

PRENOLEPIS

acuminata Forel, 1911; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

adlerzii Forel, 1886; see under **COLOBOPSIS**.

albimaculata Santschi, 1930; see under **ZATANIA**.

albipes Emery, 1899; see under **PARAPARATRECHINA**.

amblyops Forel, 1892; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

americana. *Prenolepis nitens* var. *americana* Forel, 1891b: 94, pl. 3, fig. 4 (m.) U.S.A. (no state data).

Junior synonym of *imparis*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 178; Emery, 1893i: 635; Ruzsky, 1905b: 262; Emery, 1925b: 225; Wheeler, W.M. 1930b: 15; Creighton, 1950a: 414; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 849; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1445; Bolton, 1995b: 363; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 222.

amia Forel, 1913; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

angularis. *Prenolepis angularis* Zhou, 2001b: 173, 242, fig. 344 (w.) CHINA (Guangxi).

Status as species: Wang, W. & Wu, 2007: 722 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 217 (redescription); Chen & Zhou, 2018: 59; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2018: 174 (in key).

angulinoda. *Prenolepis angulinoda* Chen & Zhou, 2018: 60, figs. 4-6 (w.) CHINA (Guizhou).

Junior synonym of *fustinoda*: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2018: 174.

anthracina Roger, 1863; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

antillana Forel, 1893; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

arenivaga Wheeler, W.M. 1905; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

arizonica. *Prenolepis imparis* var. *arizonica* Wheeler, W.M. 1930b: 22 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. (Arizona).

Subspecies of *imparis*: Cole, 1937b: 137; Creighton, 1950a: 414; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 849; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 147; Hunt & Snelling, 1975: 22; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1444; Bolton, 1995b: 363; Mackay & Mackay, 2002: 410.

Junior synonym of *imparis*: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 223.

aseta Forel, 1902; see under **PARAPARATRECHINA**.

atomus Forel, 1901; see under **PARAPARATRECHINA**.

bengalensis Forel, 1894; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

biolleyi Forel, 1908; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

birmana Forel, 1902; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

bismarckensis Forel, 1901; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

bolivari Santschi, 1916; see under **LASIOPHANES**.

borcardi Santschi, 1908; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

bourbonica Forel, 1886; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

brasiliensis Mayr, 1862; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

braueri Mayr, 1868; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

bruchi Forel, 1915; see under **LASIOPHANES**.

bruesii Wheeler, W.M. 1903; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

bryanti Forel, 1916; see under **PARAPARATRECHINA**.

butteli Forel, 1913; see under **PARAPARATRECHINA**.

caeciliae Forel, 1899; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

caledonica Forel, 1902; see under **PARAPARATRECHINA**.

californica. *Prenolepis imparis* var. *californica* Wheeler, W.M. 1930b: 23, fig. 4b (w.q.m.) U.S.A. (California, Nevada, Oregon).

Subspecies of *imparis*: Creighton, 1950a: 414; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 850; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 147; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1445.

Junior synonym of *imparis*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986g: 14; Bolton, 1995b: 363; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 223.

carinifrons. *Prenolepis melanogaster* st. *carinifrons* Santschi, 1920g: 173 (w.) VIETNAM.

Subspecies of *melanogaster*: Emery, 1925b: 225; Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 106; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 219; Bolton, 1995b: 363.

Junior synonym of *melanogaster*: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 234.

clandestina Mayr, 1870; see under *NYLANDERIA*.

cocoensis Forel, 1902; see under *NYLANDERIA*.

colimana. *Prenolepis imparis* var. *colimana* Wheeler, W.M. 1930b: 24 (w.) MEXICO (Colima).

Subspecies of *imparis*: Kempf, 1972a: 210; Bolton, 1995b: 363.

Junior synonym of *imparis*: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 223.

coloradensis. *Prenolepis imparis* var. *coloradensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1930b: 22, fig. 4c (w.) U.S.A. (Colorado).

Subspecies of *imparis*: Creighton, 1950a: 415; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 850; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 147; Smith, M.R. 1967: 367; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1445; Bolton, 1995b: 363; Mackay & Mackay, 2002: 410.

Junior synonym of *imparis*: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 223.

comorensis Forel, 1907; see under *NYLANDERIA*.

crepusculascens. *Formica crepusculascens* Roger, 1859: 238 (q.) TURKEY.

[Misspelled as *crepuscularia* by Dalla Torre, 1893: 179.]

Status as species: Mayr, 1861: 51.

Junior synonym of *nitens*: Roger, 1862b: 256; Mayr, 1862: 697 (in text); Mayr, 1863: 451; Roger, 1863b: 10; Emery & Forel, 1879: 453; Mayr, 1886d: 431; Dalla Torre, 1893: 178; Ruzsky, 1905b: 262; Emery, 1925b: 226; Wheeler, W.M. 1930b: 19; Baroni Urbani, 1962: 136; Bolton, 1995b: 363; Radchenko, 2016: 349; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 236.

cyclopia. *Prenolepis cyclopia* Chen & Zhou, 2018: 61, figs. 7-9 (w.) CHINA (Zhejiang, Guizhou, Hunan).

Status as species: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2018: 174 (in key).

darlena. *Prenolepis darlena* Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 219, figs. 63-65 (w.) NEPAL, THAILAND.

Status as species: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2018: 174 (in key).

dibullana Forel, 1912; see under *NYLANDERIA*.

discoidalis Donisthorpe, 1947; see under *IRIDOMYRMEX*.

dispar Forel, 1909; see under *NYLANDERIA*.

docilis Forel, 1908; see under *NYLANDERIA*.

donisthorpei Forel, 1908; see under *NYLANDERIA*.

dugasi. *Prenolepis (Nylanderia) dugasi* Forel, 1911i: 227 (footnote) (w.) VIETNAM.

[*Prenolepis (Nylanderia) dugasi* Forel, 1911d: 381. *Nomen nudum*.]

Combination in *Paratrechina* (*Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 220;

combination in *Nylanderia*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 215; LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127;

combination in *Prenolepis*: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2018: 175.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 220; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 215; Bolton, 1995b: 313; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2018: 175 (redescription).

edenensis Wheeler, W.M. 1924; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

elevata Forel, 1908; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

ellisii Forel, 1891; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

emarginata Forel, 1913; see under **PARAPARATRECHINA**.

emmae Forel, 1894; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

faisonensis Forel, 1922; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

farquharensis Forel, 1907; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

fisheri. *Prenolepis fisheri* Bharti & Wachkoo, 2012d: 120, figs. 1-6 (w.q.) INDIA (Uttarakhand).

Status as species: Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 221 (redescription); Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2018: 174 (in key).

flaviabdominis Wang, M. 1997; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

foreli Emery, 1914; see under **PARAPARATRECHINA**.

formosae Forel, 1912; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

fullawayi Wheeler, W.M. 1912; see under **TAPINOMA**.

fulva Mayr, 1862; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

fumata Forel, 1909; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

fumatipennis Forel, 1915; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

fuscula Emery, 1869; see under **LASIUS**.

fustinoda. *Prenolepis fustinoda* Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 222, figs. 69-71 (w.) THAILAND.

Status as species: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2018: 174 (in key).

Senior synonym of *angulinoda*: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2018: 174.

geei Brown, 1953; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

gibberosa Roger, 1863; see under **ZATANIA**.

glabra Forel, 1891; see under **PARAPARATRECHINA**.

glabrior Forel, 1902; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

goeldii Forel, 1912; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

gracilis Forel, 1892; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

grandula Forel, 1922; see under **DORYMYRMEX**.

grisoni Forel, 1916; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

guatemalensis Forel, 1885; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

hagemanni Forel, 1901; see under **PARATRECHINA**.

hawaiensis Forel, 1899; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

helleri Viehmeyer, 1913; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

****henschei***. **Prenolepis henschei* Mayr, 1868b: 34, pl. 1, figs. 14-17 (w.m.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene).

Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 118 (q.).

Status as species: Scudder, 1891: 730; Dalla Torre, 1893: 178; André, 1895b: 82 (in list); Handlirsch, 1907: 860; Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 117; Burnham, 1979: 114; Keilbach, 1982: 279; Bolton, 1995b: 364; Dlussky & Perkovsky, 2002: 13; Dlussky & Rasnitsyn, 2009: 1030; LaPolla & Dlussky, 2010: 265 (redescription); Perkovsky, 2016: 114.

hodgsoni Forel, 1902; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

humbloti Forel, 1891; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

imparis. *Formica imparis* Say, 1836: 287 (q.m.) U.S.A. (Indiana).

Wheeler, W.M. 1930b: 16 (w.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953c: 142 (l.); Hauschteck, 1962: 219 (k.).

Combination in *Lasius*: Roger, 1863b: 12;

combination in *Prenolepis*: Mayr, 1886d: 431;

combination in *Prenolepis (Prenolepis)*: Emery, 1906b: 133;

combination in *Prenolepis (Nylanderia)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1908d: 385.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 54; Mayr, 1863: 416. Roger, 1863b: 12; Cresson, 1887: 256; Dalla Torre, 1893: 178; Emery, 1893i: 635; Patton, 1894: 619; Ruzsky, 1905b: 262; Wheeler, W.M. 1905f: 390; Wheeler, W.M. 1906d: 342; Wheeler, W.M. 1908d: 385; Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 569; Santschi, 1911d: 7; Wheeler, W.M. 1913c: 116; Wheeler, W.M. 1916m: 591; Wheeler, W.M. 1917a: 523; Wheeler, W.M. 1917i: 462; Emery, 1925b: 225; Essig, 1926: 866; Smith, M.R. 1930a: 6; Wheeler, W.M. 1930b: 15 (redescription); Cole, 1937b: 137; Dennis, 1938: 295; Wesson, L.G. & Wesson, R.G. 1940: 100; Buren, 1944a: 295; Creighton, 1950a: 413; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 849; Cole, 1954f: 272; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 147; Carter, 1962a: 7 (in list); Kempf, 1972a: 210; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1445; Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986g: 64; DuBois & LaBerge, 1988: 150; Deyrup, *et al.* 1989: 100; Wheeler, G.C., *et al.* 1994: 308; Bolton, 1995b: 364; Mackay & Mackay, 2002: 409; Deyrup, 2003: 46; Coovert, 2005: 118; MacGown & Forster, 2005: 65; Ward, 2005: 31; Ellison, *et al.* 2012: 220; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 222 (redescription); Deyrup, 2017: 227; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2018: 174 (in key).

Senior synonym of *americana*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 178; Emery, 1893i: 635; Ruzsky, 1905b: 262; Emery, 1925b: 225; Wheeler, W.M. 1930b: 15; Creighton, 1950a: 414; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 849; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1445; Bolton, 1995b: 364; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 222.

Senior synonym of *arizonica*: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 223.

Senior synonym of *californica*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986g: 14; Bolton, 1995b: 364; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 222.

Senior synonym of *colimana*: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 223.

Senior synonym of *coloradensis*: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 223.

Senior synonym of *minuta*: Creighton, 1950a: 414; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 147; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1445; Bolton, 1995b: 364; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 223.

Senior synonym of *pumila*: Creighton, 1950a: 414; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 147; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1445; Bolton, 1995b: 364; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 223.

Senior synonym of *testacea*: Creighton, 1950a: 414; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 147; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1445; Bolton, 1995b: 364; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 223.

Senior synonym of *veracruzensis*: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 223.

Senior synonym of *wichita*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 178; Wheeler, W.M. 1901b: 520; Wheeler, W.M. 1902f: 24; Wheeler, W.M. 1930b: 15; Emery, 1925b: 225; Creighton, 1950a: 414; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 849; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1445; Bolton, 1995b: 364; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 223.

incallida Santschi, 1915; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

incisa Forel, 1908; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

indica Forel, 1894; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

itineras Forel, 1901; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

jacobsoni. *Prenolepis jacobsoni* Crawley, 1923a: 30 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Status as species: Crawley, 1924: 405 (redescription); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 219; Bolton, 1995b: 364; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 40; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 227 (redescription); Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2018: 173 (in key).

jaegerskioeldi Mayr, 1904; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

jerdoni. *Prenolepis jerdoni* Emery, 1893e: 222, pl. 8, fig. 20 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

Imai, et al. 1984: 68 (k.); Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 231 (m.).

Combination in *Prenolepis* (*Prenolepis*): Emery, 1906b: 133.

Status as species: Forel, 1895e: 458; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 146; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 103; Emery, 1925b: 225; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 219; Bolton, 1995b: 364; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 43; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 230 (redescription); Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2018: 174 (in key).

johannae Forel, 1912; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

karstica Fontenla Rizo, 2000; see under **ZATANIA**.

kincaidi Wheeler, W.M. 1906; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

kohli Forel, 1916; see under **PARATRECHINA**.

kraepelini Forel, 1905; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

kuenzleri Forel, 1909; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

lakekamu. *Prenolepis lakekamu* Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2018: 176, figs. 10-12 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

lasioides Emery, 1869; see under **LASIUS**.

levida Santschi, 1915; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

levis Forel, 1913; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

liburnica. *Prenolepis imparis* subsp. *nitens* var. *liburnica* Röszler, 1942a: 58 (w.q.m.) ITALY; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

[Also described as new by Röszler, 1951: 95; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

[*Prenolepis imparis* var. *liburnica* Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 199. Unavailable name (variety proposed after 1960).]

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 364.

lietzi Forel, 1908; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

longiscapa Forel, 1908; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

longiventris. *Prenolepis longiventris* Zhou, 2001b: 173, 241, fig. 343 (w.) CHINA (Guangxi).

Status as species: Wang, W. & Wu, 2007: 722 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37.

Junior synonym of *naoroji*: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 234; Chen & Zhou, 2018: 62.

madagascarensis Forel, 1886; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

magnocula. *Prenolepis magnocula* Xu, 1995c: 339, figs. 4-6 (w.) CHINA (Yunnan).

Status as species: Wang, W. & Wu, 2007: 722 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37.

Junior synonym of *naoroji*: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 234; Chen & Zhou, 2018: 62.

malaccana Viehmeyer, 1916; see under **PARAPARATRECHINA**.

melanderi Wheeler, W.M. 1903; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

mediops. *Prenolepis mediops* Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 231, figs. 95-97 (w.) CHINA (Yunnan).

Status as species: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2018: 174 (in key).

melanogaster. *Prenolepis melanogaster* Emery, 1893e: 223 (w.) MYANMAR.

[Also described as new by Emery, 1895k: 476.]

Combination in *Prenolepis* (*Prenolepis*): Emery, 1906b: 133.

Status as species: Forel, 1895e: 458; Bingham, 1903: 327; Emery, 1906b: 133; Emery, 1925b: 225; Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 106; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 219; Collingwood, 1981: 29; Bolton, 1995b: 364; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 137; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 102; Xu, 1995c: 338 (in key); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 40; Wang, W. & Wu, 2007: 722 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 234 (redescription); Chen & Zhou, 2018: 62; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2018: 174 (in key).

Senior synonym of *carinifrons*: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 234.

Senior synonym of *nigriflagella*: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 234; Chen & Zhou, 2018: 62.

metallescens Emery, 1900; see under **PARAPARATRECHINA**.

mexicana Forel, 1899; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

microps Smith, M.R. 1937; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

minuta. *Prenolepis imparis* var. *minuta* Emery, 1893i: 636 (w.m.) U.S.A. (District of Columbia).

Wheeler, W.M. 1930b: 21 (q.).

Subspecies of *imparis*: Wheeler, W.M. 1906b: 11; Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 569; Wheeler, W.M. 1916m: 591; Wheeler, W.M. 1917i: 462; Emery, 1925b: 225; Wheeler, W.M. 1930b: 21 (redescription); Smith, M.R. 1951a: 850.

Junior synonym of *imparis*: Creighton, 1950a: 414; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 147; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1445; Bolton, 1995b: 364; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 223.

minuta Forel, 1893; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

minutula Forel, 1901; see under **PARAPARATRECHINA**.

mixta Forel, 1897; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

mjobergi Forel, 1908; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

mjobergi Forel, 1915; see under **PROLASIUS**.

mjobergella Forel, 1916; see under **PROLASIUS**.

myops Mann, 1920; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

naoroji. *Prenolepis naoroji* Forel, 1902d: 290 (w.) INDIA (Assam; also, no state data, "Provinces du nord-ouest de l'Inde").

[Misspelled as *navrojii* by Donisthorpe, 1943b: 208, Chapman & Capco, 1951: 219, Collingwood, 1970: 379.]

Bharti & Wachkoo, 2012d: 124 (q.m.).

Status as species: Forel, 1903a: 712; Bingham, 1903: 331; Emery, 1925b: 226; Donisthorpe, 1943b: 208; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 219; Collingwood, 1970: 379; Wu, J. & Wang, 1992: 1313; Bolton, 1995b: 364; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 138; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 102; Xu, 1995c: 338 (in key); Zhou, 2001b: 172; Wang, W. & Wu, 2007: 722 (in key); Bharti & Wachkoo, 2012d: 122 (redescription); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 234 (redescription); Chen & Zhou, 2018: 62; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2018: 174 (in key).

Senior synonym of *longiventris*: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 234; Chen & Zhou, 2018: 62.

Senior synonym of *magnocula*: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 234; Chen & Zhou, 2018: 62.

natalensis Forel, 1915; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

navrojii, misspelling, see under *naoroji*.

nepalensis. *Prenolepis nepalensis* Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2018: 178, figs. 13-15 (w.) NEPAL.

Status as species: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2018: 174 (in key).

nesiotis Wheeler, W.M. 1919; see under *NYLANDERIA*.

nettae Forel, 1911; see under *PARAPARATRECHINA*.

ngasiyana Forel, 1907; see under *NYLANDERIA*.

nigriflagella. *Prenolepis nigriflagella* Xu, 1995c: 338, figs. 1-3 (w.) CHINA (Yunnan).

Status as species: Wang, W. & Wu, 2007: 722 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37.

Junior synonym of *melanogaster*: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 234; Chen & Zhou, 2018: 62.

nigriventris Emery, 1914; see under *PARAPARATRECHINA*.

nitens. *Tapinoma nitens* Mayr, 1853a: 144 (w.) SLOVENIA.

Roger, 1862b: 256 (m.); André, 1882b: 205 (q.m.).

Combination in *Prenolepis*: Mayr, 1861: 52 (in key).

Junior synonym of *imparis*: Emery, 1893i: 635.

Subspecies of imparis: Dalla Torre, 1893: 178; Forel, 1895d: 229; Ruzsky, 1905b: 262; Emery, 1910a: 128; Emery, 1914d: 159; Donisthorpe, 1915d: 344; Stärcke, 1926: 120 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1930b: 19 (redescription); Novák & Sadil, 1941: 99 (in key); Röszler, 1942a: 56; Röszler, 1951: 94 (redescription).

Status as species: Mayr, 1855: 377 (redescription); Smith, F. 1858b: 56; Mayr, 1861: 52 (in key); Roger, 1863b: 10; Mayr, 1863: 451; Mayr, 1870b: 947 (in key); Dours, 1873: 165; André, 1874: 178 (in key); Emery & Forel, 1879: 453; Saunders, E. 1880: 211; André, 1882b: 204 (in key); Forel, 1885a: 349; Forel, 1886e: clxvii; Mayr, 1886d: 431; Cresson, 1887: 257; Forel, 1889: 256; Saunders, E. 1896: 25; Ruzsky, 1902d: 17; Forel, 1911d: 352; Forel, 1913d: 434; Emery, 1916b: 238; Finzi, 1922: 120; Soudek, 1922: 63; Müller, 1923a: 73; Müller, 1923b: 118; Emery, 1925b: 225; Santschi, 1926f: 288; Donisthorpe, 1927b: 397; Finzi, 1930d: 316; Karavaiev, 1931b: 31; Arnol'di, 1933b: 602 (in key); Grandi, 1935: 103; Zimmermann, 1935: 46; Donisthorpe, 1950e: 1064; Baroni Urbani, 1962: 136; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 198; Arnol'di & Dlussky, 1978: 556 (in key); Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 57; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987b: 280 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 364; Poldi, *et al.* 1995: 7; Gallé, *et al.* 1998: 216; Karaman, M.G. & Karaman, 2003: 56; Csösz, & Markó, 2005: 226; Bračko, 2006: 151; Markó, Sipos, *et al.* 2006: 69; Petrov, 2006: 104 (in key); Bračko, 2007: 20; Seifert, 2007: 261; Werner & Wiezik, 2007: 142; Gratiashvili & Barjadze, 2008: 137; Lapeva-Gjonova, *et al.* 2010: 35; Csösz, *et al.* 2011: 58; Karaman, M.G. 2011: 97; Legakis, 2011: 25; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 531; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 15; Borowiec, L. 2014: 149; Bračko, *et al.* 2014: 20; Tohmé, G. & Tohmé, 2014: 138; Lebas, *et al.* 2016: 238; Radchenko, 2016: 349; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 236 (redescription); Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2018: 7; Salata & Borowiec, 2018c: 48; Seifert, 2018: 255; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2018: 174 (in key).

Senior synonym of crepusculascens: Roger, 1862b: 256; Mayr, 1862: 697 (in text); Mayr, 1863: 451; Roger, 1863b: 10; Emery & Forel, 1879: 453; Mayr, 1886d: 431; Dalla Torre, 1893: 178; Ruzsky, 1905b: 262; Emery, 1925b: 226; Wheeler, W.M. 1930b: 19; Baroni Urbani, 1962: 136; Bolton, 1995b: 364; Radchenko, 2016: 349; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 236.

Senior synonym of *polita*: Roger, 1863b: 10; Emery & Forel, 1879: 453; Saunders, E. 1880: 211; Mayr, 1886d: 431; Dalla Torre, 1893: 179; Saunders, E. 1896: 25; Donisthorpe, 1927b: 397; Wheeler, W.M. 1930b: 19; Bolton, 1995b: 364; Radchenko, 2016: 349; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 236.

nodifera Mayr, 1870; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

obscura Mayr, 1862; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

oceanica Mann, 1921; see under **PARAPARATRECHINA**.

opaca Emery, 1887; see under **PARAPARATRECHINA**.

papuana Forel, 1901; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

parvula Mayr, 1870; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

polita. *Tapinoma polita* Smith, F. 1855a: 112 (w.) GREAT BRITAIN (Wales).

Combination in *Prenolepis*: Mayr, 1861: 52 (footnote).

Status as species: Smith, F. 1871b: 2; White, W.F. 1884: 257.

Junior synonym of *imparis*: Emery, 1925b: 225; Creighton, 1950a: 414; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 849; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1445.

Junior synonym of *nitens*: Roger, 1863b: 10; Emery & Forel, 1879: 453; Saunders, E. 1880: 211; Mayr, 1886d: 431; Dalla Torre, 1893: 179; Saunders, E. 1896: 25; Donisthorpe, 1927b: 397; Wheeler, W.M. 1930b: 19; Bolton, 1995b: 364; Radchenko, 2016: 349; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 236.

procera Emery, 1900; see under **EUPRENOLEPIS**.

pubens Forel, 1893; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

pumila. *Prenolepis imparis* var. *pumila* Wheeler, W.M. 1930b: 21 (w.m.) U.S.A. (North Carolina, Alabama, District of Columbia, New York).

Subspecies of *imparis*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 850.

Junior synonym of *imparis*: Creighton, 1950a: 414; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 147; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1445; Bolton, 1995b: 364; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 223.

pygmaea* Mayr, 1868; see under **NYLANDERIA.

pyramica Roger, 1863; see under **DORYMYRMEX**.

quinquedenta. *Prenolepis quinquedenta* Chen & Zhou, 2018: 63, figs. 16-8 (w.) CHINA (Hunan).

Status as species: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2018: 174 (in key).

rogeri Mann, 1920; see under **ZATANIA**.

rosae Forel, 1912; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

rubescens Forel, 1892; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

rufescens Forel, 1907; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

sakurae Ito, T. 1914; see under **PARAPARATRECHINA**.

sauteri Forel, 1913; see under **PARAPARATRECHINA**.

sechellensis Emery, 1894; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

septemdenta Wang, W. & Wu, 2007; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

shanilena. *Prenolepis shanilena* Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 239, figs. 115-117 (w.) VIETNAM, CHINA (Yunnan), NEPAL, THAILAND.

Status as species: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2018: 174 (in key).

sharpii Forel, 1899; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

sikorae Forel, 1892; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

silvestrii Emery, 1906; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

simpliciuscula Emery, 1896; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

skottsbergi Wheeler, W.M. 1922; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

smythiesii Forel, 1894; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

sphingthoraxa Zhou & Zheng, 1998; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

staudingeri Forel, 1912; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

steinheili Forel, 1893; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

steeli Forel, 1910; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

stigmaticus Mann, 1919; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

striata. *Prenolepis striata* Chen & Zhou, 2018: 64, figs. 19-21 (w.) CHINA (Yunnan).

Status as species: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2018: 174 (in key).

subopaca. *Prenolepis jerdoni* var. *subopaca* Emery, 1900d: 699 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Subspecies of jerdoni: Emery, 1925b: 225; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 219; Bolton, 1995b: 364.

Status as species: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 242 (redescription); Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2018: 174 (in key).

subtilis Santschi, 1920; see under **PARAPARATRECHINA**.

sumatrensis Mayr, 1883; see under **PSEUDOLASIUS**.

tapinomoides Forel, 1905; see under **PARAPARATRECHINA**.

tasmaniensis Forel, 1913; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

taylori Forel, 1894; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

termitophila Santschi, 1921; see under **PARAPARATRECHINA**.

testacea. *Prenolepis imparis* var. *testacea* Emery, 1893i: 636 (q.m.) U.S.A. (District of Columbia, Virginia).
[Misspelled as *testamea* by Wheeler, W.M. 1932a: 16.]
Wheeler, W.M. 1905f: 390 (w.).
Subspecies of *imparis*: Wheeler, W.M. 1904e: 304; Wheeler, W.M. 1905f: 390; Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 569; Wheeler, W.M. 1913c: 116; Emery, 1925b: 225; Smith, M.R. 1928c: 278; Wheeler, W.M. 1930b: 20 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1932a: 16; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 850.
Junior synonym of Creighton, 1950a: 414; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 147; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1445; Bolton, 1995b: 364; Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 223.

traegaordhi Forel, 1904; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

umbra Zhou & Zheng, 1998; see under **PARATRECHINA**.

vaga Forel, 1901; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

veracruzensis. *Prenolepis imparis* var. *veracruzensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1930b: 24 (w.) MEXICO (Veracruz).
Subspecies of *imparis*: Kempf, 1972a: 210; Bolton, 1995b: 364.
Junior synonym of *imparis*: Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 223.

vitiensis Mann, 1921; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

waelbroecki Emery, 1899; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

weissi Santschi, 1911; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

wichita. *Formica (Tapinoma) wichita* Buckley, 1866: 169 (w.) U.S.A. (Texas).
Combination in *Prenolepis*: Mayr, 1886d: 431.
Junior synonym of *nitens*: Mayr, 1886d: 431; Cresson, 1887: 257.
Junior synonym of *imparis*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 178; Wheeler, W.M. 1901b: 520; Wheeler, W.M. 1902f: 24; Wheeler, W.M. 1930b: 15; Emery, 1925b: 225; Creighton,

1950a: 414; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 849; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1445; Bolton, 1995b: 364;
Williams, J.L. & LaPolla, 2016: 223.

yerburyi Forel, 1894; see under **NYLANDERIA**.

zelotypa Santschi, 1915; see under **NYLANDERIA**.