*: Emery, 1925b: 167.

Subspecies of *planus*: Emery, 1925b: 167; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 45; Linsley & Usinger, 1966: 177; Kempf, 1972a: 55; Bolton, 1995b: 117.

***piperatus*.** *Camponotus (Myrmophyma) claripes* subsp. *piperatus* Wheeler, W.M. 1933b: 26, fig. 2 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia, Victoria, New South Wales).

Subspecies of *claripes*: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 112; Taylor, 1987a: 11; Bolton, 1995b: 117.

Junior synonym of *claripes*: McArthur, 2009: 274.

***pitjantjataae*.** *Camponotus pitjantjataae* McArthur, 2003: 10, figs. 8, 15 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia, Northern Territory, Western Australia).

Status as species: McArthur, 2007a: 331; Heterick, 2009: 67; McArthur, 2010: 40; McArthur, 2014: 158.

***pittieri*.** *Camponotus pittieri* Forel, 1899c: 143 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys)*: Forel, 1914a: 271.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1913d: 243; Wheeler, W.M. 1918b: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1921f: 167; Emery, 1925b: 164; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 258; Kempf, 1972a: 53; Bolton, 1995b: 117; Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 113; Mackay & Mackay, 2019: 765.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *fuscogaster*, *poenalis*.

placidus. *Formica placida* Smith, F. 1858b: 27 (q.) INDONESIA (Java).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3;

subgenus indeterminate: Bolton, 1995b: 117.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 419; Roger, 1863b: 3; Smith, F. 1871a: 306; Dalla Torre, 1893: 204; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 200; Bolton, 1995b: 117.

planatus. *Camponotus planatus* Roger, 1863a: 148 (s.w.q.m.) CUBA.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 194 (l.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys)*: Forel, 1914a: 271.

Subspecies of senex: Forel, 1879a: 97; Forel, 1885a: 346; Emery, 1890b: 56; Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 251 (footnote); Emery, 1894k: 62; Emery, 1896d: 377 (in list).

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 5; Mayr, 1863: 459; Dalla Torre, 1893: 248; Forel, 1899c: 141; Forel, 1901e: 371; Forel, 1901h: 74; Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 134; Wheeler, W.M. 1907a: 276; Wheeler, W.M. 1909b: 238; Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 348 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 572; Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 504; Mann, 1920: 435; Mann, 1922: 53; Emery, 1925b: 164; Smith, M.R. 1930a: 6; Wheeler, W.M. 1932a: 15; Wheeler, W.M. 1937b: 460; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 258; Creighton, 1950a: 398; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 146; Wilson, 1964b: 11; Kempf, 1972a: 53; Alayo, 1974: 27 (in key); Smith, D.R. 1979: 1434; Deyrup, *et al.* 1989: 100; Bolton, 1995b: 117; Deyrup, *et al.* 2000: 301; Deyrup, 2003: 44; Hansen & Klotz, 2005: 92; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 256; Deyrup, 2017: 198; Mackay & Mackay, 2019: 765.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *acaciae*, *colombicus*, *continentis*, *esdras*.

planitae. *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) atlantis* var. *planitae* Santschi, 1929e: 159 (w.) TUNISIA, ALGERIA.

Subspecies of atlantis: Bernard, 1953a: 187; Bolton, 1995b: 118.

Status as species: Cagniant, 1996b: 96; Borowiec, L. 2014: 39.

planus. *Camponotus planus* Smith, F. 1877a: 83 (w.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is.).

Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 287 (s.w.q.m.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmorhachis)*: Emery, 1920b: 260;

combination in *C. (Myrmocladoecus)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1924a: 118.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 248; Emery, 1896d: 377 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 287; Wheeler, W.M. 1924a: 119; Emery, 1925b: 167; Stitz, 1932a: 371; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 44; Linsley & Usinger, 1966: 177; Kempf, 1972a: 55; Bolton, 1995b: 118.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *fernandinensis*, *fidelis*, *hephaestus*, *indefessus* (unresolved junior homonym), *isabelensis*, *peregrinus*, *pinzonensis*, *sansalvadorensis*, *santacruzensis*.

platypus. *Camponotus platypus* Roger, 1863a: 140 (q.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmoplatypus)*: Santschi, 1921f: 311;

combination in *C. (Myrmotarsus)*: Forel, 1914a: 269; Emery, 1925b: 135.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 3; Mayr, 1863: 459; Smith, F. 1871a: 307; Dalla Torre, 1893: 248; Emery, 1893g: 268; Emery, 1896d: 375 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 343; Emery, 1925b: 135; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 240; Baltazar, 1966: 272; Bolton, 1995b: 118.

platytarsus. *Camponotus platytarsus* Roger, 1863a: 150 (q.) MEXICO (no state data).

Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus)*: Emery, 1920b: 256;

combination in *C. (Myrmoplatypus)*: Santschi, 1921f: 311.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 5; Mayr, 1863: 459; Dalla Torre, 1893: 248; Emery, 1896d: 377 (in list); Forel, 1899c: 154; Forel, 1904d: 177; Emery, 1925b: 170; Kempf, 1972a: 57; Bolton, 1995b: 118.

**plenus*. **Camponotus plenus* Zhang, J. 1989: 305, fig. 304 (q.) CHINA (Shandong, Miocene).

plombyi. *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *plombyi* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 47, fig. 19 (s.w.) HAITI.

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 82.

Subspecies of picipes: Emery, 1920b: 233 (footnote); Emery, 1925b: 82; Wheeler, W.M. 1936b: 205; Kempf, 1972a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 118; Mackay & Delsinne, 2009: 497 (in key); Lubertazzi, 2019: 88.

plorabilis. *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *vicus* var. *plorabilis* Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 303 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. (California, Nevada, Washington, Idaho); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1917a: 559; Cole, 1936a: 39; Creighton, 1950a: 381; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 842.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 118.

Material referred to *vicus* by Creighton, 1950a: 381; Bolton, 1995b: 118.

plutus. *Camponotus (Myrmoplatypus) plutus* Santschi, 1922c: 109 (s.) FRENCH GUIANA.

[*Camponotus (Myrmoplatypus) plutus* Santschi, 1921f: 311. *Nomen nudum*.]

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 170; Kempf, 1972a: 58; Bolton, 1995b: 118.

podenzanai Emery, 1895; see under **NOTOSTIGMA**.

poecilius. *Camponotus poecilius* Emery, 1893e: 196 (footnote). *Nomen nudum*.

[Note: evidently a misspelling of the later *poecilus*.]

poecilus. *Camponotus poecilus* Emery, 1893e: 225, pl. 8, fig. 3 (w.) INDONESIA (Buru I.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmosaga)*: Forel, 1914a: 269;

combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Emery, 1925b: 139.

Status as species: Emery, 1896d: 374 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 139; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 233; Bolton, 1995b: 118; McArthur, 2012: 104.

poenalis. *Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) pittieri* var. *poenalis* Wheeler, W.M. 1921f: 167 (w.q.) GUYANA.

Subspecies of pittieri: Emery, 1925b: 164; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 258; Kempf, 1972a: 53; Bolton, 1995b: 118.

politae Wu, J. & Wang, 1994 [*Dolophra*]; see under **COLOBOPSIS**.

politiceps. *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) natalensis* var. *politiceps* Santschi, 1914e: 38 (w.m.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 103.

Subspecies of natalensis: Arnold, 1922: 654; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 960; Emery, 1925b: 103; Bolton, 1995b: 118.

polymorphicus. *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) polymorphicus* Mackay, López-Castro & Fernández, 2002: 422, figs. 1-6 (w.q.m.) COLOMBIA.

Status as species: Mackay & Mackay, 2019: 766.

polynesianus Emery, 1896; see under **COLOBOPSIS**.

polyrhachioides. *Camponotus polyrhachioides* Emery, 1898a: 227.

Replacement name for *Polyrhachis paradoxa* André, 1892a: 46. [Junior secondary homonym of *Colobopsis paradoxa* Mayr, 1866b: 887.]

Emery, 1920c: 30 (q.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmacantha)*: Emery, 1920b: 258;

combination in *C. (Myrmorhachis)*: Forel, 1912i: 92; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 254;
combination in *Camponotus*: Ward, et al. 2016: 349.

Junior synonym of *paradoxus*: Emery, 1925b: 58; Bolton, 1995b: 316.

Status as species: Forel, 1901h: 74; Santschi, 1910c: 393; Forel, 1913h: 357; Emery, 1920c: 30; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 254, 987; Ward, et al. 2016: 349.

[*polyrhachoides*: incorrect subsequent spelling by Wheeler, W.M. 1913a: 81.]

Current subspecies: nominal plus *cupreus*.

pompeius. *Camponotus rubripes* r. *pompeius* Forel, 1886f: 157 (s.w.) GABON.

[Misspelled as *pompejus* by Stitz, 1910: 149.]

Emery, 1899e: 501 (q.); Menozzi, 1933a: 110 (m.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Forel, 1914a: 267;

combination in *C. (Myrmogigas)*: Santschi, 1914c: 288;

combination in *C. (Dinomyrmex)*: Emery, 1920b: 256;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 89.

Subspecies of maculatus: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 241 (footnote), 248; Emery, 1896d: 371 (in list).

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 248; Emery, 1899e: 501; Stitz, 1910: 149; Santschi, 1910c: 393; Santschi, 1914c: 288; Stitz, 1916: 403; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 239, 964; Emery, 1925b: 89; Santschi, 1926b: 257; Menozzi, 1933a: 110; Weber, 1943c: 332; Bolton, 1995b: 118; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 205.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *cassius*, *iota*, *marius*.

ponariensis. *Camponotus (Myrmentoma) gestroi* var. *ponariensis* Santschi, 1921b: 435 (w.) ALGERIA.

Subspecies of gestroi: Emery, 1925b: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 118.

pontifex. *Camponotus (Myrmepomis) sericeiventris* st. *pontifex* Santschi, 1936b: 216.

Replacement name for *Camponotus (Myrmepomis) sericeiventris* subsp. *imperator* Wheeler, W.M. 1934f: 140. [Junior primary homonym of *Camponotus caesar* subsp. *imperator* Emery, 1899e: 503.]

Subspecies of sericeiventris: Kempf, 1972a: 48; Bolton, 1995b: 118.

postangulatus. *Camponotus longipilis* var. *postangulata* Emery, 1911a: 225 (q.) PERU.

Combination in *C. (Myrmostenus)*: Emery, 1925b: 161.

Subspecies of longipilis: Emery, 1925b: 161; Kempf, 1972a: 59; Bolton, 1995b: 118.

Status as species: Mackay, 1997: 202 (redescription); Bezděcková, et al. 2015: 113.

posteropilus. *Camponotus posteropilus* Shattuck, 2005: 13, figs. 16-18 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Status as species: Shattuck & Janda, 2009: 252 (in key).

postcornutus. *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) postcornutus* Clark, 1930a: 121, fig. 1 (nos. 7,8) (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1974a: 62 (l.).

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 118; Taylor, 1987a: 14; Bolton, 1995b: 118; Shattuck & McArthur, 2002: 77 (redescription); McArthur, 2007a: 310; Heterick, 2009: 61; McArthur, 2014: 158.

posticus. *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) posticus* Santschi, 1926b: 254, fig. 5C (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 118; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 205.

postniger. *Camponotus (Myrmothrix) cingulatus* st. *brunneiventris* var. *postniger* Santschi, 1925d: 246 (w.) BRAZIL (Paraná); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Borgmeier, 1927c: 149; Kempf, 1972a: 61.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 118.

Material referred to *cingulatus* by Hashmi, 1973: 31; Bolton, 1995b: 118.

postoculatus. *Camponotus (Myrmotrema) postoculatus* Forel, 1914d: 254 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 984; Arnold, 1924: 730; Emery, 1925b: 133; Bolton, 1995b: 118.

poultoni. *Camponotus acwapimensis* var. *poultoni* Forel, 1913c: 353 (w.) NIGERIA.

[Misspelled as *pultonii* by Santschi, 1914d: 380.]

Forel, 1915c: 348 (m.).

Subspecies of *acwapimensis*: Forel, 1913h: 355; Santschi, 1914d: 380; Forel, 1915c: 348; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 949; Emery, 1925b: 91; Menozzi, 1942: 180; Eidmann, 1944: 463.

Junior synonym of *acwapimensis*: Brown, 1956a: 39; Bolton, 1995b: 118.

praecox, misspelling, see under *procax*.

praegracilis. *Camponotus praegracilis* Karaman, C. & Kiran, in Karaman, C., Kiran, *et al.* 2017: 999, figs. 1-8 (s.w.q.m.) TURKEY.

praelutea Karavaiev, 1929; see under *COLOBOPSIS*.

praerufa Emery, 1900; see under *COLOBOPSIS*.

pressipes. *Camponotus pressipes* Emery, 1893g: 268 (footnote) (q.) BORNEO (no state data), WEST MALAYSIA.

Combination in *C. (Myrmotarsus)*: Forel, 1912i: 92.

Status as species: Emery, 1896d: 375 (in list); Forel, 1901h: 71; Forel, 1912n: 67; Forel, 1913k: 129; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 109; Emery, 1925b: 135; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 240; Baltazar, 1966: 272; Bolton, 1995b: 118; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 37.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *errans*.

pretiosus. *Camponotus (Myrmophyma) nasutus* var. *pretiosus* Arnold, 1922: 669 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE.

Santschi, 1937a: 65 (q.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Emery, 1925b: 140.

Subspecies of nasutus: Emery, 1925b: 140; Santschi, 1937a: 65; Bolton, 1995b: 118.

primipilaris. *Camponotus acutirostris* subsp. *primipilaris* Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 319 (s.w.q.) U.S.A. (Arizona).

Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1917a: 562.

Subspecies of *ocreatus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1917a: 562; Emery, 1925b: 75; Cole, 1937b: 140; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 841.

Junior synonym of *ocreatus*: Creighton, 1950a: 378; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 144; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1429; Snelling, R.R. & George, 1979: 186; Bolton, 1995b: 118.

prinsi. *Camponotus transvaalensis prinsi* Özdikmen, 2010a: 535.

Replacement name for *Camponotus transvaalensis* subsp. *arnoldi* Prins, 1965a: 156.

[Junior primary homonym of *Camponotus truebi* var. *arnoldi* Forel, 1912a: 75.]

prismaticus. *Camponotus prismaticus* Mayr, 1862: 669 (s.w.) BORNEO (no state data, “Aus Ostindien und Borneo”).

[Misspelled as *prismatiens* by Bingham, 1903: 366.]

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 400; Smith, F. 1871a: 306.

Junior synonym of *egregius*: Roger, 1863b: 3, 44; Forel, 1879a: 89; Forel, 1891b: 22.

Junior synonym of *angusticollis*: Forel, 1892j: 235; Dalla Torre, 1893: 222; Emery, 1896d: 370; Bingham, 1903: 366; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 106; Emery, 1925b: 89; Bolton, 1995b: 118; Tiwari, 1999: 68; Karmaly & Narendran, 2006: 38.

probativus. *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) compressus* st. *probativus* Santschi, 1921d: 73 (footnote) (s.w.) MOZAMBIQUE.

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 98.

Subspecies of compressus: Emery, 1925b: 98; Arnold, 1926: 294; Bolton, 1995b: 118.

procax. *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *procax* Santschi, 1919a: 335 (s.w.) VIETNAM.

[Misspelled as *praecox* by Emery, 1925b: 94.]

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 94.

Subspecies of irritans: Santschi, 1920h: 174; Emery, 1920c: 7; Santschi, 1924c: 114; Emery, 1925b: 94; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 247; Bolton, 1995b: 118.

proles. *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) variegatus* var. *proles* Emery, 1925b: 96.

[First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) variegatus* st. *mitis* var. *proles* Santschi, 1920h: 173 (s.w.q.) LAOS; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

[Also described as new, also as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name, by Santschi, 1924c: 114.]

Subspecies of variegatus: Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 32; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 76; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 252; Bolton, 1995b: 118; Ran & Zhou, 2011: 70; Jaitrong, Guénard, et al. 2016: 28.

proletaria. *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *proletaria* Baroni Urbani, 1971b: 362.

Replacement name for *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *miserabilis* Santschi, 1914d: 379. [Junior primary homonym of **Camponotus miserabilis* Förster, 1891: 430.]

Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 126; Bolton, 1995b: 118.

pronotalis. *Camponotus (Myrmaphaenus) blandus* var. *pronotalis* Santschi, 1936b: 215 (w.) PANAMA.

Subspecies of blandus: Kusnezov, 1952d: 198; Kempf, 1972a: 44; Bolton, 1995b: 118.

propinquellus. *Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) propinquellus* Emery, 1920c: 46, fig. 7 (w.) PERU.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 165; Kempf, 1972a: 53; Bolton, 1995b: 118; Bezděcková, et al. 2015: 113.

propinquus. *Camponotus propinquus* Mayr, 1887: 517 (w.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).

Kusnezov, 1952d: 194 (s.q.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Forel, 1914a: 272;

combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys)*: Emery, 1920c: 46.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 248; Forel, 1895b: 103; Emery, 1896d: 377 (in list); Emery, 1920c: 46; Emery, 1925b: 165; Borgmeier, 1927c: 158; Kusnezov, 1952d: 215; Kusnezov, 1953b: 339; Kempf, 1960f: 461 (redescription); Kempf, 1972a: 53; Bolton, 1995b: 118; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 256; Bezděcková, et al. 2015: 113; Mackay & Mackay, 2019: 766.

Senior synonym of paris: Kempf, 1960f: 461; Kempf, 1972a: 53; Bolton, 1995b: 118.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *baretoi*.

prosaicus. *Camponotus (Neomyrmamblys) trapeziceps* var. *prosaica* Santschi, 1922c: 112 (s.w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus)*: Emery, 1925b: 156.

Subspecies of trapeziceps: Emery, 1925b: 156; Borgmeier, 1927c: 153; Kempf, 1972a: 47; Bolton, 1995b: 118.

prosseri. *Camponotus prosseri* Shattuck & McArthur, 2002: 78, figs. 15, 33-37 (s.w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia, New South Wales, Western Australia).

Status as species: McArthur, 2007a: 314; Heterick, 2009: 62; McArthur, 2010: 56; McArthur, 2014: 112.

prostans. *Camponotus nigriceps* subsp. *prostans* Forel, 1910b: 72.

[First available use of *Camponotus nigriceps* subsp. *obnigra* var. *prostans* Forel, 1907h: 301 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australlia); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name (Taylor, 1986: 34).]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Crawley, 1922b: 428.

Subspecies of nigriceps: Emery, 1925b: 103.

Junior synonym of *lividipes*: Wheeler, W.M. 1933b: 23; Clark, 1934c: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 118.

Status as species: Taylor, 1987a: 14; McArthur & Adams, 1996: 40; McArthur, 2007a: 308; Heterick, 2009: 63; McArthur, 2014: 94.

prosulcatus. *Camponotus (Paramyrmamblys) prosulcatus* Santschi, 1935a: 284, figs. 38-40 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 118.

pseudocolobopsis. *Camponotus pseudocolobopsis* McArthur, 2012: 198; unavailable name.

[Unavailable name (published without designation of type-material).]

[Note: the name copied by McArthur, 2012: 198, is probably just a misreading of the genus-group name *Camponotus (Pseudocolobopsis)* on a determination label.]

pseudocompressus. *Camponotus foleyi pseudocompressus* Özdikmen, 2010a: 524.

Replacement name for Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) foleyi subsp. *hoggarensis* Bernard: 1953a: 191. [Junior primary homonym of *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) seurati* var. *hoggarensis* Santschi, 1929c: 104.]

pseudoirritans. *Camponotus pseudoirritans* Wu, J. & Wang, in Wang, C., Xiao & Wu, 1989b: 321, figs. 24, 25 (s.w.) CHINA (Guangdong, Hunan, Yunnan, Sichuan, Fujian).

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Radchenko, 1997d: 809.

Status as species: Wu, J. & Wang, 1992: 1315; Wang, C. & Wu, 1994: 30 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 118; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 180; Radchenko, 1997d: 809; Zhou, 2001b: 209; Zhang, W. & Zheng, 2002: 218; Ran & Zhou, 2011: 69; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 29.

pseudolendus. *Camponotus pseudolendus* Wu, J. & Wang, in Wang, C., Xiao & Wu, 1989a: 225, figs. 13, 14 (s.w.) CHINA (Sichuan, Yunnan).

Combination in *C. (Orthonotomymex)*: Radchenko, 1997d: 812.

Status as species: Wang, C. & Wu, 1994: 30 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 118; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 177; Radchenko, 1997d: 812; Zhang, W. & Zheng, 2002: 218; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 29.

pseudolonus. *Camponotus pseudolonus* Forel, 1907a: 31.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 125.

Unnecessary replacement name for *mendax* Forel, 1895e: 454; hence junior synonym of *mendax*: Bolton, 1995b: 118.

puberula. *Camponotus irritans* subsp. *puberula* Emery, 1920c: 7.

[First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *subnudus* var. *puberula* Emery, 1900d: 703 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

[Junior primary homonym of *Camponotus carbo* subsp. *puberulus* Emery, 1897e: 604 (Bolton, 1995b: 118).]

Karavaiev, 1929c: 236 (q.m.).

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 94.

Subspecies of *irritans*: Emery, 1925b: 94; Karavaiev, 1929c: 236; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 247; Bolton, 1995b: 118.

Replacement name: *Camponotus irritans sumatranus* Özdikmen, 2010a: 528.

***puberulus*.** *Camponotus carbo* subsp. *puberulus* Emery, 1897e: 604 (w.) SOMALIA.

Santschi, 1915c: 278 (s.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema)*: Forel, 1913b: 341.

Subspecies of *carbo*: Emery, 1898a: 227; Emery, 1901e: 63; Forel, 1910c: 268; Forel, 1911f: 280; Forel, 1913b: 341; Santschi, 1914b: 136; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 977.

Status as species: Santschi, 1915c: 271 (in key), 278; Emery, 1925b: 131; Finzi, 1939a: 167; Bolton, 1995b: 118; Madl, 2019: 14.

pubescens. *Formica pubescens* Fabricius, 1775: 392 (w.) HUNGARY.

Latreille, 1802c: 97 (q.m.); Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 211 (q.m.); Schenck, 1852: (q.m.).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1861: 36 (in key).

Subspecies of *herculeanus*: Forel, 1879a: 59.

Status as species: Fabricius, 1782: 489; Fabricius, 1787: 308; Gmelin, 1790: 2798; Christ, 1791: 511; Fabricius, 1793: 352; Latreille, 1798: 34; Latreille, 1802c: 96; Walckenaer, 1802: 159; Fabricius, 1804: 399; Jurine, 1807: 272; Latreille, 1809: 126; Latreille, 1817d: 97; Lamarck, 1817: 95; Stephens, 1829: 356; Losana, 1834: 312; Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 211; Brullé, 1840: 84; Nylander, 1846a: 899; Lucas, H. 1849: 302; Schenck, 1852: 124; Mayr, 1855: 310 (redescription); Nylander, 1856b: 56; Gredler, 1858: 3; Smith, F. 1858b: 11; Motschoulsky, 1860b: 500; Mayr, 1861: 36 (in key); Mayr, 1863: 400; Roger, 1863b: 1; Emery, 1869b: 2; Dours, 1873: 164; Forel, 1874: 40 (in key); André, 1874: 176 (in key); Emery, 1878b: 44; Emery & Forel, 1879: 447; André, 1882a: 142 (in key); Costa, 1883: 60; Forel, 1886e: clxvii; Cresson, 1887: 255; Nasonov, 1889: 12; Ruzsky, 1895: 8.

Synonym of *vagus*: Olivier, 1792: 492; Latreille, 1802c: 96; Fabricius, 1804: 399; Stephens, 1829: 356; Nylander, 1846a: 899; Mayr, 1855: 310; Smith, F. 1858b: 11; Roger, 1863b: 1; André, 1874: 201 (in list); Forel, 1874: 96 (in list); Forel, 1879a: 56.

[Note: these authors give *pubescens* as senior synonym, but *vagus* has priority.]

Junior synonym of *vagus*: Emery, 1891b: 20; Forel, 1892i: 306; Dalla Torre, 1893: 255; Emery, 1896d: 372 (in list); Ruzsky, 1905b: 241; Forel, 1907e: 15; Bondroit, 1910: 488; Forel, 1915d: 68 (in key); Emery, 1916b: 225; Soudek, 1922: 94; Emery, 1925b: 74; Lomnicki, 1928: 10; Karavaiev, 1936: 183; Pisarski, 1961a: 161; Bernard, 1967: 341; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 179; Pisarski, 1975: 30; Kutter, 1977c: 205; Bolton, 1995b: 118; Radchenko, 1997a: 558; Gallé, et al. 1998: 216; Czechowski, et al. 2002: 97; Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowsky, 2009: 480; Csösz, et al. 2011: 58; Czechowski, et al. 2012: 245; Radchenko, 2016: 331.

pubescens. *Formica pubescens* Brullé, 1840: 84 (w.) SPAIN (Canary Is.).

[Junior primary homonym of *Formica pubescens* Fabricius, 1775: 392.]

Subspecies of *micans*: Emery & Forel, 1879: 447.

Junior synonym of *micans*: André, 1874: 201 (in list).

Junior synonym of *rufoglaucus*: Forel, 1892j: 237.

Replacement name: *Camponotus feae* Emery, 1882: 449.

[Note: *feae* junior synonym of *pubescens* Brullé (synonymy by Emery, 1893c: 88); hence *feae* first available replacement name (Bolton, 1995b: 118).]

pubicornis. *Camponotus fumidus* var. *pubicornis* Emery, 1893i: 670 (s.w.) U.S.A. (Colorado).

Subspecies of *fumidus*: Emery, 1896d: 372 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 571.

Junior synonym of *festinatus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 312; Emery, 1925b: 80; Creighton, 1950a: 376; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 843; Snelling, R.R. 1968b: 350; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1428; Snelling, R.R. & George, 1979: 183; Bolton, 1995b: 119; Snelling, R.R. 2006: 85.

publicola. *Camponotus maculatus* r. *publicola* Forel, 1912i: 71 (s.) BRAZIL (Rio de Janeiro).

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 81.

Subspecies of *picipes*: Emery, 1920b: 233 (footnote).

Subspecies of *melanoticus*: Santschi, 1922c: 101; Emery, 1925b: 81; Borgmeier, 1927c: 144; Kempf, 1972a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 119.

pudorosus. *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) picipes* var. *pudorosus* Emery, 1925b: 81.

[First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *picipes* var. *pudorosus* Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 57 (s.w.q.m.) MEXICO (Hidalgo); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

Subspecies of *picipes*: Kempf, 1972a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 119.

Status as species: Snelling, R.R. 2006: 92 (redescription).

pulchellus. *Camponotus pulchellus* Forel, 1894e: 232 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Forel, 1914a: 272.

Status as species: Emery, 1896d: 374 (in list); Emery, 1914f: 394; Emery, 1925b: 139; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 40; Taylor, 1987a: 16; Bolton, 1995b: 119.

pulcher. *Camponotus dromedarius* var. *pulcher* Forel, 1892l: 234 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *C. (Mayria)*: Emery, 1925b: 122.

Subspecies of *dromedarius*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 229; Emery, 1895f: 344; Emery, 1896d: 374 (in list); Forel, 1904b: 377; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1045; Emery, 1925b: 122; Bolton, 1995b: 119.

Status as species: Rakotonirina & Fisher, 2018: 46 (redescription).

pullatus. *Camponotus pullatus* Mayr, 1866a: 484 (w.) MEXICO (no state data).

Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix)*: Forel, 1914a: 269;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 84.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 248; Emery, 1896d: 372 (in list); Forel, 1899c: 134; Emery, 1925b: 84; Kempf, 1972a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 119; Mackay & Delsinne, 2009: 496 (in key); Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 256.

pullulus. *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) substitutus* var. *pullula* Emery, 1925b: 83.

[First available use of *Camponotus melanoticus* st. *substitutus* var. *pullula* Santschi, 1922d: 262 (w.) ARGENTINA (Córdoba); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1925e: 152.

Subspecies of *substitutus*: Kusnezov, 1952d: 225; Kempf, 1972a: 72; Bolton, 1995b: 119.

pultonii, misspelling, see under *poultoni*.

pulvinatus. *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *pulvinatus* Mayr, 1907b: 19 (w.) TANZANIA.

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 88.

Subspecies of *maculatus*: Santschi, 1914b: 130; Emery, 1920c: 5; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 958; Emery, 1925b: 88; Menozzi, 1939c: 107; Menozzi & Consani, 1952: 69.

Status as species: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 131; Bolton, 1995b: 119.

punctaticeps. *Colobopsis punctaticeps* Mayr, 1867a: 69 (q.) INDONESIA (Java).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 248;
combination in *C. (Colobopsis)*: Emery, 1896d: 376;
combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Forel, 1914a: 272.

Status as species: Mayr, 1870b: 942 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 248; Emery, 1896d 376 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 139; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 233; Bolton, 1995b: 119; McArthur, 2012: 120.

punctatissimus. *Camponotus pennsylvanicus* subsp. *punctatissimus* Forel, 1907e: 19.

[First available use of *Camponotus herculeanus* subsp. *pennsylvanicus* var. *punctatissimus* Emery, 1895k: 477 (s.) MYANMAR; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

Combination in *C. (Camponotus)*: Emery, 1925b: 74.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Forel, 1895e: 455; Emery, 1896d: 372 (in list).

Subspecies of herculeanus: Forel, 1913f: 200.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 74; Wheeler, W.M. 1927e: 3; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 62; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 222; Bolton, 1995b: 119; Radchenko, 1997a: 556; Lin & Wu, 2003: 61; Ran & Zhou, 2011: 69.

punctatus. *Camponotus punctatus* Forel, 1912i: 76 (w.) BRAZIL (no state data).

Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix)*: Forel, 1914a: 269.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 109; Borgmeier, 1927c: 150; Kempf, 1972a: 62; Hashmi, 1973: 119 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 119.

punctiventris. *Camponotus (Myrmogonia) punctiventris* Emery, 1920c: 31 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma)*: Emery, 1925b: 112.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 112; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 118; Taylor, 1987a: 14; Bolton, 1995b: 119; McArthur, 2014: 132.

punctulatenuiscapus. *Camponotus punctulatenuiscapus* Wasmann, 1894: 166. *Nomen nudum* (attributed to Mayr).

punctulatus. *Camponotus punctulatus* Mayr, 1868a: 161 (w.q.) ARGENTINA (Córdoba, San Luis, Mendoza, Buenos Aires).

Goni, *et al.*, 1983: 366 (k.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Forel, 1913l: 248;

combination in *C. (Neomyrmamblys)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 708;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 78.

Subspecies of tenuiscapus: Emery, 1888c: 365; Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 254 (footnote); Emery, 1896d 375; Forel, 1899c: 130.

Status as species: Emery, 1888e: 691; Dalla Torre, 1893: 248; von Jhering, 1894: 375; Forel, 1895b: 104; Emery, 1896d: 375 (in list); Pergande, 1896: 864; Emery, 1903: 70; Emery, 1906c: 189; Forel, 1913l: 248; Bruch, 1914: 229; Bruch, 1916: 349; Santschi, 1916e: 395; Santschi, 1920d: 386; Santschi, 1922c: 104; Emery, 1925b: 78; Borgmeier, 1927c: 145; Eidmann, 1936b: 94; Santschi, 1939e: 324 (in key); Kusnezov, 1952d: 215; Kusnezov, 1953b: 339; Kempf, 1972a: 70; Zolessi, *et al.* 1988: 6; Brandão, 1991: 335; Bolton, 1995b: 119; Wild, 2007b: 28; Bezděcková, *et al.* 2015: 113.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *andigenus*, *brevibarbis*, *chubutensis*, *cruentus*, *hybridus*, *imberbis*, *lillii*, *lizeri*, *minutior*, *pergandei*, *tenuibarbis*.

punctulata. *Camponotus reticulatus* subsp. *bedoti* var. *punctulata* Karavaiev, 1929c: 240 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumbawa I.); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 233.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 119.

puniceps. *Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) puniceps* Donisthorpe, 1942d: 458 (w.) INDIA (Tamil Nadu).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 242; Bolton, 1995b: 119; Tiwari, 1999: 71; Karmaly & Narendran, 2006: 103; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 25.

pupillus. *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) compressus* st. *pupillus* Santschi, 1939d: 83.

[First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) erigens* st. *magister* var. *pupillus* Santschi, 1925g: 358 (w.) MOROCCO; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

Subspecies of compressus: Bolton, 1995b: 119.

Status as species: Cagniant, 1996b: 98; Borowiec, L. 2014: 39.

purensis. *Camponotus cressoni* var. *purensis* Forel, 1912i: 84 (w.) BRAZIL (Maranhão).

Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus)*: Emery, 1925b: 154.

Subspecies of cressoni: Emery, 1925b: 154; Borgmeier, 1927c: 153; Kempf, 1972a: 45; Bolton, 1995b: 119.

purius. *Camponotus (Myrmentoma) lateralis* var. *purius* Santschi, 1929e: 163 (w.q.m.) ALGERIA.

Subspecies of *lateralis*: Bolton, 1995b: 119.

Junior synonym of *lateralis*: Seifert, 2019b: 17.

purpureus Mayr, 1876; see under **CALOMYRMEX**.

putatus. *Camponotus putatus* Forel, 1892l: 234 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma)*: Forel, 1912i: 92;

combination in *Calomyrmex*: Forel, 1914a: 275;

combination in *Camponotus (Myrmesites)*: Emery, 1920b: 257.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 249; Emery, 1896d: 374 (in list); Emery, 1899f: 290; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1048; Emery, 1925b: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 119.

pylartes Wheeler, W.M. 1904; see under **COLOBOPSIS**.

pylorus Santschi, 1920; see under **COLOBOPSIS**.

pyrrhocephala. *Formica pyrrhocephala* Motschoulsky, 1863: 11 (w.) SRI LANKA.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1871a: 309; Dalla Torre, 1893: 206; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 201 (error).

Junior synonym of *sericeus*: Emery, 1893f: 254; Bolton, 1995b: 119.

quadridentatus. *Camponotus (Myrmespera) nasutus* var. *quadridentatus* Santschi, 1937a: 65 (w.) NAMIBIA.

Subspecies of nasutus: Bolton, 1995b: 119.

quadrilaterus. *Camponotus quadrilaterus* Roger, 1863a: 136 (w.) INDIA (Puducherry).

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 2; Mayr, 1863: 459; Smith, F. 1871a: 306.

Junior synonym of *compressus*: Forel, 1892j: 240; Dalla Torre, 1893: 226; Emery, 1896d: 371; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 108; Emery, 1925b: 98; Bolton, 1995b: 119.

quadrilaterus. *Camponotus quadrilaterus* Mayr, 1887: 519 (w.) COLOMBIA.

Emery, 1894c: 171 (s.q.).

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Camponotus quadrilaterus* Roger, 1863a: 136.]

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 249; Emery, 1894c: 171; Forel, 1895b: 141; Emery, 1896d: 377 (in list).

Replacement name: *Camponotus sanctaeidei* Dalla Torre, 1892: 92.

quadrimaculatus. *Camponotus quadrimaculatus* Forel, 1886c: cii (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

[*Camponotus quadrimaculatus* Forel, 1879a: 115. *Nomen nudum*.]

[Misspelled as *4 maculatus* by Forel, 1907g: 91.]

Forel, 1891b: 59 (q.m.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmosaga)*: Forel, 1912i: 92;

combination in *C. (Mayria)*: Emery, 1925b: 123.

Status as species: Forel, 1891b: 58 (redescription); Dalla Torre, 1893: 249; Emery, 1896d: 374 (in list); Forel, 1907g: 91; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1046; Emery, 1925b: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 119.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *opacatus*, *sellaris*.

quadrinotatus. *Camponotus marginatus* var. *quadrinotatus* Forel, 1886f: 142 (s.w.q.) JAPAN.

Santschi, 1925f: 89 (m.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma)*: Emery, 1925b: 118.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1896d: 373 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 118; Teranishi, 1940: 26.

Subspecies of fallax: Forel, 1907e: 19.

Subspecies of caryae: Wheeler, W.M. 1917c: 29; Wheeler, W.M. 1921c: 544; Santschi, 1925f: 89; Wheeler, W.M. 1928d: 118; Wheeler, W.M. 1929f: 10; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 76; Morisita, 1945: 22; Azuma, 1951: 89; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 234; Azuma, 1953: 5; Azuma, 1955: 80; Onoyama, 1980: 201; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 114 (error).

Subspecies of marginatus: Dalla Torre, 1893: 242; Forel, 1900e: 270; Ruzsky, 1905b: 249; Wheeler, W.M. 1906c: 326; Yano, 1910: 422; Ruzsky, 1925b: 42; Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1928b: 5; Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929a: 18; Ruzsky, 1946: 69.

Status as species: Ruzsky, 1926: 109; Collingwood, 1976: 307; Azuma, 1977: 116; Collingwood, 1981: 29; Wang, C., Xiao & Wu, 1989a: 222 (in key); Wang, C., Xiao & Wu, 1989b: 327; Kupyanskaya, 1990: 173; Morisita, *et al.* 1991: 43; Wang, C. & Wu, 1994: 29 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 119; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 176; Radchenko, 1996b: 1199 (in key); Radchenko, 1997b: 704; Terayama, 1999b: 30 (in key); Imai, *et al.* 2003: 36; Radchenko, 2005b: 160; Ran & Zhou, 2011: 69; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 29.

Senior synonym of nigricolor: Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929a: 18; Bolton, 1995b: 119; Radchenko, 1997b: 704.

Senior synonym of rubicolor: Radchenko, 1997b: 704.

quadrisectus. *Formica quadrisecta* Smith, F. 1858b: 28 (q.) PHILIPPINES (no island nominated).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3;

combination in *C. (Myrmophyma)*: Forel, 1912i: 91;

combination in *C. (Myrmotarsus)*: Emery, 1920b: 256.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 419; Roger, 1863b: 3; Smith, F. 1871a: 306; Mayr, 1886c: 354; Dalla Torre, 1893: 249; Emery, 1893g: 267; Emery, 1896d: 375 (in list); Forel, 1909b: 57; Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 343; Forel, 1910d: 127; Forel, 1911d: 390; Forel, 1911e: 290; Forel, 1913k: 129; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 110; Emery, 1925b: 135; Santschi, 1928h: 132; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 240; Baltazar, 1966: 272; Bolton, 1995b: 119; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 38.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *hians*, *margaritae*.

quercilola. *Camponotus (Camponotus) quercilola* Smith, M.R. 1954b: 211 (w.) U.S.A. (California).

Gadau, *et al.* 1999: 516 (q.m.)

Status as species: Smith, M.R. 1958c: 143; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1427; Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986g: 60 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 119; Gadau, *et al.* 1999: 514 (redescription); Ward, 2005: 63; Mackay, 2019: 320 (redescription).

***quinquedentatus*.** *Camponotus nasutus* var. *quinquedentata* Forel, 1910e: 451 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 990.

Subspecies of *nasutus*: Arnold, 1922: 669; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 990; Emery, 1925b: 141; Bolton, 1995b: 119.

***quiriguensis*.** *Camponotus (Myrmepomis) sericeiventris* subsp. *rex* var. *quiriguensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1931c: 97 (s.w.) GUATEMALA, BELIZE; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 119.

***rabbani*.** *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) nicobarensis* var. *rabbani* Emery, 1925b: 95.

[First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmothrix) nicobarensis* r. *exiguoguttatus* var. *rabbani* Forel, 1922: 100 (w.) MYANMAR; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

Subspecies of *nicobarensis*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 249; Bolton, 1995b: 119.

***rabidus*.** *Camponotus (Myrmothrix) abdominalis* st. *rabidus* Santschi, 1922c: 107 (s.w.q.) PERU.

Subspecies of *abdominalis*: Emery, 1925b: 108; Santschi, 1936b: 214; Kempf, 1972a: 60.

Junior synonym of *abdominalis*: Hashmi, 1973: 82; Brandão, 1991: 334.

Junior synonym of *atriceps*: Bolton, 1995b: 86.

***radamae*.** *Camponotus maculatus* r. *radamae* Forel, 1891b: 31, pl. 1, fig. 4 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Forel, 1914a: 267;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 86.

Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 241 (footnote); Emery, 1895f: 337; Emery, 1896d: 370 (in list); Forel, 1907g: 89; Forel, 1912k: 165; Forel, 1914d: 250; Arnold, 1922: 628; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1041.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 249; Emery, 1920b: 255; Santschi, 1923e: 292.

Subspecies of *hova*: Emery, 1920c: 6; Emery, 1925b: 86; Bolton, 1995b: 119.

radamoides *Camponotus maculatus* var. *radamoides* Forel, 1891b: 213 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Santschi, 1917b: 292;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 88.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1911e: 131 (caption of fig. 3d).

Subspecies of *maculatus*: Santschi, 1917b: 292; Santschi, 1919b: 239; Emery, 1920c: 5; Santschi, 1920g: 180; Arnold, 1922: 626; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 958, 1042; Emery, 1925b: 88; Santschi, 1925h: 166; Arnold, 1926: 292; Santschi, 1930a: 73; Santschi, 1930b: 76; Santschi, 1935a: 279; Santschi, 1937d: 240.

Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 126; Bolton, 1995b: 119.

***raderatus*.** *Camponotus varians raderatus* McArthur, 2012: 184 (attributed to Menozzi); unavailable name.

[Unavailable name (published without designation of type-material).]

***radiatus*.** *Camponotus radiatus* Forel, 1892j: 233 (w.) INDIA (Karnataka, Kerala).

[Misspelled as *radiates* by Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 25.]

Combination in *C. (Camponotus)*: Forel, 1914a: 266;

combination in *C. (Myrmotrema)*: Emery, 1920b: 258.

Status as species: Emery, 1896d: 377 (in list); Bingham, 1903: 371; Forel, 1914a: 266; Emery, 1925b: 130; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 253; Bolton, 1995b: 119; Tiwari, 1999: 74; Karmaly & Narendran, 2006: 104; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 25.

***radovae*.** *Camponotus radovae* Forel, 1886c: civ (s.) MADAGASCAR.

[*Camponotus radovae* Forel, 1879a: 115. *Nomen nudum.*]

Forel, 1886f: 178 (w.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys)*: Forel, 1912i: 91;
combination in *C. (Myrmepomis)*: Emery, 1920b: 238;
combination in *C. (Myrmopiromis)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1052.

Status as species: Forel, 1886f: 178; Forel, 1891b: 45 (redescription); Dalla Torre, 1893: 249; Emery, 1895f: 337; Emery, 1896d: 377 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1052; Emery, 1925b: 129; Bolton, 1995b: 119.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *radovaedarwinii*.

***radovaedarwinii*.** *Camponotus radovae* var. *radovaedarwinii* Forel, 1891b: 46 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

Subspecies of *radovae*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 249; Emery, 1896d: 377 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1053; Emery, 1925b: 129; Bolton, 1995b: 119.

***raina*.** *Camponotus raina* Rakotonirina & Fisher, 2018: 47, figs. 5B, 6A, 31, 39 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *C. (Mayria)*: Rakotonirina & Fisher, 2018: 47.

***ramulorum*.** *Camponotus inaequalis* var. *ramulorum* Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 114, figs. S-U (s.w.q.m.) BAHAMAS (Andros I., New Providence I.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Forel, 1914a: 267;
combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 82.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 503; Mann, 1920: 435; Emery, 1925b: 82; Wheeler, W.M. 1937b: 459; Smith, M.R. 1954c: 12; Kempf, 1972a: 71; Alayo, 1974: 27 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 119.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *marcidus*, *mestrei*, *vernulus*.

***rapax*.** *Formica rapax* Fabricius, 1804: 398 (w.) (no state data, “Habitat in America meridionali”).

Mann, 1916: 476 (s.).

Combination in *Formica (Camponotus)*: Roger, 1862c: 283;
combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 5;
combination in *C. (Myrmothrix)*: Forel, 1914a: 269;
combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus)*: Emery, 1920b: 256;
combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 82.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 49; Roger, 1862c: 283; Mayr, 1863: 400; Roger, 1863b: 5; Dalla Torre, 1893: 249; Forel, 1895b: 104; Emery, 1896d: 371 (in list); Forel, 1912i: 77; Wheeler, W.M. 1916c: 14; Mann, 1916: 476; Emery, 1925b: 82; Borgmeier, 1927c: 146; Menozzi, 1935b: 200; Kempf, 1961b: 522; Kempf, 1972a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 119; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 113; Mackay & Mackay, 2019: 766.

***raphaelis*.** *Camponotus raphaelis* Forel, 1899c: 146 (w.) COSTA RICA.

Combination in *C. (Myrmorhachis)*: Forel, 1914a: 274;
combination in *C. (Myrmocladoeucus)*: Emery, 1925b: 167; Wheeler, W.M. 1934e: 424.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 167; Kempf, 1972a: 56; Bolton, 1995b: 119; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 256.

rasilis. *Camponotus fallax* subsp. *rasilis* Wheeler, W.M. 1910f: 227 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. (Texas, Arizona, Louisiana, Florida).

[*Camponotus fallax* subsp. *rasilis* Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 342. *Nomen nudum.*]

Petralia & Vinson, 1980: 386 (l.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma)*: Emery, 1925b: 117.

Subspecies of *fallax*: Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 572; Wheeler, W.M. 1917a: 558; Cole, 1937b: 139.

Subspecies of *caryae*: Wheeler, W.M. 1917d: 28; Emery, 1925b: 117; Smith, M.R. 1930a: 6; Wheeler, W.M. 1932a: 15; Dennis, 1938: 302; Buren, 1944a: 294.

Status as species: Creighton, 1950a: 389; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 845; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 145; Carter, 1962a: 7 (in list); Smith, M.R. 1967: 367; Hunt & Snelling, 1975: 22; Allred, 1982: 456.

Junior synonym of *sayi*: Snelling, R.R. 1968b: 355; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1432; Snelling, R.R. & George, 1979: 190.

Junior synonym of *decipiens*: Snelling, R.R. 1988: 66; Bolton, 1995b: 120.

reaumuri. *Camponotus reaumuri* Forel, 1892l: 236 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *C. (Myrmosiphincta)*: Forel, 1912i: 92;

combination in *C. (Myrmonesites)*: Emery, 1920b: 257.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 249; Emery, 1896d: 374 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1048; Emery, 1925b: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 120; McArthur, 2012: 76.

rebeccaee. *Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) lateralis* var. *rebeccaee* Forel, 1913d: 436 (s.) SYRIA.

Menozzi, 1933b: 81 (q.m.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma)*: Emery, 1925a: 69; Emery, 1925b: 120.

Subspecies of *lateralis*: Emery, 1925a: 69; Emery, 1925b: 120; Menozzi, 1933b: 81; Bolton, 1995b: 120.

Status as species: Radchenko, 1996b: 1197 (in key); Radchenko, 1997b: 707; Vonshak, et al. 2009: 39; Ionescu-Hirsch, 2010: 85; Borowiec, L. 2014: 40; Tohmé, G. & Tohmé, 2014: 138; Salata & Borowiec, 2018c: 43; Seifert, 2019b: 21.

Senior synonym of *cypridis*: Seifert, 2019b: 21.

reburrus. *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) reburrus* Mackay, in Mackay & Barriga, 2013: 2, figs. 1-9 (w.q.m.) ECUADOR.

rectangularis. *Camponotus rectangularis* Emery, 1890b: 57 (w.) COSTA RICA.

[Also described as new by Emery, 1894k: 62.]

Combination in *C. (Myrmorhachis)*: Forel, 1914a: 274;

combination in *C. (Myrmocladoeucus)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 16.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 249; Emery, 1896d: 377 (in list); Forel, 1899c: 144; Wheeler, W.M. 1907a: 277; Forel, 1908b: 71; Forel, 1912i: 78; Wheeler, W.M. 1916c: 14; Wheeler, W.M. 1918b: 28; Mann, 1922: 53; Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 16; Emery, 1925b: 167; Wheeler, W.M. 1933a: 63; Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 220; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 259; Kempf, 1972a: 56; Brandão, 1991: 333; Bolton, 1995b: 120; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 256; Bezděcková, et al. 2015: 113; Mackay & Mackay, 2019: 766.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *aulicus*, *rubroniger*, *setipes*, *sordidatus*, *willowsi*.

recticeps. *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) dorycus* var. *recticeps* Stitz, 1938: 115, fig. 11 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

[Misspelled as *reticeps* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 244.]

Subspecies of *dorycus*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 244; Bolton, 1995b: 120.

***rectinotus*.** *Camponotus compressus* st. *rectinota* Santschi, 1921d: 75.

[First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* r. *samius* var. *rectinotus* Stitz, 1917: 351, fig. 13 (w.) LIBYA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 98.

Subspecies of *compressus*: Emery, 1925b: 98; Santschi, 1939d: 78; Bolton, 1995b: 120.

***rectithorax*.** *Camponotus montivagus* r. *rectithorax* Forel, 1895a: 44 (in text).

Replacement name for *Camponotus nitidus* Norton, 1868c: 2. [Junior secondary homonym of *Formica nitida* Lowne, 1865a: 277.]

Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma)*: Emery, 1925b: 118.

Subspecies of *montivagus*: Emery, 1896d: 375 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 118; Kempf, 1972a: 47; Bolton, 1995b: 120.

Status as species: Mackay & Mackay, 1997b: 331 (redescription); Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 256.

***rector*.** *Camponotus (Neomyrmamblys) inca* st. *rector* Santschi, 1923d: 68 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL (Minas Gerais).

Subspecies of *inca*: Borgmeier, 1927c: 157; Kempf, 1972a: 46; Bolton, 1995b: 120.

***rectus*.** *Camponotus lubbocki* var. *rectus* Forel, 1891b: 217 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *C. (Mayria)*: Emery, 1925b: 123.

Subspecies of *lubbocki*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 240; Emery, 1896d: 374 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1046; Emery, 1925b: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 120.

Junior synonym of *lubbocki*: Rakotonirina & Fisher, 2018: 35.

***rectus*.** *Camponotus lateralis* var. *rectus* Forel, 1892i: 306 (w.) BULGARIA.

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Camponotus lubbocki* var. *rectus* Forel, 1891b: 217 (Bolton, 1995b: 120).]

Subspecies of *piceus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 238.

Subspecies of *lateralis*: Forel, 1895d: 229.

Junior synonym of *piceus*: Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 222; Bolton, 1995b: 117; Radchenko, 2007: 37; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 7; Radchenko, 2016: 334.

Junior synonym of *atricolor*: Emery, 1896d: 373; Emery, 1925a: 70; Emery, 1925b: 120; Karavaiev, 1936: 191; Seifert, 2019b: 23.

***redtenbacheri*.** *Camponotus redtenbacheri* Mayr, 1862: 667, 770 (w.) SRI LANKA.

Combination in *C. (Myrmosericus)*: Forel, 1913k: 129.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 401; Roger, 1863b: 3; Smith, F. 1871a: 306.

Subspecies of *rufoglaucus*: Forel, 1909e: 397; Forel, 1913k: 129.

Junior synonym of *rufoglaucus*: Forel, 1892j: 237; Emery, 1896d: 372; Bingham, 1903: 363; Emery, 1925b: 105; Bolton, 1995b: 120; Tiwari, 1999: 70; Karmaly & Narendran, 2006: 109.

reepeni Forel, 1913; see under **COLOBOPSIS**.

***reevei*.** *Camponotus (Myrmophyuma) reevei* Arnold, 1922: 671, fig. 58 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Emery, 1925b: 141;

combination in *C. (Myrmespera)*: Santschi, 1926c: 604.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 141; Bolton, 1995b: 120.

***refectus*.** *Camponotus (Myrmeurynota) gilviventris* var. *refectus* Wheeler, W.M. 1937b: 460 (w.) CUBA.

Subspecies of *gilviventris*: Kempf, 1972a: 49; Alayo, 1974: 45; Bolton, 1995b: 120.

reficeps, misspelling, see under *ruficeps*.

reginae. *Camponotus reginae* Forel, 1901d: 307 (s.w.) ANGOLA.

[Also described as new by Forel, 1903e: 562.]

Arnold, 1924: 719 (q.).

Combination in *C. (Orthonotomymrmex)*: Forel, 1913b: 346;

combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Emery, 1925b: 142;

combination in *C. (Myrmopelta)*: Santschi, 1926a: 18.

Status as species: Forel, 1909b: 66.

Subspecies of meinerti: Forel, 1911e: 291; Forel, 1911f: 282; Forel, 1913a: 146; Forel, 1913b: 346; Forel, 1913e: 670.

Subspecies of vividus: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 976; Arnold, 1924: 718; Emery, 1925b: 142; Santschi, 1926a: 18; Santschi, 1930b: 80; Santschi, 1937d: 243; Bolton, 1995b: 120.

reichardti. *Camponotus reichardti* Arnol'di, 1967: 1824, fig. 1 (s.) KYRGYZSTAN.

[Misspelled as *reihardti* by Radchenko, 1997a: 557.]

Tarbinsky, 1976: 151 (w.q.m.).

Status as species: Tarbinsky, 1976: 151 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 120; Radchenko, 1996b: 1202 (in key); Radchenko, 1997a: 557; Schultz, R. et al. 2006: 205; Ran & Zhou, 2011: 69; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 29.

reichenspergeri. *Camponotus (Myrmotemnus) reichenspergeri* Santschi, 1926c: 602, fig. 1a,b (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 241; Bolton, 1995b: 120.

reinaldi. *Camponotus (Myrmosphincta) reinaldi* Kempf, 1960f: 456, figs. 36, 37, 39 (s.w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 120.

relucens. *Camponotus ellioti* var. *relucens* Santschi, 1911e: 133 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *C. (Myrmopiomis)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1052.

Subspecies of ellioti: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1052; Emery, 1925b: 129; Bolton, 1995b: 120.

renggeri. *Camponotus rufipes* subsp. *renggeri* Emery, 1894e: 3 (w.q.) PARAGUAY, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL (Mato Grosso).

[Misspelled as *ringgeri* by Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 257; misspelled as *reuggeri* by Menozzi, 1935b: 202.]

Forel, 1909a: 265 (m.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix)*: Forel, 1912i: 91.

Subspecies of rufipes: Emery, 1896d: 372 (in list); Emery, 1906c: 187; Forel, 1907a: 34; Forel, 1907e: 10; Forel, 1908c: 402; Forel, 1909a: 265; Bruch, 1914: 230; Santschi, 1916e: 397; Wheeler, W.M. 1923a: 5; Santschi, 1929d: 314 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 257.

Status as species: Forel, 1912i: 91; Luederwaldt, 1918: 53; Luederwaldt, 1920: 13; Emery, 1920b: 256; Emery, 1925b: 109; Borgmeier, 1927c: 150; Borgmeier, 1934: 111; Menozzi, 1935b: 202; Kusnezov, 1952d: 219; Kempf, 1972a: 62; Hashmi, 1973: 67 (redescription); Zolessi, et al. 1988: 6; Brandão, 1991: 334; Bolton, 1995b: 120; Wild, 2007b: 28; Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 113.

renormatus. *Camponotus (Myrmeurnota) gilviventris* var. *renormatus* Wheeler, W.M. 1937b: 461 (w.) CUBA.

Subspecies of gilviventris: Kempf, 1972a: 49; Alayo, 1974: 45; Bolton, 1995b: 120.

repens. *Camponotus (Mayria) repens* Forel, 1897c: 187.

Replacement name for *Mayria madagascarensis* Forel, 1886c: civ. [Junior secondary homonym of *Camponotus niveosetosus* r. *madagascarensis* Forel, 1886c: civ.]

Status as species: Emery, 1898a: 226; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1047; Emery, 1925b: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 120; McArthur, 2012: 136; Rakotonirina & Fisher, 2018: 49 (redescription).

repressus. *Camponotus bidens* r. *repressus* Forel, 1912i: 79 (w.) BRAZIL (Pará, Bahia).

Combination in *C. (Myrmoclaeocus)*: Emery, 1925b: 166.

Subspecies of *bidens*: Emery, 1925b: 166; Borgmeier, 1927c: 158; Kempf, 1972a: 54; Bolton, 1995b: 120.

resinicola. *Camponotus imitator* var. *resinicola* Santschi, 1911e: 133 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *C. (Myrmopytia)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1049; Emery, 1925b: 115.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1049.

Subspecies of *imitator*: Emery, 1925b: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 120.

Junior synonym of *imitator*: Rasoamanana, et al. 2017: 133.

ressoni, misspelling, see under *cressoni*.

reticeps, misspelling, see under *recticeps*.

reticulatus. *Camponotus reticulatus* Roger, 1863a: 139 (w.) SRI LANKA.

Combination in *C. (Myrmotemnus)*: Emery, 1920b: 258;

combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Forel, 1912i: 90; Santschi, 1921f: 311; Emery, 1925b: 139.

Junior synonym of *indeflexus*: Donisthorpe, 1932b: 576.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 3; Mayr, 1863: 459; Smith, F. 1871a: 307; Forel, 1892j: 233; Emery, 1896d: 374 (in list); Bingham, 1903: 372; Wheeler, W.M. 1912a: 47; Emery, 1914b: 181; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 111; Emery, 1925b: 139; Karavaiev, 1929c: 239; Karavaiev, 1933a: 320; Wheeler, W.M. 1934a: 179; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 233; Wilson, 1962c: 19; Taylor, 1976a: 88; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 118; Dlussky, 1994: 56; Bolton, 1995b: 120; Karmaly & Narendran, 2006: 104; Clouse, 2007b: 214; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 38; McArthur, 2012: 106, 216.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *fullawayi*, *gestiens*, *imparilis*, *jagori*, *latitans*, *sericellus*, *yerburyi*.

reticulatus. *Camponotus reticulatus* Kirby, W.F. 1896: 204 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

[Junior primary homonym of *Camponotus reticulatus* Roger, 1863a: 139.]

Replacement name: *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) spenceri* Clark, 1930c: 18.

reuggeri, misspelling, see under *renggeri*.

rex. *Camponotus sericeiventris* subsp. *rex* Forel, 1907e: 13 (w.) COSTA RICA, GUATEMALA, ECUADOR, MEXICO (Veracruz).

Wheeler, W.M. 1931c: 95 (q.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmepomis)*: Emery, 1925b: 171.

Subspecies of *sericeiventris*: Forel, 1908b: 70; Forel, 1914e: 13; Santschi, 1916e: 399; Mann, 1922: 53; Emery, 1925b: 171; Borgmeier, 1927c: 161; Wheeler, W.M. 1931c: 94 (redescription); Kusnezov, 1952d: 223; Kempf, 1972a: 48; Bolton, 1995b: 120.

rhamses. *Camponotus (Myrmotrema) rhamses* Santschi, 1915c: 275 (s.w.) EGYPT.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 984; Emery, 1925b: 133; Bolton, 1995b: 120; Borowiec, L. 2014: 40 (see note in bibliography).

Current subspecies: nominal plus *completus*.

rhodesianus. *Camponotus (Myrmotrema) troglodytes* var. *rhodesiana* Forel, 1913a: 145 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE.

Arnold, 1924: 726 (q.).

Subspecies of *troglodytes*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 985.

Subspecies of *robecchii*: Santschi, 1915c: 271 (in key); Arnold, 1924: 725; Emery, 1925b: 133; Prins, 1963: 108; Bolton, 1995b: 120.

rhodius. *Camponotus (Myrmentoma) lateralis* var. *rhodia* Santschi, 1934d: 280.

[First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmentoma) lateralis* subsp. *dalmaticus* var. *rhodia* Emery, 1925a: 69 (w.) GREECE (Rhodes I.); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name (Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 61).]

Menozzi, 1936d: 304 (q.).

Subspecies of *lateralis*: Menozzi, 1936d: 304; Finzi, 1939c: 160; Bolton, 1995b: 120.

Subspecies of *dalmaticus*: Legakis, 2011: 32.

riedeli. *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) festai* subsp. *riedeli* Pisarski, 1971b: 728, figs. 1-5 (s.w.) IRAQ.

Subspecies of *festai*: Bolton, 1995b: 120.

Status as species: Radchenko, 1996b: 1200 (in key); Radchenko, 1997d: 809; Borowiec, L. 2014: 40.

ringgeri, misspelling, see under *renggeri*.

riograndensis. *Camponotus rubripes* r. *riograndensis* Emery, 1888c: 364 (s.w.q.m.) BRAZIL (Rio Grande do Sul).

Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Santschi, 1922c: 97;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 83.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1896d: 371 (in list).

Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 241 (footnote), 250.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 250; von Jhering, 1894: 373; Forel, 1895b: 104.

Subspecies of *picipes*: Emery, 1920b: 233 (footnote).

Subspecies of *simillimus*: Santschi, 1922c: 97; Emery, 1925b: 82; Borgmeier, 1927c: 146; Kempf, 1972a: 72; Bolton, 1995b: 120.

robecchii. *Camponotus robecchii* Emery, 1892a: 120, fig. (s.w.) SOMALIA.

Emery, 1901e: 63 (q.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema)*: Forel, 1914a: 270.

Subspecies of *foraminosus*: Forel, 1907g: 90.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 250; Emery, 1896d: 376 (in list); Emery, 1901e: 63; Santschi, 1915c: 271 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 984; Arnold, 1924: 725; Emery, 1925b: 133; Finzi, 1939a: 167; Bolton, 1995b: 120; Collingwood & van Harten, 2005: 77; Borowiec, L. 2014: 40 (see note in bibliography); Madl, 2019: 14.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *abyssinicus*, *assumptionis*, *dispar* Stitz, *rhodesianus*, *troglodytes*.

robertae. *Camponotus (Paramyrmamblys) robertae* Santschi, 1926c: 605 (q.) IVORY COAST.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 120.

robustior. *Camponotus darwinii* r. *rubropilosus* var. *robustior* Forel, 1905b: 165 (w.) MADAGASCAR; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Forel, 1907g: 92; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1051; Emery, 1925b: 128.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 120.

robustus. *Camponotus robustus* Roger, 1863a: 135 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Forel, 1891b: 54 (s.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma)*: Forel, 1912i: 92;

combination in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex)*: Forel, 1914a: 273;

combination in *C. (Myrmisolepis)*: Santschi, 1921f: 310;

combination in *C. (Myrmepinotus)*: Emery, 1925b: 127.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 2; Mayr, 1863: 459; André, 1882a: 148 (in key); Forel, 1886f: 187; Forel, 1891b: 54 (redescription); Dalla Torre, 1893: 250; Emery, 1896d: 377 (in list); Wasmann, 1897: 250; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1049; Emery, 1925b: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 120; Rakotonirina, et al. 2016: 135 (redescription).

roeseli. *Camponotus roeseli* Forel, 1910a: 20 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Forel, 1914a: 267;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 89.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1042; Emery, 1925b: 89; Bolton, 1995b: 120.

rollei. *Camponotus foraminosus* subsp. *ruspoltii* var. *rollei* Forel, 1910c: 270 (s.) SOUTH AFRICA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Forel, 1913b: 341; Santschi, 1915c: 269 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 981; Arnold, 1924: 733; Emery, 1925b: 132.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 120.

romani. *Camponotus (Myrmothrix) abdominalis* subsp. *romani* Wheeler, W.M. 1923a: 5 (s.w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Subspecies of *abdominalis*: Emery, 1925b: 108; Borgmeier, 1927c: 149; Santschi, 1936b: 215; Kempf, 1972a: 60.

Junior synonym of *abdominalis*: Hashmi, 1973: 82; Brandão, 1991: 334.

Junior synonym of *atriceps*: Bolton, 1995b: 86.

romani. *Dendromyrmex madeirensis* var. *romani* Wheeler, W.M. 1923a: 6 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Camponotus abdominalis romani* Wheeler, W.M. 1923a: 5.]

Subspecies of *madeirensis*: Emery, 1925b: 174; Borgmeier, 1927c: 162; Kempf, 1972a: 96; Bolton, 1995b: 169.

Junior synonym of *traili*: Fernández, 2002: 77.

ronbaudi, misspelling, see under *roubaudi*.

rosariensis. *Camponotus blandus* r. *rosariensis* Forel, 1912i: 75 (s.w.) ARGENTINA (Santa Fe).

Combination in *C. (Myrmocamelus)*: Forel, 1913l: 249;

combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus)*: Emery, 1925b: 154.

Subspecies of blandus: Forel, 1913l: 249; Forel, 1914d: 288; Bruch, 1914: 228; Bruch, 1916: 354; Santschi, 1922c: 111; Emery, 1925b: 154; Santschi, 1929d: 314; Kusnezov, 1952d: 198; Kempf, 1972a: 44; Brandão, 1991: 332; Bolton, 1995b: 120.

Status as species: Wild, 2007b: 28, 46.

rothneyi Forel, 1893; see under **COLOBOPSIS**.

rottnesti. *Camponotus (Myrmophyma) rottnesti* Donisthorpe, 1941k: 239.

Junior synonym of *testaceipes*: Brown, 1956a: 39; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 120; Taylor, 1987a: 15.

Unnecessary replacement name for *darlingtoni* Wheeler, W.M. 1934d: 160; hence junior synonym of *darlingtoni*: Brown, 1956a: 39; Bolton, 1995b: 120; McArthur, 2007a: 296.

rotumanus. *Camponotus (Myrmamblys) rotumanus* Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 98, fig. 82 (w.) FIJI IS (Rotuma I.).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 120; McArthur, 2012: 186.

rotundata. *Camponotus foraminosus* subsp. *ruspolii* var. *rotundata* Forel, 1907g: 90 (w.) MADAGASCAR; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1915c: 269 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1050; Emery, 1925b: 132.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 120.

rotundinodis. *Camponotus (Myrmachraphe) rotundinodis* Santschi, 1935a: 281, fig. 35 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 120.

rotundus Klimes & McArthur, 2014; see under **COLOBOPSIS**.

roubaudi. *Camponotus roubaudi* Santschi, 1911c: 365, fig. (s.w.) CONGO.

[Misspelled as *ronbaudi* by Emery, 1920b: 255.]

Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Forel, 1913b: 340;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 103.

Status as species: Forel, 1913b: 340; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 961; Emery, 1925b: 103; Bolton, 1995b: 120.

royi. *Camponotus royi* Shattuck & Janda, 2009: 251, figs. 1-3 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

rubens. *Camponotus (Camponotus) herculeanus* var. *rubens* Emery, 1925b: 73.

[First available use of *Camponotus herculeanus* subsp. *ligniperdus* var. *rubens* Wheeler, W.M. 1906a: 41 (w.m.) U.S.A. (Maine, Michigan); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1906b: 24; Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 341; Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 571; Wing, 1939: 163; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 842; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 161.

Junior synonym of *novaeboracensis*: Creighton, 1950a: 370; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1427; Bolton, 1995b: 121; Mackay, 2019: 278.

ruber. *Camponotus (Myrmentoma) sicheli* var. *rubra* Emery, 1925b: 121.

[First available use of *Camponotus lateralis* subsp. *sicheli* var. *rubra* Karavaiev, 1912a: 20 (w.q.) ALGERIA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name (attributed to Forel).]

[Misspelled as *rufa* by Emery, 1925a: 63; Santschi, 1931a: 13.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925a: 63 (in key).

Subspecies of sicheli: Santschi, 1925g: 359; Santschi, 1931a: 13; Ceballos, 1956: 313; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 195; Poldi, *et al.* 1995: 7.

Junior synonym of *sicheli*: Collingwood, 1978: 72; Bolton, 1995b: 121.

Status as species: Cagniant, 1996b: 92; Cagniant, 1996c: 252; Cagniant, 2006a: 194; Borowiec, L. 2014: 40.

[Note: in both Cagniant, 1996b, and Cagniant, 1996c, the name *ruber/rubra* is referred to Forel, 1894. There is no *ruber/rubra* in any of Forel's publications of that year, only a "variété rouge", which does not constitute a formal taxonomic name. Corrected to *ruber* Emery by Cagniant, 2006a: 194.]

Material of the unavailable name *africanus* referred here by Cagniant, 1996b: 92.

rubicolor. *Camponotus marginatus* var. *rubicolor* Ruzsky, 1925b: 42 (w.) RUSSIA.

[Also described as new by Ruzsky, 1926: 109.]

Subspecies of *aethiops*: Bolton, 1995b: 121.

Junior synonym of *quadrinotatus*: Radchenko, 1997b: 704.

rubidus. *Camponotus rubidus* Xiao & Wang, in Wang, C., Xiao & Wu, 1989a: 227, figs. 18, 19 (s.w.) CHINA (Hunan).

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Radchenko, 1997d: 809.

Status as species: Wu, J. & Wang, 1992: 1314; Wang, C. & Wu, 1994: 30 (in key); Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 179; Bolton, 1995b: 121; Radchenko, 1997d: 809; Ran & Zhou, 2011: 69; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 29.

rubiginosus. *Camponotus rubiginosus* Mayr, 1876: 66 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *C. (Myrmogonia)*: Forel, 1914a: 269;

combination in *C. (Myrmophyma)*: Emery, 1920b: 257;

combination in *C. (Thipsepinotus)*: Santschi, 1928e: 483.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 250; Emery, 1896d: 374 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 112; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 118; Taylor, 1987a: 14; Bolton, 1995b: 121; McArthur, 2007a: 340; McArthur, 2014: 132.

rubra, see under *ruber*.

rubripes. *Formica rubripes* Latreille, 1802c: 112 (w.) SIERRA LEONE.

Combination in *Camponotus*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 222.

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 104.

Subspecies of *maculatus*: Forel, 1891b: 23.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 32; Mayr, 1863: 401; Emery, 1891b: 17; Emery, 1896d: 370, 377 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 104; Bolton, 1995b: 121; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 205.

Material of the unavailable name *barbarus* Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893, referred here.

[Note: *rubripes* was the name applied by Latreille to the ant earlier misidentified as *Formica barbara* Linnaeus, by Drury, 1773: 72. Latreille, 1802c: 112, stresses that, “La fourmi de Barbarie de Linnée.....est très différente”. See entry ‘*Formica rubripes* Drury, 1770’, *sensu* Forel, 1886f: 143.]

rubripes ‘*Formica rubripes* Drury’, *sensu* Roger, 1863b: 2, and ‘*Formica rubripes* Drury, 1770’, *sensu* Forel, 1886f: 143, and subsequent authors. Misinterpretation.

Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 2.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 2; Mayr, 1865: 27; Forel, 1886f: 143; Emery, 1887a: 212 (footnote); Emery, 1888c: 365; Forel, 1889: 261; Emery, 1889b: 510; Mayr, 1889: 278; Forel, 1890a: lxi; Saunders, E. 1890: 202 (misinterpretations).

[Note: Drury, 1770, contains no reference to ants, but was nevertheless cited by Forel, 1886f: 143, as the authority for the name *rubripes*. In reality, Drury, 1773: 72, described, but did not name, an ant species from Sierra Leone, which he considered to be the same as *Formica barbara* Linnaeus, 1767: 962, saying: “Vide Linn. Syst. p. 962, No. 2 *Form. Barbara*, which I judge to be the same as this”. This misidentified material was later named *Formica rubripes* by Latreille, 1802c (above). Emery, 1891b: 17, recognised the confusion caused by Roger and Forel, and explained: “Drury n'a jamais donné le nom de *rubripes* à aucune fourmis; c'est Latreille qui, le premier, appela *Formica rubripes* un gros *Camponotus* d'Afrique que Drury avait rapporté à tort au *Formica barbara* de Linné”].

rubrithorax. *Camponotus rubrithorax* Forel, 1899c: 142 (w.) MEXICO (Puebla, Morelos).

Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys)*: Forel, 1914a: 271.

Status as species: Forel, 1901c: 136; Emery, 1925b: 164; Stitz, 1937: 135; Kempf, 1972a: 53; Bolton, 1995b: 121.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *nigrihorax*.

rubrolabiatus. *Camponotus (Myrmotrema) foraminosus* r. *ruspolii* var. *rubrolabiatus* Stitz, 1923: 165 (w.q.) NAMIBIA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 121.

rubroniger. *Camponotus rectangularis* var. *rubroniger* Forel, 1899c: 144 (w.) EL SALVADOR.
Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 221 (q.m.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmocladoecus)*: Emery, 1925b: 167.

Subspecies of *rectangularis*: Forel, 1901c: 136; Forel, 1907e: 11; Emery, 1925b: 167;
Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 221; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 259; Kempf, 1972a: 56; Bolton,
1995b: 121.

rubropilosus. *Camponotus darwinii* var. *rubropilosus* Forel, 1891b: 44 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.
Combination in *C. (Myrmopiromis)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1051.

Subspecies of *darwinii*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 228; Emery, 1896d: 377 (in list); Forel,
1905b: 165; Forel, 1907g: 92; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1051; Emery, 1925b: 128; Bolton,
1995b: 121.

rudigenis. *Camponotus rudigenis* Emery, 1903: 66, fig. 1 (s.w.) VENEZUELA, PERU, BRAZIL
(Santa Catarina).

Status as species: Santschi, 1913h: 43.

Junior synonym of *integellus*: Forel, 1904c: 49; Emery, 1925b: 154; Borgmeier, 1927c:
154; Kempf, 1972a: 46; Bolton, 1995b: 121.

rudis. *Camponotus rudis* McArthur, 2003: 11, figs. 9, 16 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (New South
Wales, South Australia, Western Australia).

Status as species: McArthur, 2007a: 339; McArthur, 2010: 70; McArthur, 2014: 134.

rufa, misspelling, see under *ruber*.

rufescens. *Dendromyrmex fabricii* var. *rufescens* Wheeler, W.M. 1916c: 13 (w.) GUYANA.

Subspecies of *fabricii*: Emery, 1925b: 174; Kempf, 1972a: 96; Bolton, 1995b: 169.

Junior synonym of *nidulans*: Fernández, 2002: 66.

rufescens. *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) foleyi* subsp. *rufescens* Bernard, 1953a: 190 (in key).

[First available use of *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) compressus* subsp. *foleyi* var.
rufescens Bernard, 1948: 160 (s.) LIBYA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Dendromyrmex fabricii rufescens* Wheeler,
W.M. 1916c: 13.]

Subspecies of *foleyi*: Bolton, 1995b: 121.

ruficeps. *Formica ruficeps* Fabricius, 1804: 404 (s.) (no state data, “Habitat in America
meridionali”).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1862c: 285.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 49; Mayr, 1863: 401; Roger, 1863b: 4; Mayr, 1865:
38; Mayr, 1870a: 373 (in key); Mayr, 1884: 30; Forel, 1893g: 333; Dalla Torre, 1893:
250; Forel, 1895b: 104; Luederwaldt, 1918: 51.

Synonym of *sexguttatus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 134.

[Note: Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 134, gives *ruficeps* as senior synonym, but *sexguttatus* has priority.]

Junior synonym of *sexguttatus*: Emery, 1894f: 2; Emery, 1896d: 375; Forel, 1899c: 155;
Forel, 1905b: 161; Emery, 1906c: 192; Wheeler, W.M. 1908a: 156; Forel, 1909b: 57;
Emery, 1925b: 152; Kempf, 1972a: 58; Bolton, 1995b: 121.

ruficeps. *Formica ruficeps* Smith, F. 1857a: 54 (s.w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

[Misspelled as *reficeps* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 224.]

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Formica ruficeps* Fabricius, 1804: 404.]

Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1862c: 285;

combination in *Colobopsis*: Mayr, 1886c: 354.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 24; Mayr, 1863: 420; Roger, 1862c: 285.

Replacement name: *Camponotus gilviceps* Roger, 1863b: 3.

ruficlypeus. *Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) senex* subsp. *textor* var. *ruficlypeus* Emery, 1920c: 38 (w.m.) BRAZIL (São Paulo); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925b: 164; Borgmeier, 1927c: 158; Kempf, 1972a: 54.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 121.

ruficornis. *Camponotus chilensis* var. *ruficornis* Emery, 1895d: 214 (s.w.) CHILE.

Menozzi, 1935c: 329 (q.m.).

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 79.

Subspecies of *chilensis*: Emery, 1895i: 18; Emery, 1896d 375 (in list); Forel, 1907e: 10.

Status as species: Emery, 1903: 69; Emery, 1925b: 79; Menozzi, 1935c: 329; Goetsch & Menozzi, 1935: 100; Kempf, 1970a: 34; Kempf, 1972a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 121 (error).

Junior synonym of *spinolae*: Snelling, R.R. & Hunt, 1976: 122; Brandão, 1991: 335; Bolton, 1995b: 125.

ruficornis. *Camponotus punctulatus* var. *ruficornis* Pergande, 1896: 864 (w.) MEXICO (Nayarit).

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Camponotus chilensis* var. *ruficornis* Emery, 1895d: 214.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1896d: 375 (in list); Forel, 1899c: 138.

Replacement name: *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) punctulatus* var. *pergandei* Emery, 1925b: 78.

rufifemur. *Camponotus rufifemur* Emery, 1900d: 705 (s.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra: Mentawai Is.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmotarsus)*: Forel, 1912i: 92.

Status as species: Forel, 1907e: 19; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 109; Emery, 1925b: 135; Santschi, 1932b: 19; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 240; Bolton, 1995b: 121; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 15; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 38; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 25.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *obscurus*.

rufigaster. *Camponotus (Myrmotarsus) rufigaster* Menozzi, 1928b: 2, fig. 4 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 241; Bolton, 1995b: 121.

rufigenis. *Camponotus (Myrmosericus) rufoglaucus* r. *cinctellus* var. *rufigenis* Forel, 1913b: 341 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 967; Emery, 1925b: 106; Weber, 1943c: 336.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 121.

rufinasis. *Camponotus (Camponotus) castaneus* st. *rufinasis* Santschi, 1936b: 204 (s.w.) U.S.A. (Oklahoma).

Status as species: Santschi, 1937h: 380.

Subspecies of *castaneus*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 839.

Junior synonym of *americanus*: Creighton, 1950a: 365; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 142; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1425; Bolton, 1995b: 121; Mackay, 2019: 163.

rufipartis. *Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) wellmani* var. *rufipartis* Forel, 1916: 441 (w.q.m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 89.

Subspecies of wellmani: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 245, 965; Emery, 1925b: 89; Bolton, 1995b: 121.

rufipes. *Formica rufipes* Fabricius, 1775: 391 (s.) BRAZIL (no state data, “Habitat in Brasilia”). Smith, F. 1858b: 44 (w.q.); Mayr, 1862: 663 (q.m.); Goni, *et al.* 1983: 366 (k.); Mariano, *et al.* 2001: 268 (k.).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 663; combination in *C. (Myrmothrix)*: Forel, 1912i: 91.

Status as species: Fabricius, 1782: 488; Fabricius, 1787: 307; Gmelin, 1790: 2797; Christ, 1791: 506; Olivier, 1792: 491; Fabricius, 1793: 350; Latreille, 1802c: 110; Fabricius, 1804: 398; Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 215; Smith, F. 1858b: 43 (redescription); Roger, 1861b: 164; Mayr, 1862: 663 (redescription); Mayr, 1863: 401; Roger, 1863b: 4; Mayr, 1865: 33; Emery, 1878a: ix (in list); Forel, 1879a: 77; Emery, 1888c: 364; Emery, 1890a: 70; Dalla Torre, 1893: 250; Emery, 1894e: 2; von Jhering, 1894: 372; Forel, 1895b: 104; Emery, 1896d: 372 (in list); Emery, 1896h: 626; Forel, 1902b: 171; Forel, 1905b: 160; Emery, 1906c: 187; Forel, 1906d: 249; Forel, 1907e: 10; Forel, 1908c: 402; Forel, 1911c: 310; Bruch, 1914: 230; Mann, 1916: 476; Santschi, 1916e: 397; Luederwaldt, 1918: 51; Wheeler, W.M. 1923a: 5; Emery, 1925b: 109; Borgmeier, 1927c: 150; Eidmann, 1936b: 95; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 257; Kusnezov, 1952d: 220; Kusnezov, 1953b: 339; Kempf, 1972a: 62; Hashmi, 1973: 52 (redescription); Zolessi, *et al.* 1988: 6; Brandão, 1991: 334; Bolton, 1995b: 121; Wild, 2007b: 28; Bezděcková, *et al.* 2015: 113; Mackay & Mackay, 2019: 767.

Senior synonym of alpina: Hashmi, 1973: 52; Brandão, 1991: 334; Bolton, 1995b: 121.

Senior synonym of cajurensis: Hashmi, 1973: 52; Brandão, 1991: 334; Bolton, 1995b: 121.

Senior synonym of herrichi: Roger, 1861b: 164; Mayr, 1863: 401; Roger, 1863b: 4; Mayr, 1865: 33; Dalla Torre, 1893: 250; Forel, 1895b: 104; Emery, 1896d: 372; Emery, 1925b: 109; Hashmi, 1973: 52; Brandão, 1991: 334; Bolton, 1995b: 121.

Senior synonym of magnifica: Hashmi, 1973: 52; Brandão, 1991: 334; Bolton, 1995b: 121.

Senior synonym of merdicola: Dalla Torre, 1893: 250; Forel, 1895b: 104; Emery, 1925b: 109; Hashmi, 1973: 52; Bolton, 1995b: 121.

Senior synonym of subrufescens: Hashmi, 1973: 52; Brandão, 1991: 334; Bolton, 1995b: 121.

rufipilis. *Camponotus (Manniella) sphaericus* subsp. *rufipilis* Aguayo, 1932: 226 (w.) CUBA.

Subspecies of sphaericus: Kempf, 1972a: 43; Alayo, 1974: 45; Bolton, 1995b: 121.

rufitibia. *Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) circularis* subsp. *rufitibia* Emery, 1920c: 44 (w.) PERU.

[Justified emendation of spelling to *rufitibia*: Emery, 1925b: 165.]

Subspecies of circularis: Emery, 1925b: 165; Kempf, 1972a: 51; Bolton, 1995b: 121; Bezděcková, *et al.* 2015: 112.

rufiventris. *Formica rufiventris* Fabricius, 1804: 409 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA (“Habitat ad Cap. Bon. Spei.”).

Junior synonym of *fulvopilosus*: Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 213; Smith, F. 1858b: 32; Roger, 1863b: 2; Mayr, 1863: 398; Mayr, 1865: 36; Emery, 1896d: 376; Forel, 1905b: 161; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 985; Emery, 1925b: 128; Bolton, 1995b: 121; Robertson & Zachariades, 1997: 8.

rufogaster. *Dendromyrmex traili* subsp. *rufogaster* Mann, 1916: 484 (w.) BOLIVIA.

Subspecies of *traili*: Santschi, 1921g: 102; Emery, 1925b: 174; Kempf, 1972a: 96; Bolton, 1995b: 169.

Junior synonym of *traili*: Fernández, 2002: 77.

rufoglaucus. *Formica rufoglaucha* Jerdon, 1851: 124 (w.) INDIA (Karnataka).

[Duplicated in Jerdon, 1854b: 107.]

Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3;

combination in *C. (Myrmosericus)*: Forel, 1912i: 91.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 16; Mayr, 1863: 420; Roger, 1863b: 3; Smith, F. 1871a: 303; Forel, 1892j: 237; Dalla Torre, 1893: 250; Mayr, 1893: 195; Emery, 1893f: 252; Forel, 1895d: 227; Emery, 1895h: 48 (in key); Emery, 1896d: 372 (in list); Mayr, 1897: 432; Bingham, 1903: 363; Mayr, 1907b: 20; Forel, 1908a: 6; Forel, 1911i: 227; Karavaiev, 1911: 12; Forel, 1913k: 129; Wheeler, W.M. 1921c: 545; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 246, 966; Wheeler, W.M. 1923b: 6; Arnold, 1924: 689; Emery, 1925b: 105; Wheeler, W.M. 1927g: 115; Menozzi, 1930d: 328; Mukerjee, 1930: 159; Finzi, 1936: 190; Finzi, 1939a: 160; Finzi, 1940: 164; Donisthorpe, 1942d: 458; Weber, 1943c: 336; Donisthorpe, 1943b: 204; Arnold, 1947: 136; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 238; Cagniant, 1964: 91; Collingwood, 1970: 381; Barquin Diez, 1981: 411; Bolton, 1995b: 121; Tiwari, 1999: 70; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 354; Jaitrong & Nabitabhata, 2005: 15; Karmaly & Narendran, 2006: 109; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 38; Ran & Zhou, 2011: 69; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 29; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 205; Borowiec, L. 2014: 40 (see note in bibliography); Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 25; Jaitrong, Guénard, et al. 2016: 28.

Senior synonym of redtenbacheri: Forel, 1892j: 237; Emery, 1896d: 372; Bingham, 1903: 363; Emery, 1925b: 105; Bolton, 1995b: 121; Tiwari, 1999: 70; Karmaly & Narendran, 2006: 109.

[Note: Collingwood, 1978: 72, lists *micans* as senior synonym of *rufoglaucus*. Error because, (i) *rufoglaucus* has priority, (ii) the two have never otherwise been considered synonymous, either before or after 1978.]

Current subspecies: nominal plus *controversus*, *latericus*, *sypnax*, *tenuis*, *zanzibaricus*, *zulu*.

rufomaculatus. *Camponotus (Myrmosaulus) singularis* var. *rufomaculatus* Donisthorpe, 1941j: 208 (s.w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 253.

Subspecies of singularis: Bolton, 1995b: 121; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 38; Laciny, et al. 2016: 191.

rufonigrus. *Camponotus rufonigrus* Shattuck & McArthur, 2002: 80, figs. 38-40 (w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia).

Status as species: McArthur, 2007a: 313; McArthur, 2010: 56; McArthur, 2014: 114.

rufus. *Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) rufus* Crawley, 1925b: 596 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Bolton, 1995b: 121.

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 119; Taylor, 1987a: 14; Bolton, 1995b: 121; McArthur, 2007a: 326; Heterick, 2009: 66; McArthur, 2010: 82; McArthur, 2014: 72.

rugosior. *Camponotus (Myrmamblys) reticulatus* r. *sericellus* var. *rugosior* Crawley, 1923a: 30 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Sumatra); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Crawley, 1924: 406; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 234.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 121.

ruseni. *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) ruseni* Karaman, C. 2012: 310, figs. 1-3 (s.w.m.) TURKEY.

ruspolii. *Camponotus foraminosus* r. *ruspolii* Forel, 1892e: 349 (w.) SOMALIA.

Menozzi, 1926a: 39 (q.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema)*: Forel, 1913b: 341.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 250; Emery, 1920b: 258.

Subspecies of foraminosus: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 231 (footnote); Emery, 1896d: 376 (in list); Forel, 1907g: 90; Forel, 1910c: 270; Forel, 1913b: 341; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 981, 1050; Stitz, 1923: 165.

Subspecies of grandidieri: Santschi, 1915c: 269 (in key); Arnold, 1924: 733; Emery, 1925b: 132; Menozzi, 1926a: 39; Menozzi, 1927f: 361; Menozzi, 1930b: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 121.

rusticus. *Camponotus (Myrmamblys) rusticus* Santschi, 1916e: 398, fig. (w.) ARGENTINA (Chaco).

Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus)*: Emery, 1925b: 156.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 156; Kempf, 1972a: 47; Bolton, 1995b: 121.

ruzskyellus. *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* r. *ruzskyellus* Forel, 1922: 98 (w.) KAZAKHSTAN.

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 104.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 104; Bolton, 1995b: 121.

Junior synonym of *oasium*: Radchenko, 1997d: 809.

ruzskyi. *Camponotus marginatus* var. *ruzskyi* Emery, 1898c: 150 (w.) RUSSIA.

[*C. marginatus* var. *ruzskyi* Emery, 1898a: 226. *Nomen nudum*.]

Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma)*: Emery, 1925b: 118.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925b: 118; Karavaiev, 1926e: 192; Karavaiev, 1937: 175.

Subspecies of *caryae*: Wheeler, W.M. 1917d: 29; Arnol'di, 1948: 212 (in list).

Subspecies of *marginatus*: Ruzsky, 1903b: 301; Ruzsky, 1905b: 247; Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929b: 36; Ruzsky, 1946: 69.

Status as species: Arakelian, 1994: 88; Bolton, 1995b: 121.

Junior synonym of *fallax*: Radchenko, 1997b: 703; Gratiashvili & Barjadze, 2008: 131; Radchenko, 2016: 332.

ruzskyi. *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *ruzskyi* Vashkevich, 1924a: 144 (w.) KAZAKHSTAN.

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Camponotus marginatus* var. *ruzskyi* Emery, 1898c: 150 (Bolton, 1995b: 121).]

Junior synonym of *turkestanus*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 132; Bolton, 1995b: 121; Radchenko, 1997d: 810.