

BRACHYPONERA

arcuata. *Euponera (Brachyponera) luteipes* var. *arcuata* Karavaiev, 1925b: 125, figs. 3c, 4 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Java).

Combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 303; combination in *Brachyponera*: Wilson, 1958d: 347; Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 80.

Subspecies of luteipes: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 63.

Status as species: Wilson, 1958d: 347; Bolton, 1995b: 303.

Senior synonym of karawaiwi Özdkmen, 2010c: 994 (unnecessary replacement name for *arcuata* Karavaiev, 1925b: 125).

atrata. *Euponera (Brachyponera) atrata* Karavaiev, 1925b: 126 (w.) INDONESIA (Ambo I.). Karavaiev, 1926d: 418 (q.).

Combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 303; combination in *Brachyponera*: Wilson, 1958d: 347; Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 80.

Status as species: Karavaiev, 1926d: 418; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 63; Bolton, 1995b: 303; Clouse, 2007b: 268.

batak. *Pachycondyla batak* Yamane, 2007: 656, figs. 3, 4, 12-16 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Combination in *Brachyponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 80.

bicolor. *Ponera bicolor* Donisthorpe, 1949b: 492 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Ponera bicolor* Guérin-Méneville, 1844a: 424 (Bolton, 1995b: 303).]

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 68.

Junior synonym of *croceicornis*: Wilson, 1958d: 347; Bolton, 1995b: 303.

brevidorsa. *Brachyponera brevidorsa* Xu, 1994b: 183, figs. 5, 6 (w.) CHINA (Yunnan).

Status as species: Zhou & Ran, 2010: 107; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 60.

chinensis. *Ponera nigrita* subsp. *chinensis* Emery, 1895k: 460 (in text) (w.) CHINA (Shanghai). [Misspelled as *sinensis* by Imai & Kubota, 1972: 194.]

Replacement name for Ponera solitaria Smith, F. 1874: 404. [Junior primary homonym of *Ponera solitaria* Smith, F. 1860b: 103.]

[Note: *chinensis* junior synonym of *solitaria* Smith, F. 1874: 404 (synonymy by Brown, 1958h: 22); hence first available replacement name.]

Wheeler, W.M. 1921c: 530 (q.); Ogata, 1987: 116 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986c: 88 (l.); Imai & Kubota, 1972: 194 (k.).

Combination in *Euponera (Brachyponera)*: Emery, 1909c: 367;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 304;

combination in *Brachyponera*: Brown, 1958h: 22; Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 80.

Subspecies of nigrita: Emery, 1909c: 367; Emery, 1911d: 84; Wheeler, W.M. 1921c: 530; Santschi, 1925f: 82; Wheeler, W.M. 1929f: 1; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 35; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 60; Baltazar, 1966: 244.

Subspecies of luteipes: Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 84; Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 6; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 64.

Junior synonym of *luteipes*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 103.

Junior synonym of *solitaria*: Brown, 1958h: 22; Onoyama, 1980: 196; Terayama, 2009: 104.

Status as species: Brown, 1958h: 22; Collingwood, 1976: 300; Azuma, 1977: 112; Onoyama, 1980: 196; Taylor, 1987a: 10; Morisita, *et al.* 1989: 19; Wang, M. 1992: 677; Xu, 1994b: 182; Bolton, 1995b: 304; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 32; Kim, Kim & Kim,

1998: 147; Zhou, 2001b: 52; Zhang, W. & Zheng, 2002: 218; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 211; Lin & Wu, 2003: 67; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 30; Radchenko, 2005b: 131; Don, 2007: 188; Terayama, 2009: 104; Mackay & Mackay, 2010: 247 (redescription); Yashiro, *et al.* 2010: 42; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 107; Ellison, *et al.* 2012: 91; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 60; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 40.

christmasi. *Euponera (Mesoponera) christmasi* Donisthorpe, 1935: 630 (w.) CHRISTMAS I.

Combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 304;
combination in *Pachycondyla (Brachyponera)*: Famenau & Thomas, 2008: 79;
combination in *Brachyponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 80.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 304; Famenau & Thomas, 2008: 79.

clara. *Euponera (Brachyponera) lutea* var. *clara* Crawley, 1915a: 133 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Combination in *Brachyponera*: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 23.

Subspecies of *lutea*: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 23; Taylor, 1987a: 10.

Junior synonym of *lutea*: Bolton, 1995b: 304.

continentalis. *Euponera (Brachyponera) luteipes* var. *continentalis* Karavaiev, 1925b: 125, fig. 3d (w.) INDIA (Karnataka).

Combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 304;
combination in *Brachyponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 80.

Subspecies of luteipes: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 64; Bolton, 1995b: 304; Tiwari, 1999: 31; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 49.

croceicornis. *Euponera (Brachyponera) luteipes* var. *croceicornis* Emery, 1900c: 315 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

[Misspelled as *croceiventris* by Viehmeyer, 1914c: 515.]

Combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 304;
combination in *Brachyponera*: Wilson, 1958d: 347; Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 80.

Subspecies of luteipes: Emery, 1911d: 84; Viehmeyer, 1914c: 515; Mann, 1919: 291; Donisthorpe, 1948b: 301; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 64.

Status as species: Wilson, 1958d: 347; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 23; Taylor, 1987a: 9; Bolton, 1995b: 304; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 73.

Senior synonym of bicolor: Wilson, 1958d: 347; Bolton, 1995b: 304.

Senior synonym of inops: Wilson, 1958d: 347; Taylor, 1987a: 9; Bolton, 1995b: 304.

croceiventris, misspelling, see under *croceicornis*.

decolor. *Euponera (Brachyponera) sennaarensis* var. *decolor* Santschi, 1921c: 114 (w.) CONGO.

Combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 304;
combination in *Brachyponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 81.

Subspecies of sennaarensis: Bolton, 1995b: 304.

dubia* Théobald, 1937; see under **PACHYCONDYLA.

flavipes. *Pachycondyla flavipes* Yamane, 2007: 658, fig. 5 (w.) MYANMAR.

Combination in *Brachyponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 80.

glabricollis. *Euponera (Brachyponera) jerdoni* var. *glabricollis* Stärcke, 1930: 373 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra: Berhala I.).

Combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 305;

combination in *Brachyponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 80.

Subspecies of jerdonii: Bolton, 1995b: 305.

inops. *Euponera (Brachyponera) luteipes* subsp. *inops* Forel, 1910b: 17 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Subspecies of *luteipes*: Emery, 1911d: 84.

Junior synonym of *croceicornis*: Wilson, 1958d: 347; Taylor, 1987a: 9; Bolton, 1995b: 306.

jerdonii. *Ponera jerdonii* Forel, 1900d: 327 (w.) INDIA (Maharashtra, West Bengal, Kerala, Assam).

Combination in *Euponera (Brachyponera)*: Emery, 1901a: 47;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 306;

combination in *Brachyponera*: Bingham, 1903: 102; Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 80.

Status as species: Rothney, 1903: 97; Bingham, 1903: 102; Stärcke, 1930: 372; Emery, 1911d: 84; Donisthorpe, 1943b: 197; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 63, 70 (combinations in *Euponera*, *Ponera*, respectively); Radchenko, 1993a: 81; Bolton, 1995b: 306; Tiwari, 1999: 30; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 49.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *glabrigollis*.

karawaiewi. *Pachycondyla karawaiewi* Özdkmen, 2010c: 994.

Unnecessary replacement name for *Euponera (Brachyponera) luteipes arcuata* Karavaiev, 1925b: 125.

Junior synonym of *arcuata* Forel, 1900d: 322.

lutea. *Ponera lutea* Mayr, 1862: 721 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Mayr, 1865: 67 (m.); Crawley, 1918: 86 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971b: 1207 (l.); Imai, Crozier & Taylor, 1977: 347 (k.).

Combination in *Euponera (Brachyponera)*: Emery, 1901a: 47;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 307;

combination in *Brachyponera*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971b: 1207; Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 80.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 16; Mayr, 1863: 449; Mayr, 1865: 66 (redescription); Mayr, 1876: 88; Mayr, 1879: 662 (in key); Emery, 1887b: 433; Dalla Torre, 1893: 40; Forel, 1907h: 271; Emery, 1911d: 84; Emery, 1914b: 180; Forel, 1915b: 22; Crawley, 1915b: 232; Crawley, 1918: 86; Poulton & Crawley, 1922: 120; Wheeler, W.M. 1933i: 93 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1934d: 140; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 23; Taylor, 1987a: 9; Bolton, 1995b: 307; Heterick, 2009: 135.

Senior synonym of *clara*: Bolton, 1995b: 307.

Senior synonym of *socialis*: Emery, 1911d: 84; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 23; Taylor, 1987a: 9; Bolton, 1995b: 307.

luteipedojerdoni. *Euponera (Brachyponera) luteipes* var. *luteipedojerdoni* Forel, 1913f: 184 (w.) TAIWAN. *Nomen nudum*.

[Repeated in Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 59, Lin & Wu, 2003: 68. *Nomen nudum*.]

[Misspelled as *luteipedojer* by Lin & Wu, 2003: 68; misspelled as *luteiped-jerdoni* by Terayama, 2009: 104.]

luteipes. *Ponera luteipes* Mayr, 1862: 722 (w.q.) INDIA (Nicobar Is.).

Forel, 1900d: 326 (m.); Imai & Yosida, 1964: 64 (k.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1976a: 47 (l.).

Combination in *Euponera (Brachyponera)*: Emery, 1900c: 315; Emery, 1911d: 84; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 56;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 307;
combination in *Brachyponera*: Bingham, 1903: 101; Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 80.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 16; Mayr, 1865: 70 (redescription); Mayr, 1879: 663 (in key); Forel, 1885b: 177; Dalla Torre, 1893: 40; Emery, 1893f: 242; Emery, 1893g: 262; Emery, 1895k: 459; Mayr, 1897: 422; Forel, 1900d: 326; Emery, 1900d: 668; Bingham, 1903: 101; Forel, 1903d: 400; Forel, 1904c: 20; Forel, 1905c: 6; Forel, 1906b: 91; Forel, 1908a: 1; Forel, 1909d: 221; Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 339; Emery, 1911d: 84; Forel, 1911a: 23; Forel, 1911b: 194; Forel, 1911i: 216; Forel, 1912a: 49; Forel, 1913f: 184; Forel, 1913k: 8; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 56; Santschi, 1920h: 159; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 242; Crawley, 1924: 384; Santschi, 1924c: 97; Karavaiev, 1925b: 124; Wheeler, W.M. & Chapman, 1925: 68; Wheeler, W.M. 1927b: 42; Wheeler, W.M. 1927d: 1; Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 84; Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 6; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 59; Mukerjee, 1930: 151; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 60; Kutter, 1932: 207; Wheeler, W.M. 1937a: 21; Menozzi, 1939a: 328; Teranishi, 1940: 56; Donisthorpe, 1943b: 197; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 63; Baltazar, 1966: 244; Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 103; Taylor, 1987a: 10; Wu, J. & Wang, 1992: 1302; Radchenko, 1993a: 81; Xu, 1994b: 182; Bolton, 1995b: 307; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 39; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 32; Tiwari, 1999: 31; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 286; Zhou, 2001b: 52; Zhang, W. & Zheng, 2002: 218; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 211; Lin & Wu, 2003: 68; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 31; Zhou, 2006: 580; Don, 2007: 189; Clouse, 2007b: 269; Terayama, 2009: 104; Mohanraj, *et al.* 2010: 7; Yashiro, *et al.* 2010: 42; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 108; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 57; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 61; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 49.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *continentalis*.

mesoponerooides. *Brachyponera mesoponerooides* Radchenko, 1993a: 81, figs. 6, 7 (w.) VIETNAM.

Combination in *Pachycondyla*: Bolton, 1995b: 307;
combination in *Brachyponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 80.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 307.

nakasuiji. *Pachycondyla nakasuiji* Yashiro, Matsuura, *et al.* 2010: 44, figs. 4, 5 (w.q.m.) JAPAN.

Combination in *Brachyponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 80.

nigrita. *Ponera nigrita* Emery, 1895k: 459 (w.) MYANMAR.

Yamane, 2007: 653 (q.m.).

Combination in *Euponera* (*Brachyponera*): Emery, 1900d: 668;
combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 307;
combination in *Brachyponera*: Bingham, 1903: 102; Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 80.

Status as species: Forel, 1900d: 326; Emery, 1900d: 668; Bingham, 1903: 102; Forel, 1906b: 91; Emery, 1911d: 84; Wheeler, W.M. 1913e: 233; Donisthorpe, 1929a: 445; Karavaiev, 1931a: 316; Karavaiev, 1935a: 72; Menozzi, 1939a: 328; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 64; Collingwood, 1970: 373; Bolton, 1995b: 307; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 287; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 31; Yamane, 2007: 653 (redescription); Gratiashvili & Barjadze, 2008: 144; Terayama, 2009: 104; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 108; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 49.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *nigritella*.

nigritella. *Euponera (Brachyponera) nigrita* subsp. *nigritella* Stärcke, 1930: 379 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 307;
combination in *Brachyponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 80.

Subspecies of nigrita: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 64; Bolton, 1995b: 307.

obscurans. *Formica obscurans* Walker, 1859: 372 (q.) SRI LANKA.

Combination in *Ponera*: Donisthorpe, 1932b: 575;
combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 308;
combination in *Brachyponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 80.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 418; Smith, F. 1871a: 309; Dalla Torre, 1893: 202; Donisthorpe, 1932b: 575; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 200; Bolton, 1995b: 308; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 57; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 61; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 49.

pilidorsalis. *Pachycondyla pilidorsalis* Yamane, 2007: 655, figs. 7, 9-11 (w.q.) WEST MALAYSIA.

Combination in *Brachyponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 80.

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 57.

ruginota. *Euponera (Brachyponera) sennaarensis* var. *ruginota* Stitz, 1916: 372 (w.) CAMEROON.

Combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 309;
combination in *Brachyponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 81.

Subspecies of sennaarensis: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 778; Bolton, 1995b: 309.

sennaarensis. *Ponera sennaarensis* Mayr, 1862: 721 (w.) SUDAN.

Santschi, 1910c: 350 (q.); Forel, 1910c: 245 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971b: 1207 (l.).

Combination in *Euponera (Brachyponera)*: Emery, 1901a: 47;
combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 309;
combination in *Brachyponera*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971b: 1207; Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 81.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 16; Mayr, 1863: 450; Emery, 1877b: 366; Mayr, 1879: 662 (in key); Emery, 1881b: 528; André, 1884b: 538; Emery, 1892a: 111; Emery, 1892d: 557; Dalla Torre, 1893: 42; Emery, 1893f: 256; Forel, 1894b: 75; Mayr, 1895: 125; Emery, 1895a: 177; Emery, 1895f: 337; Emery 1897e: 597; Emery, 1899e: 474; Mayr, 1904b: 2; Forel, 1907a: 5; Forel, 1907g: 75; Forel, 1910c: 245; Santschi, 1910c: 350; Stitz, 1910: 130; Emery, 1911d: 84; Karavaiev, 1911: 3; Forel, 1913a: 108; Forel, 1913b: 307; Forel, 1913h: 347; Santschi, 1914b: 50; Santschi, 1914d: 318; Arnold, 1915: 72 (redescription); Stitz, 1916: 372; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 84, 777; Stitz, 1923: 144; Viehmeyer, 1923: 86; Menozzi, 1930b: 80; Menozzi, 1931a: 154; Santschi, 1933b: 96; Santschi, 1935b: 261; Santschi, 1937a: 49; Santschi, 1937d: 215; Finzi, 1939a: 154; Menozzi, 1939c: 99; Menozzi, 1942: 166; Weber, 1943c: 298; Eidmann, 1944: 469; Bernard, 1950b: 285; Menozzi & Consani, 1952: 60; Prins, 1963: 99; Collingwood, 1985: 240; Bolton, 1995b: 309; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 310; Collingwood, Tigar & Agosti, 1997: 506; Collingwood, *et al.* 2004: 478; Paknia, *et al.* 2008: 155; Collingwood, *et al.* 2011: 408; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 221; Wetterer, 2013a: 13; Borowiec, L. 2014: 141 (see note in bibliography); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 49; Sharaf, Fisher, *et al.* 2017: 51; Sharaf, Fisher, *et al.* 2018: 33; Madl, 2019: 16.

Senior synonym of *sorghii*: Emery, 1899e: 474; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 777; Menozzi, 1930b: 80; Bolton, 1995b: 309.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *decolor*, *ruginota*.

sinensis, misspelling, see under *chinensis*.

socialis. *Ectatomma socialis* MacLeay, 1873: 369 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 26.

Junior synonym of *lutea*: Emery, 1911d: 84; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 23; Taylor, 1987a: 9; Bolton, 1995b: 309.

solitaria. *Ponera solitaria* Smith, F. 1874: 404 (w.) JAPAN.

[Junior primary homonym of *Ponera solitaria* Smith, 1860b: 103.]

Forel, 1900e: 267 (q.).

Combination in *Euponera (Brachyponera)*: Emery, 1901a: 47;

combination in *Euponera (Trachymesopus)*: Santschi, 1937h: 363.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 42; Forel, 1900e: 267, 284; Wheeler, W.M. 1906c: 306; Emery, 1909c: 366; Yano, 1910: 418; Emery, 1911d: 84; Forel, 1912l: 339; Santschi, 1925f: 82; Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 6; Wheeler, W.M. 1928d: 98; Wheeler, W.M. 1929f: 2; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 60; Santschi, 1937h: 363; Teranishi, 1940: 7; Azuma, 1950: 24; Creighton, 1950a: 45; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 786; Azuma, 1951: 86; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 64; Azuma, 1953: 1; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 111; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1341; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 61 (error).

Senior synonym of *chinensis*: Brown, 1958h: 22; Onoyama, 1980: 196; Bolton, 1995b: 309.

Replacement name: *Ponera nigrita* subsp. *chinensis* Emery, 1895k: 460.

[Note: *chinensis* junior synonym of *solitaria* Smith, F. 1874 (synonymy by Brown, 1958h: 22); hence *chinensis* first available replacement name.]

sorghii. *Ponera sorghi* Roger, 1863a: 169 (w.) SUDAN

Combination in *Euponera (Brachyponera)*: Emery, 1911d: 84.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 16; Mayr, 1863: 450; Dalla Torre, 1893: 42; Emery, 1911d: 84; Donisthorpe, 1942a: 27.

Junior synonym of *sennaarensis*: Emery, 1899e: 474; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 777; Menozzi, 1930b: 80; Bolton, 1995b: 309.

tianzun. *Pachycondyla tianzun* Terayama, 2009: 106, figs. 31-35, 38 (w.) TAIWAN.

Combination in *Brachyponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 81.

Status as species: Zhou & Ran, 2010: 109.

wallacei. *Pachycondyla wallacei* Yamane, 2007: 659, fig. 8 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Lombok I.).

Combination in *Brachyponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 81.