

BARRY BOLTON'S ANT CATALOGUE, 2020

**ANOCHECUS**

*abstracta*. *Anochetus bequaerti* st. *abstracta* Santschi, 1914e: 12 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: South Africa: Natal, Amanzimtote, 21.i.1905 (*I. Trägårdh*).

Type-depository: NHMB or NHRS.

Subspecies of *bequaerti*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 791; Arnold, 1926: 214.

Junior synonym of *bequaerti*: Brown, 1978c: 556; Bolton, 1995b: 63.

*africanus*. *Stenomyrmex africanus* Mayr, 1865: 11 (footnote) (w.) GHANA.

Type-material: holotype(?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: Ghana ("Gold Coast"): (no further data).

Type-depository: NHMW.

André, 1892a: 47 (q.).

Combination in *Anochetus*: Forel, 1887: 382.

**Status as species:** Forel, 1887: 382; Forel, 1891b: 107; André, 1892a: 47; Dalla Torre, 1893: 47; Mayr, 1896: 236; Mayr, 1897: 426 (footnote); Forel, 1907a: 1; Santschi, 1910c: 351; Stitz, 1910: 131; Emery, 1911d: 108; Forel, 1913j: 203; Santschi, 1914d: 331; Stitz, 1916: 372; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 97, 790, 1012; Santschi, 1923e: 267; Santschi, 1935b: 263; Santschi, 1937b: 95; Menozzi, 1942: 166; Eidmann, 1944: 436; Bernard, 1953b: 211; Brown, 1978c: 556, 602; Bolton, 1995b: 63; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 219.

**Senior synonym of camerunensis:** Mayr, 1904b: 2; Emery, 1911d: 108; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 790; Brown, 1978c: 556; Bolton, 1995b: 63.

**Senior synonym of pastouri:** Brown, 1978c: 556; Bolton, 1995b: 63.

Distribution: Angola, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Ghana, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Liberia, Somalia, South Sudan, Tanzania, Uganda.

*agilis*. *Anochetus agilis* Emery, 1901a: 52 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Borneo: Sabah, Banguey I. (*Staudinger & Bang-Haas*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Viehmeyer, 1916a: 116 (q.).

**Status as species:** Emery, 1911d: 108; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 116; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 61; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 39; Brown, 1978c: 556, 578; Bolton, 1995b: 63; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 55.

Distribution: Indonesia (Kalimantan), Malaysia (Sabah, Sarawak)

*alae*. *Anochetus alae* Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 6, figs. 3, 4 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: holotype worker, 21 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Australia: Queensland, Cairns North, 16°53'S, 145°46'E, 14.viii.1983, PSW#6111, gully rainforest, under stone (*P.S. Ward*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: ANIC (holotype); ANIC, BMNH, MCZC (paratypes).

Distribution: Australia.

*altisquamis*. *Anochetus altisquamis* Mayr, 1887: 529 (w.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Brazil: Santa Catarina (*Hetschko*).

Type-depository: NHMW.

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 47; Emery, 1894c: 187 (in key); Emery, 1894e: 4; Forel, 1895b: 117; Emery, 1906c: 117; Emery, 1911d: 110; Bruch, 1914: 213; Forel, 1915c: 352; Gallardo, 1918b: 90; Luederwaldt, 1918: 36; Borgmeier, 1923: 75;

Kusnezov, 1953b: 336; Kempf, 1972a: 20; Kempf & Lenko, 1976: 58; Brown, 1978c: 556, 619; Zolessi, *et al.* 1988: 3; Brandão, 1991: 325; Bolton, 1995b: 63; Wild, 2007b: 38; González-Campero & Elizalde, 2008: 98 (in key); Feitosa, 2015c: 98.

**Senior synonym of *fumata*:** Kempf & Lenko, 1976: 58; Brown, 1978c: 556; Brandão, 1991: 325.

Distribution: Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay.

*amati*. *Anochetus amati* Karavaiev, 1925c: 285, fig. 8 (q.) INDONESIA (Aru Is).

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Aru Is, Wammar, Nr. 2560 (*W. Karawaiew*).

Type-depository: SIZK.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 39.

Junior synonym of *graeffei*: Wilson, 1959a: 507; Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 63; Zhou, 2001b: 30; Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 11.

\**ambiguus*. \**Anochetus ambiguus* De Andrade, 1994: 17, fig. 18 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 63.

*angolensis*. *Anochetus angolensis* Brown, 1978c: 600, fig. 49 (w.) ANGOLA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 7 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Angola: 20 km. NW Muxima, 200 m. (*E.S. Ross & R.E. Leech*); paratypes: 6 workers with same data, 1 worker Angola: 20 km. E Luanda (*B. Malkin*).

Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, CASC, MCZC (paratypes).

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 63.

Distribution: Angola.

*angusticornis*. *Anochetus angusticornis* Arnold, 1946: 56 (w.q.) ZIMBABWE.

Type-material: 10 syntype workers, 1 syntype queen.

Type-localities: Zimbabwe (“S. Rhodesia”): workers Balla-Balla (*G. Arnold*), queen Umtali, at light (*G. Arnold*).

Type-depositories: BMNH, SAMC.

Junior synonym of *traegaordhi*: Brown, 1978c: 559; Bolton, 1995b: 63.

*annetteae*. *Anochetus annetteae* Sharaf, in Sharaf, Monks, *et al.* 2017: 81, figs. 3, 7-9 (w.) OMAN.

Type-material: holotype worker, 2 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Oman: Hibra Village, Nakhl Region, 5.iv.2016, 23.49327°N, 57.83421°E, 190 m., MRS0311 (*M.R. Sharaf*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: KSMA (holotype); CASC, ONHM (paratypes).

[Note: original description has 1 paratype BMNH, but Sharaf, Fisher, *et al.* 2018: 33 has CASC.]

**Status as species:** Sharaf, Fisher, *et al.* 2018: 33.

Distribution: Oman.

*armstrongi*. *Anochetus armstrongi* McAreavey, 1949: 1, figs. 1-6 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Type-material: holotype worker, 60 paratype workers, 8 paratype queens.

Type-locality: holotype Australia: New South Wales, Nyngan, 1946 (*J.W.T. Armstrong*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: ANIC (holotype); ANIC, BMNH, MCZC (paratypes).

**Status as species:** Brown, 1978c: 556, 597; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 20; Taylor, 1987a: 7; Bolton, 1995b: 63; Heterick, 2009: 133; Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 7 (redescription). Distribution: Australia.

*aurifrons*. *Anochetus pellucidus* var. *aurifrons* Santschi, 1910c: 351 (w.) CONGO.

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Congo (“Congo français”): Brazzaville (*Weiss*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Subspecies of *pellucidus*: Emery, 1911d: 108; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 792.

Junior synonym of *pellucidus*: Brown, 1978c: 558; Bolton, 1995b: 63.

*australis*. *Anochetus mayri* subsp. *australis* Emery, 1906c: 117, fig. 2 (w.) URUGUAY.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Uruguay: La Sierra (*F. Silvestri*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Santschi, 1929d: 278 (q.).

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1922d: 243; Santschi, 1929d: 278; Kempf, 1972a: 21.

Subspecies of *mayri*: Emery, 1911d: 110; Forel, 1915c: 353; Bruch, 1915: 528; Gallardo, 1918b: 92; Kusnezov, 1953b: 336; Zolessi, *et al.* 1988: 3 (error).

Junior synonym of *neglectus*: Brown, 1978c: 558; Brandão, 1991: 325; Bolton, 1995b: 63.

**avius**. *Anochetus avius* Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 8, figs. 6, 7 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Type-material: holotype worker, 3 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Australia: Western Australia, Walsh Point, Admiralty Gulf, , 14°34'S, 125°51'E, 16.v.1983 (*J. Balderson*); paratypes: 1 worker with same data, 1 worker Western Australia, Carson Escarpment, Kimberley region, 14°51'S, 126°49'E, vi.1986 (*J.D. Majer*), 1 worker Western Australia, Lone Dingo, Mitchell Plateau, 14°35'S, 125°45'E, 9-19.v.1983 (*I.D. Naumann & J.C. Cardale*).

Type-depository: ANIC.

Distribution: Australia.

*beccarii*. *Anochetus beccarii* Emery, 1884a: 379 (diagnosis in key) (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Sumatra, Ajer Mantcior (*Beccari*).

[Note: type-locality from Emery, 1887b: 427.]

Type-depository: MSNG.

Status as species: Emery, 1887b: 427; Dalla Torre, 1893: 47; Emery, 1911d: 108; Forel, 1911d: 382; Forel, 1912n: 51; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 39.

Junior synonym of *rugosus*: Brown, 1964d: 214; Brown, 1978c: 575; Bolton, 1995b: 63.

**bequaerti**. *Anochetus bequaerti* Forel, 1913b: 309 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo ("Congo belge"): Katanga, Bukama (*J. Bequaert*).

Type-depository: MRAC.

Arnold, 1915: 104 (q.m.).

**Status as species**: Forel, 1913j: 203; Arnold, 1915: 103 (redescription); Forel, 1916: 400; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 99, 791; Bernard, 1953b: 211; Brown, 1978c: 556, 603; Bolton, 1995b: 63; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 219.

**Senior synonym of abstracta**: Brown, 1978c: 556; Bolton, 1995b: 63.

**Senior synonym of estus**: Brown, 1978c: 556; Bolton, 1995b: 63.

**Senior synonym of opaciventris**: Brown, 1978c: 556; Bolton, 1995b: 63.

Distribution: Cameroon, Democratic Republic of Congo, Gabon, Ghana, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Kenya, South Africa, South Sudan, Zimbabwe.

*bierigi*. *Anochetus bierigi* Santschi, 1931c: 268, figs. 4-6 (w.q.) PANAMA.

Type-material: 2 syntype workers, 1 syntype queen.

Type-locality: Panama: France Field, 2.vi.1930 (*A. Bierig*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Junior synonym of *diegensis*: Brown, 1964d: 215; Brown, 1978c: 556; Bolton, 1995b: 63.

**bispinosus**. *Odontomachus bispinosus* Smith, F. 1858b: 199 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Brazil: Ega (= Tefé), 58/6 (*Bates*).

Type-depository: NHMB or NHRS.

[Note: in the original description Smith mentions that the ant was accompanied by a beetle ("a species of *Clylistes*") but at some time in the past the card on which they were both mounted has been divided, and the beetle removed.]

Combination in *Stenomyrmex*: Mayr, 1886c: 361;

combination in *Anochetus*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 47.

**Status as species:** Roger, 1861a: 32; Roger, 1863b: 22; Mayr, 1863: 436; Dalla Torre, 1893: 47; Emery, 1894c: 186 (in key); Forel, 1895b: 117; Emery, 1911d: 110; Mann, 1916: 417 (redescription); Borgmeier, 1923: 76; Wheeler, W.M. 1923a: 3; Kempf, 1960e: 391; Kempf, 1972a: 20; Brown, 1976a: 103; Brown, 1978c: 556, 612; Brandão, 1991: 325; Bolton, 1995b: 63; Zabala, 2008: 128; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Fernández & Guerrero, 2019: 515.

Distribution: Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Guyana, Peru, Trinidad, Venezuela.

***boltoni*.** *Anochetus boltoni* Fisher, in Fisher & Smith, 2008: 4, figs. 2a-d, 5a, 8a (w.m.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 8 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Antsiranana, Parc National de Marojejy, Manantenina River, 28.0 km. 38° NE Andapa, 8.2 km. 333° NNW Manantenina, 14°26'12"S, 49°46'30"E, 450 m., 12-15.xi.2003, BLF08985, sifted litter, rainforest (B.L. Fisher, et al.); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, CASC, MCZC (paratypes).

Distribution: Madagascar.

**\**brevidentatus*.** \**Anochetus brevidentatus* Mackay, 1991: 138, figs. 1-3, 8 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).

**Status as species:** De Andrade, 1994: 19; Bolton, 1995b: 63.

***brevis*.** *Anochetus brevis* Brown, 1978c: 581, fig. 2 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Mindanao I.).

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype Philippines: Mindanao, Mt Apo, 5-6000 ft (C.F. Clagg); paratype with same data.

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); BMNH (paratype).

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 64; Zettel, 2012: 158 (in key).

Distribution: Philippines (Mindanao).

***butteli*.** *Anochetus longifossatus* r. *butteli* Forel, 1913k: 18 (w.) SRI LANKA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Sri Lanka ("Ceylon"): Peradeniya (*von Buttel-Reepen*).

Type-depository: MNHU.

Subspecies of *longifossatus*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 40.

Junior synonym of *longifossatus*: Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

***bytinskii*.** *Anochetus bytinskii* Kugler, J. & Ionescu, 2007: 289 (w.q.m.) ISRAEL.

Type-material: holotype worker, 50 paratype workers, 1 paratype queen, 10 paratype males.

Type-locality: holotype Israel: Migdal Aféq, 20.iv.1985, no. 6484 (J. Kugler & D. Simon); paratypes: 17 workers, 10 males with same data but 4-31.v.1985, 2 workers Qiryat Tiv'on, 11.vii.1989 (*J. Cnaani*), 11 workers, 1 queen Elyaqim, Karmel, 23.iii.1989 (*J. Kugler*), 5 workers Karmi'él, 18.ii.2005 (*Th. Assmann*), 3 workers Oranim, xi.1959 (*M. Costa*), 1 worker Oranim, 19.iv.1972 (*J. Ofer*), 11 workers Hirbet Usha, 2.vii.1985 (*D. Simon*).

Type-depository: TAUI.

**Status as species:** Vonshak, et al. 2009: 45; Borowiec, L. 2014: 8.

Distribution: Israel.

***cameroni*.** *Anochetus cameroni* Forel, 1915c: 352 (w.) BRAZIL (no state data).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Brazil: Cap Saint- Roque (*M. Cameron*).

[Note: Brown, 1964d: 214, points out that the Brazil locality is in error, and that the type-locality, on the specimen label as “C.S. Roque”, is most probably “San Roque, Spain, near Gibraltar”, which is within the normal range of *ghilianii*.]

Type-depository: MHNG.

Junior synonym of *ghilianii*: Brown, 1964d: 214; Brown, 1978c: 556; Bolton, 1995b: 64.  
*camerunensis*. *Anochetus africanus* var. *camerunensis* Mayr, 1896: 236 (w.m.) CAMEROON.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), 1 syntype male.

Type-locality: Cameroon: (no further data) (*Y. Sjöstedt*).

Type-depository: NHMW (perhaps also in NHRS).

Emery, 1899e: 476 (q.).

Subspecies of *africanus*: Emery, 1899e: 476.

Junior synonym of *africanus*: Mayr, 1904b: 2; Emery, 1911d: 108; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 790; Brown, 1978c: 556; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

**cato**. *Anochetus cato* Forel, 1901b: 6 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea: New Britain I.).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Papua New Guinea: Bismarck Archipelago, New Britain I., Lowon, nr Ralum (*F. Dahl*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

**Status as species**: Dahl, 1901: 12; Mann, 1919: 301; Emery, 1911d: 108; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 15; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 39; Wilson, 1959a: 504; Brown, 1978c: 556, 585; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 73.

**Senior synonym of rossi** Donisthorpe, 1947d: Wilson, 1959a: 504; Brown, 1978c: 556; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

**Senior synonym of subfasciatus**: Wilson, 1959a: 504; Brown, 1978c: 556; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

Distribution: Indonesia (Irian Jaya), Papua New Guinea (+ Bismarck Archipelago), Solomon Is.

**chirichinii**. *Anochetus chirichinii* Emery, 1897c: 597, pl. 15, figs. 46, 47 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Papua New Guinea: Hansmann Mts (*L. Birō*).

Type-depositories: HNHM, MSNG.

**Status as species**: Emery, 1911d: 108; Mann, 1919: 303 (in key); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 39; Wilson, 1959a: 505; Brown, 1978c: 556, 590; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea.

**choocoensis**. *Anochetus choocoensis* Zabala, 2008: 129 (w.) COLOMBIA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Colombia: Chocó, Nuqui, corregimiento de Aruzi, 10 m., 5°34'60"N, 77°28'60"W, 21.xi.1998 (*E. Jiménez*).

Type-depository: UVCC?

[Note: author gives “MEUV” as depository, but this does not occur in the volume’s list of depositories.]

**Status as species**: Fernández & Guerrero, 2019: 515.

Distribution: Colombia.

**concinnus**. *Anochetus concinnus* Santschi, 1920b: 9 (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo (“Congo belge”): Lugombé (*Gerard*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 791.

Junior synonym of *katonae*: Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

**\*conisquamis**. \**Anochetus conisquamis* De Andrade, 1994: 22, fig. 20 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).

**Status as species**: Bolton, 1995b: 64.

**consultans.** *Formica consultans* Walker, 1859: 373 (m.) SRI LANKA.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Sri Lanka (“Ceylon”): (no further data) (*F. Walker*).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Combination in *Euponera (Brachyponera)*: Donisthorpe, 1932b: 576;

combination in *Anochetus*: Brown, 1978c: 556.

**Status as species:** Mayr, 1863: 413; Motschoulsky, 1863: 11; Smith, F. 1871a: 309; Dalla Torre, 1893: 194; Donisthorpe, 1932b: 576; Brown, 1978c: 556, 588 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 64.

Distribution: Sri Lanka.

\***corayi.** \**Anochetus corayi* Baroni Urbani, 1980c: 2, figs. 1-4 (q.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).

**Status as species:** Keilbach, 1982: 274; Brandão, 1991: 325; De Andrade, 1994: 24; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

**cryptus.** *Anochetus cryptus* Bharti & Wachkoo, 2013a: 138, figs 1-6 (w.q.) INDIA (Jammu & Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh).

Type-material: holotype worker, 8 paratype workers, 1 paratype queen.

Type-locality: holotype India: Jammu & Kashmir, Manda, 32.7496°N, 74.8673°E, 500 m., 15.vii.2009, soil core (A.A. Wachkoo); paratypes: 3 workers, 1 queen with same data, 2 workers Himachal Pradesh, Chenaur, 31.9067°N, 76.1428°E, 600 m., 5.vi.2009 (A.A. Wachkoo), 1 worker Jammu & Kashmir, Surinsar, 32.7009°N, 75.1512°E, 700 m., 1.viii.2010, soil core (A.A. Wachkoo), 2 worker Jammu & Kashmir, Billawar, 32.6141°N, 75.6054°E, 840 m., 6.viii.2010, hand picking (A.A. Wachkoo).

Type-depository: PUAC.

Distribution: India.

**daedalus.** *Anochetus daedalus* Marathe & Priyadarsanan, 2016: 1106, fig. 1b-d (w.) INDIA (Karnataka).

Type-material: holotype worker, 7 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype India: Karnataka, Sirsi, 14.448°N, 74.691°E, 25.ii.2014, tropical evergreen forest (*D.R. Priyadarsanan & A. Marathe*); paratypes: 5 workers with same data, 2 workers Karnataka, Kodagu, 12.47715°N, 75.70937°E, 20.ii.2014 (*C. Mancion*).

Type-depositories: ZSIK (holotype); ATRE (paratypes).

Distribution: India.

**diabolus.** *Anochetus rectangularis* var. *diabolus* Forel, 1915b: 35 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Australia: Queensland, Christmas Creek (*E. Mjöberg*).

Type-depository: NHRS.

Junior synonym of *rectangularis*: Brown, 1978c: 558; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 21; Taylor, 1987a: 7; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 16.

**diegensis.** *Anochetus diegensis* Forel, 1912c: 29 (w.) COLOMBIA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-localities: Colombia: Don Diego, foot of Sierra Nevada de Sta Marta (*A. Forel*), and Colombia: St Antonio, on the Sierra (*A. Forel*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

**Status as species:** Brown, 1964d: 215; Kempf, 1972a: 20; Brown, 1978c: 556, 614; Bolton, 1995b: 64; González-Campero & Elizalde, 2008: 98 (in key); Zabala, 2008: 130; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 228; Fernández & Guerrero, 2019: 515.

**Senior synonym of bierigi:** Brown, 1964d: 215; Brown, 1978c: 556; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

Distribution: Argentina, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, French Guiana, Guyana, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Trinidad, Venezuela.

\****dubius***. \**Anochetus dubius* De Andrade, 1994: 15, fig. 17 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 64.

*durbanensis*. *Anochetus punctatus* var. *durbanensis* Arnold, 1926: 215 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: South Africa: Natal, Durban (*G. Arnold*).

Type-depository: SAMC.

Junior synonym of *katonae*: Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

***elegans***. *Anochetus elegans* Lattke, 1987a: 353, figs. 1a, 2a (w.) COLOMBIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 2 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Colombia: Valle, 20 km. W Queremal, nr junction of San Juan & Digua Rivers, 1300 m., 24.v.1975 (*W.G. Eberhard & J. Lattke*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: MIZA (holotype); MCZC, MIZA (paratypes).

**Status as species:** Brandão, 1991: 325; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Zabala, 2008: 130; Fernández & Guerrero, 2019: 515.

Distribution: Colombia.

***emarginatus***. *Myrmecia emarginata* Fabricius, 1804: 426 (w.) (no state data, “Habitat in America meridionali”).

Type-material: holotype(?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: Neotropical (no locality specified).

Type-depository: ZMUC.

Forel, 1912c: 30 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952c: 644 (l.).

Combination in *Odontomachus*: Illiger, 1807: 194;

combination in *Stenomyrmex*: Mayr, 1862: 712;

combination in *Anochetus* (*Stenomyrmex*): Emery, 1890a: 63.

**Status as species:** Roger, 1861a: 32; Mayr, 1862: 712; Roger, 1862c: 289; Roger, 1863b: 22; Mayr, 1863: 454; Emery, 1890a: 63; Dalla Torre, 1893: 47; Emery, 1894c: 186 (in key); Forel, 1895b: 117; Forel, 1899c: 18; Wheeler, W.M. 1911b: 168; Emery, 1911d: 111; Forel, 1912c: 30; Mann, 1916: 418; Crawley, 1916b: 367; Wheeler, W.M. 1916c: 3; Wheeler, W.M. 1916d: 324; Wheeler, W.M. 1918b: 24; Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 3; Borgmeier, 1923: 76; Wheeler, W.M. 1923a: 3; Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 9 (in key); Borgmeier, 1934: 96; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 156; Kempf, 1964f: 238; Kempf, 1970b: 327; Kempf, 1972a: 21; Brown, 1978c: 556, 609; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Zabala, 2008: 131; Fernández & Guerrero, 2019: 516.

**Senior synonym of *quadrispinosus*:** Roger, 1861a: 32; Roger, 1862c: 289; Roger, 1863b: 22; Mayr, 1863: 454; Emery, 1890a: 63; Forel, 1895b: 117; Emery, 1911d: 111; Borgmeier, 1923: 76; Kempf, 1964f: 238; Kempf, 1972a: 21; Brown, 1978c: 556; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

**Senior synonym of *rugosus***: Emery: Kempf, 1964f: 238; Kempf, 1972a: 21; Brown, 1978c: 556; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

Distribution: Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Granada, Guianas, Trinidad, Venezuela.

***estus***. *Anochetus estus* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 98 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo (“Belgian Congo”): Akenge, from stomach of toad (*Lang & Chapin*).

Type-depository: AMNH.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 791.

Junior synonym of *bequaerti*: Brown, 1978c: 556; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

***evansi***. *Anochetus evansi* Crawley, 1922a: 85 (w.) IRAN.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Iran ("Persia"): Sar-i-Pal, 1919, no. 46 (*Evans*).

Type-depository: BMNH.

**Status as species:** Brown, 1978c: 556, 595; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Kugler & Ionescu, 2007:

296 (in key); Paknia, *et al.* 2008: 153; Borowiec, L. 2014: 8.

Distribution: Iran.

**\**extinctus***. \**Anochetus exstinctus* De Andrade, 1994: 11, fig. 15 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 64.

***faurei***. *Anochetus faurei* Arnold, 1948: 215, figs. 4, 4a, 4b (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, "numerous").

Type-locality: South Africa: Zululand, ii. (*J.C. Faure*).

Type-depository: SAMC (perhaps also in BMNH).

**Status as species:** Brown, 1978c: 556, 609; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

Distribution: South Africa.

***filicornis***. *Myrmepatetes filicornis* Wheeler, W.M. 1929b: 6, fig. 3 (m.) INDONESIA (Tanimbar Is: Larat I.).

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Tanimbar Is, Larat I., xii.1907 (*F. Muir*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Combination in *Anochetus*: Brown, 1953h: 2.

**Status as species:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 186; Brown, 1978c: 556, 586; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

Distribution: Indonesia (Tanimbar Is).

***fricatus***. *Anochetus fricatus* Wilson, 1959a: 506 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Type-material: holotype worker, 3 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Papua New Guinea: Karema, Brown River, no. 541 (*E.O. Wilson*); paratypes: 2 workers with same data, 1 worker Papua New Guinea: Bubia, no. 683 (*E.O. Wilson*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

**Status as species:** Brown, 1978c: 556, 590; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea.

***friederichi***. *Anochetus africanus* var. *friederichi* Forel, 1918b: 155 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: lectotype worker (by designation of Fisher & Smith, 2008: 12).

Type-locality: Madagascar: Tamatave Prov., Prune I. (= Nosy Alanana) (*Friedrichs*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Junior synonym of *madagascarensis*: Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Fisher & Smith, 2008: 12.

***fuliginosus***. *Anochetus fuliginosus* Arnold, 1948: 214, fig. 3 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: South Africa: Zululand, St Lucia Lake, ii. (*J.C. Faure*).

Type-depository: SAMC.

**Status as species:** Brown, 1978c: 556, 605; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

Distribution: Ghana, Liberia, Nigeria, South Africa.

***fumata***. *Anochetus altisquamis* forma *fumata* Luederwaldt, 1918: 53 (w.) BRAZIL (Minas Gerais).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, "numerous examples").

Type-localities: Brazil: Minas Gerais, Ypiranga (*H. Luederwaldt*), and Minas Gerais, Christina (*H. Luederwaldt*).

Type-depository: MZSP.

[Also described as new by Luederwaldt, 1920: 3.]

Subspecies of *altisquamis*: Borgmeier, 1923: 75; Kempf, 1972a: 20.

Junior synonym of *altisquamis*: Kempf & Lenko, 1976: 58; Brown, 1978c: 556; Brandão, 1991: 325; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

***ghilianii*.** *Odontomachus ghilianii* Spinola, 1851b: 55 (w.) SPAIN.

Type-material: 4 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Spain: Andalusia, 1842 (*Ghiliani*).

Type-depository: MRSN.

[Also described as new by Spinola, 1853: 71.]

Emery, 1909c: 376 (q.m.); Tinaut, *et al.* 2011: 161 (q.).

Combination in *Anochetus*: Mayr, 1861: 54 (in key).

**Status as species:** Smith, F. 1858b: 79; Roger, 1859: 245; Mayr, 1861: 54 (in key); Roger, 1861a: 23; Mayr, 1862: 712; Roger, 1863b: 21; Mayr, 1863: 394; Dours, 1873: 166; André, 1874: 188 (in key); Emery & Forel, 1879: 455; André, 1882b: 231 (in key); Emery, 1884a: 378 (in key); Saunders, E. 1890: 203; Dalla Torre, 1893: 47; Emery, 1909c: 375; Forel, 1909c: 103; Emery, 1911d: 108; Crawley, 1920a: 163; Emery, 1924c: 164; Santschi, 1931a: 2; Santschi, 1936c: 198; Ceballos, 1956: 295; Brown, 1964d: 214; Collingwood & Yarrow, 1969: 55; Brown, 1978c: 556, 598; Collingwood, 1978: 75 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 64; Cagniant, 2006a: 195; Kugler & Ionescu, 2007: 297 (in key); Tinaut, *et al.* 2011: 161; Borowiec, L. 2014: 8; Lebas, *et al.* 2016: 400.

**Senior synonym of *cameroni*:** Brown, 1964d: 214; Brown, 1978c: 556, 598; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

Distribution: Gibraltar, Morocco, Spain.

***gladiator*.** *Stenomyrmex gladiator* Mayr, 1862: 712 (w.) INDONESIA (Misool I.).

Type-material: holotype(?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: Indonesia: Mysol (= Misool I.).

Type-depository: NHMW.

[Also described as new by Mayr, 1863: 454 (footnote).]

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1976a: 62 (l.).

**Replacement name for *Odontomachus tyrannicus*** Smith, F. 1861b: 44. [Junior primary homonym of *Odontomachus tyrannicus* Smith, F. 1859a: 144.]

[Note: *gladiator* Mayr, 1862: 712, junior synonym of *tyrannicus* Smith, F. 1861b: 44 (synonymy by Dalla Torre, 1893: 48); hence *gladiator* Mayr, 1862: 712, is first available replacement name (Brown, 1978c: 574).]

Combination in *Anochetus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 48.

Junior synonym of *tyrannicus* Smith, F. 1861b: 44: Dalla Torre, 1893: 48; Emery, 1911d: 110; Forel, 1911e: 250.

**Status as species:** Mayr, 1863: 454 (footnote); Roger, 1863b: 22; Mayr, 1867a: 81 (redescription); Brown, 1978c: 556, 574; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

**Senior synonym of *smithii*** Roger, 1863b: 21 unnecessary (second) replacement name): Brown, 1978c: 556; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

**Senior synonym of *gladiator*** Smith, F. 1871a: 320 (unnecessary (third) replacement name): not previously recorded.

**Senior synonym of *gladiator*** Donisthorpe (unnecessary (fourth) replacement name): Brown, 1978c: 556; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

Distribution: Indonesia (Misool, Sulawesi).

***gladiator*.** *Odontomachus gladiator* Smith, F. 1871a: 320.

Unnecessary (third) replacement name for *Odontomachus tyrannicus* Smith, F. 1861b: 44. [Junior primary homonym of *Odontomachus tyrannicus* Smith, F. 1859a: 144.]

Junior synonym of *gladiator* Mayr, 1862: 712: not previously recorded.

*gladiator*. *Odontomachus gladiator* Donisthorpe, 1932c: 467.

Unnecessary (fourth) replacement name for *Odontomachus tyrannicus* Smith, F. 1861b: 44.

Status as species: Donisthorpe, 1943d: 446; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 42.

Junior synonym of *gladiator* Mayr, 1862: 712 (first available replacement name): Brown, 1978c: 556; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

*gnomulus*. *Anochetus gnomulus* Bernard, 1953b: 214, fig. 6A-C (w.) GUINEA.

Type-material: 4 syntype workers.

Type-localities: Guinea: 3 workers Nimba (*Lamotte*), 1 worker Mt Tô, ravin 1, forêt, 21.ii. (no collector's name).

Type-depository: MNHN.

Junior synonym of *katonae*: Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

**goodmani**. *Anochetus goodmani* Fisher, in Fisher & Smith, 2008: 6, figs. 2e-h (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 8 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Forêt de Binara, 7.5 km. 230° SW Daraina, 13°15'18"S, 49°37'00"E, 375 m., 1-4.xii.2003, BLF09638 (B.L. Fisher, et al.); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, CASC, MCZC (paratypes).

Distribution: Madagascar.

*gracilicornis*. *Anochetus gracilicornis* Viehmeyer, 1923: 87, fig. 1 (w.) SOUTH SUDAN.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: South Sudan ("Anglo-Egyptian Sudan"): Renk, 20.iv.1914 (Werner/ Ebner).

Type-depositories: MNHU, NHMB.

Status as species: Brown, 1964d: 215.

Junior synonym of *traegaordhi*: Brown, 1978c: 559; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

**gracilis**. *Anochetus gracilis* Karavaiev, 1925c: 286, fig. 9 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Java).

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Indonesia: Java, Buitenzorg (= Bogor), Botanical Gardens, Nr. 2416 (W. Karawaiew).

Type-depository: SIZK.

Junior synonym of *risii*: Brown, 1978c: 558; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Zhou, 2001b: 29.

**Status as species**: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 39; Chen, Yang & Zhou, 2019: 70.

Distribution: Indonesia (Java).

**graeffei**. *Anochetus graeffei* Mayr, 1870b: 961 (w.) SAMOA.

Type-material: lectotype worker (by designation of Brown, 1978c: 586), 3 paralectotype workers (perhaps more).

Type-locality: Samoa: Upolu (*Gräffe*?).

Type-depository: NHMW.

Mayr, 1876: 86 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971b: 1212 (l.); Imai, et al. 1984: 5 (k.).

**Status as species**: Mayr, 1876: 86; Emery, 1884a: 378 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 47; Emery, 1911d: 108; Emery, 1914b: 180; Forel, 1915b: 35; Mann, 1919: 300; Mann, 1921: 426; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 243; Santschi, 1928a: 44; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 15; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 40; Wilson, 1959a: 507; Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 32; Taylor, 1967b: 1094; Taylor, 1976a: 80; Brown, 1978c: 556, 586; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 20; Taylor, 1987a: 7; Radchenko, 1993a: 77; Dlussky, 1994: 53; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Zhou, 2001b: 30; Wetterer, 2002: 128; Wetterer & Vargo, 2003: 416; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 12; Clouse, 2007b: 261; Mohanraj, et al. 2010: 6; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 103; Pfeiffer,

*et al.* 2011: 55; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 58; Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 146; Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 11 (redescription); Zettel, 2012: 164; Bharti & Wachkoo, 2013a: 142 (in key); Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 73; Ramage, 2014: 151; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 40; Chen, Yang & Zhou, 2019: 52 (redescription).

**Senior synonym of *amati*:** Wilson, 1959a: 507; Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Zhou, 2001b: 30; Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 11.

**Senior synonym of *minutus*:** Wilson, 1959a: 507; Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Zhou, 2001b: 30; Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 11.

**Senior synonym of *oceanicus*:** Wilson, 1959a: 507; Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 32; Brown, 1978c: 557; Taylor, 1987a: 8; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 11; Chen, Yang & Zhou, 2019: 53.

**Senior synonym of *punctiventris*:** Wilson, 1959a: 507; Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Zhou, 2001b: 30; Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 11; Chen, Yang & Zhou, 2019: 52.

**Senior synonym of *rudis*:** Brown, 1978c: 557, 586; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Zhou, 2001b: 30; Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 11; Chen, Yang & Zhou, 2019: 52.

**Senior synonym of *taylori*:** Brown, 1978c: 557, 586; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Zhou, 2001b: 30; Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 11.

Distribution: Australia, China, Fiji Is, French Polynesia, India (+ Nicobar Is), Indonesia (Aru Is, Flores, Java, Kalimantan, Prinsen, Sulawesi, Sumba), Laos, Malaysia (Peninsula, Sabah), Micronesia, Myanmar, New Caledonia, Papua New Guinea, Philippines (Luzon, Masbate, Negros, Palawan), Samoa, Solomon Is, Thailand, Timor, Tonga, Vanuatu, Vietnam.

***grandidieri*.** *Anochetus grandidieri* Forel, 1891b: 108, pl. 3, fig. 9 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: lectotype worker (by designation of Fisher & Smith, 2008: 8).

Type-locality: Madagascar: forest of east coast (*M. Humboldt*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Fisher & Smith, 2008: 10 (q.m.).

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 48; Emery, 1911d: 109; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 791, 1013; Brown, 1978c: 557, 606; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Fisher & Smith, 2008: 8 (redescription).

**Senior synonym of *madecassus*:** Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Fisher & Smith, 2008: 8.

Distribution: Madagascar.

***haytianus*.** *Anochetus (Stenomyrmex) haytianus* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 15, fig. 6 (w.) HAITI.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, “a number of specimens”).

Type-localities: Haiti: Manneville (= W shore of Lake Assuei), 1912-13 (*W.M. Mann*), and Haiti: mountains N of Jacmel, 1912-13 (*W.M. Mann*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

**Status as species:** Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 9 (in key); Kempf, 1964f: 238Kempf, 1972a: 22; Brown, 1978c: 557, 611; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Lubertazzi, 2019: 72.

Distribution: Haiti.

***hohenbergiae*.** *Anochetus hohenbergiae* Feitosa & Delabie, in Feitosa, Lacau, *et al.* 2012: 254, figs. 1-3 (w.q.) BRAZIL (Bahia).

Type-material: holotype worker, 6 paratype workers, 8 paratype queens.

Type-locality: holotype Brazil: Bahia, Ilhéus, Areas Exp. CEPEC, 14°46'30"S, 39°03'03"W, x.1996, #5119 (*J.C.S. Carmo*); paratypes: 1 queen with same data but 18.xi.1992, #4586 (*E. Silveira*), 1 queen with same data but 28.i.1993, #4586C (*P.A.O. Soares*), 5 queens wth same data but iii.2007, #5537 (*W.D. da Rocha*), 1 worker with no further data, 1 queen Bahia, Una, Fazenda Araruana, “cabruca” cacao plantation,

15°18'S, 39°09'W, 22.ii.2009 (*W.D. da Rocha*), 2 workers with same data as last but 5.iii.2009, 3 workers Una, REBIO, xi.2011-ii.2012 (*D.U. Sena*).

Type-depositories: CPDC (holotype); CASC, CPDC, MNHN, MZSP (paratypes).

**Status as species:** Feitosa, 2015c: 98.

Distribution: Brazil.

**horridus.** *Anochetus (Stenomyrmex) horridus* Kempf, 1964f: 239, figs. 4, 8, 12, 14 (gynecoid w.)

BRAZIL (Pará, Amazonas).

Type-material: holotype ergatoid queen, paratype workers (number not stated, "a small series").

Type-locality: holotype Brazil: Pará State, Belém, 12-19.viii.1962, no. 2272, in soil cover (*K. Lenko*); paratypes: Brazil: Amazonas State, on Manaus-Itacoatiara road, km, 49, 24.viii.1962, M-65 (*W.L. Brown*).

Type-depositories: DZSP (holotype); MCZC, MZSP (paratypes).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971b: 1212 (l.).

**Status as species:** Kempf, 1970b: 327; Kempf, 1972a: 22; Brown, 1978c: 557, 612; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Zabala, 2008: 131; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Fernández & Guerrero, 2019: 516.

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, Venezuela.

**inca.** *Anochetus (Stenomyrmex) inca* Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 8 (w.) PERU.

Type-material: 9 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Peru: Rio Charape, 5000 ft, ix.1911 (*C.H.T. Townsend*).

Type-depositories: MCZC, NHRS.

**Status as species:** Kempf, 1964f: 238; Kempf, 1972a: 22; Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Zabala, 2008: 132; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 123; Fernández & Guerrero, 2019: 516.

Distribution: Colombia, Peru.

**incultus.** *Anochetus incultus* Brown, 1978c: 578, fig. 37 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

Type-material: holotype worker, 4 paratype workers, 1 paratype queen.

Type-locality: holotype Philippines: Luzon, Laguna Prov., Mt Makiling, nr Los Baños, 2.iii.1968 (*R.A. Morse*); paratypes: 3 workers, 1 queen with same data, 1 worker with same data but undated (*F.X. Williams*).

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); BMNH, MCZC (paratypes).

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 64; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 55; Zettel, 2012: 164.

Distribution: Borneo, Philippines (Luzon).

**indicus.** *Anochetus sedilloti* var. *indicus* Forel, 1900c: 61 (w.q.m.) INDIA (Maharashtra, Tamil Nadu, Gujarat, Karnataka).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), 1 syntype queen, syntype males (number not stated).

Type-localities: India: Bombay (*Wroughton*), Poona (*Wroughton*), Guzerath (*Wroughton*), Coonoor (*Daly*), Bhavnagar (*Rothney*), Vehar Lake, nr Bombay (*Rothney*), Ahmedeagar (*Heim*), and Karwar, Kanara (*Aitken*).

Type-depository: MHNG (perhaps also in BMNH).

Subspecies of *sedilloti*: Emery, 1911d: 110; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 41.

Junior synonym of *sedilloti*: Brown, 1978c: 559; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

**ineditus.** *Anochetus ineditus* Baroni Urbani, 1971b: 360.

Unnecessary (second) replacement name for *Anochetus jacobsoni* Menozzi, 1939b: 178 (Bolton, 1995b: 64).

Junior synonym of *rugosus*: Brown, 1978c: 575; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

**inermis.** *Anochetus (Stenomyrmex) inermis* André, 1889: 221 (w.) TRINIDAD.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Trinidad: (no further data) (no collector's name).

Type-depository: MNHN.

Forel, 1897b: 298 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1976a: 60 (l.).

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 48; Emery, 1894c: 186 (in key); Forel, 1897b: 298; Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 121; Wheeler, W.M. 1911b: 168; Emery, 1911d: 110; Forel, 1912c: 29; Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 3; Kempf, 1972a: 21; Brown, 1978c: 557, 613; Brandão, 1991: 325; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Zabala, 2008: 132; Wetterer, *et al.* 2016: 7; Fernández & Guerrero, 2019: 516.

**Senior synonym of *meinerti*:** Brown, 1978c: 557; Brandão, 1991: 325; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

Distribution: Colombia, Grenada, Martinique, St Vincent & the Grenadines, Trinidad, Venezuela.

\****intermedius*.** \**Anochetus intermedius* De Andrade, 1994: 13, fig. 16 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 64.

***isolatus*.** *Anochetus cato* subsp. *isolatus* Mann, 1919: 302, fig. 11 (w.m.) SOLOMON IS (Santa Cruz I., Three Sisters Is).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, “several small colonies”).

Type-locality: Solomon Is: Santa Cruz I., Graciosa Bay (*W.M. Mann*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

**Subspecies of *cato*:** Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 15.

**Status as species:** Wilson, 1959a: 508; Taylor, 1976a: 80; Brown, 1978c: 557, 585; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 13 (redescription); Zettel, 2012: 158 (in key); Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 73.

**Senior synonym of *rossi*** Donisthorpe, 1949c: Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 13.

**Senior synonym of *splendens*:** Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 13.

***jacobsoni*.** *Anochetus jacobsoni* Forel, 1911b: 193 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Java, Goenoeng Oengaran (*E. Jacobson*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Forel, 1913k: 18 (q.).

Status as species: Forel, 1913k: 18; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 40.

**Junior synonym of *princeps*:** Brown, 1964d: 213; Brown, 1978c: 558; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

***jacobsoni*.** *Anochetus jacobsoni* Menozzi, 1939b: 178, fig. 3 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, “diverse examples”).

Type-locality: Indonesia: Sumatra, Anai Kloof, 300 m. (*E. Jacobson*).

Type-depository: IEUB.

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Anochetus jacobsoni* Forel, 1911b: 193.]

**Replacement name:** *Anochetus menozzii* Donisthorpe, 1941k: 237.

Unnecessary (second) replacement name: *ineditus* Baroni Urbani, 1971b: 360 (Brown, 1978c: 575; Bolton, 1995b: 64).

**Junior synonym of *rugosus*:** Brown, 1978c: 558; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

***jonesi*.** *Anochetus jonesi* Arnold, 1926: 216, fig. 61 (w.q.m.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), 1 syntype queen, 1 syntype male.

Type-locality: South Africa: Zululand, M'fongosi (*W.E. Jones*).

Type-depository: SAMC.

**Status as species:** Brown, 1978c: 557, 609; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

Distribution: South Africa.

***kanariensis*.** *Anochetus orientalis* r. *kanariensis* Forel, 1900c: 62 (w.) INDIA (Karnataka).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: India: Kanara (*Wroughton*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

**Subspecies of orientalis:** Emery, 1911d: 108; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 40; Tiwari, 1999: 20 (error).

**Status as species:** Bingham, 1903: 44; Brown, 1978c: 557, 594; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Bharti & Wachkoo, 2013a: 142 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 48.

Distribution: India.

**katonae.** *Anochetus grandidieri* var. *katonae* Forel, 1907a: 1 (w.) TANZANIA.

Type-material: holotype(?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: Tanzania ("Afrique orientale allemande"): Moshi (*Katona*).

Type-depository: HNHM.

**Subspecies of grandidieri:** Emery, 1911d: 108; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 791.

**Status as species:** Brown, 1978c: 557, 607; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 219.

**Senior synonym of concinnus:** Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

**Senior synonym of durbanensis:** Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

**Senior synonym of gnomulus:** Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

**Senior synonym of lamottei:** Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

**Senior synonym of longiceps:** Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

**Senior synonym of occidentalis:** Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

**Senior synonym of parvus:** Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

**Senior synonym of punctatus:** Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

Distribution: Cameroon, Democratic Republic of Congo, Ghana, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Nigeria, South Africa, Tanzania.

**kempfi.** *Anochetus kempfi* Brown, 1978c: 611, fig. 52 (w.) PUERTO RICO (Culebra I.).

Type-material: holotype worker, 6 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Puerto Rico: Culebra I. (W.M. Wheeler); paratypes: 5 workers with same data, 1 worker Puerto Rico: Cataño, nr San Juan, epigaean carrion trap #10 (*S. Peck*).

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); AMNH, BMNH, MCZC (paratypes).

Torres, Snelling & Jones, 2000: 509 (q.m.).

**Status as species:** Brandão, 1991: 325; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Torres, Snelling & Jones, 2000: 509.

Distribution: Puerto Rico, Virgin Is.

**laeta.** *Anochetus princeps* var. *laeta* Forel, 1910a: 27 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Type-material: holotype(?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: Indonesia: Sumatra (*Seeldrayers*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

**Subspecies of princeps:** Emery, 1911d: 108; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 41.

**Junior synonym of princeps:** Brown, 1964d: 213; Brown, 1978c: 558; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

**laevior**, misspelling, see under *laeviusculus*.

**laeviusculus.** *Anochetus mayri* subsp. *laeviusculus* Wheeler, W.M. 1911a: 22 (w.q.) JAMAICA.

Type-material: 10 syntype workers, 1 syntype queen.

Type-locality: Jamaica: Troy, 1909 (A.E. Wight).

Type-depository: AMNH.

[Misspelled as *laevior* by Aguayo, 1932: 216.]

**Subspecies of mayri:** Kempf, 1972a: 21; Alayo, 1974: 31.

**Junior synonym of mayri:** Brown, 1978c: 557, 618; Brandão, 1991: 325; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

**lamottei.** *Anochetus lamottei* Bernard, 1953b: 212, fig. 5J (w.) GUINEA.

Type-material: 2 syntype workers (+ one isolated head).

Type-locality: Guinea: Keoulenta, savanna, 22.iii. (no collector's name, probably Lamotte).

Type-depository: MNHN.

Junior synonym of *katonae*: Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

***lanyuensis***. *Anochetus lanyuensis* Leong, Tsai, et al. 2018: 125, figs. 2-5 (w.q.) TAIWAN (Orchid (Lanyu) I.).

Type-material: holotype worker, 7 paratype workers, 1 paratype queen.

Type-locality: holotype Taiwan: Taitung County, Orchid I., 10.ix.1997, coastal bush nr Lanyu airport (W.H. Tsai); paratypes: 4 workers, 1 queen with same data, 2 workers Orchid I., Hungtoushan, 16.iv.2015 (J.J. Liu), 1 worker Orchid I., Yunghsing Organic Farm, ix.2015 (F.C. Hsu).

Type-depositories: NMNS (holotype); HKUC, KUIC, NCUE, NIAS, NMNS, TARI (paratypes).

**Status as species:** Chen, Yang & Zhou, 2019: 55 (redescription).

Distribution: Taiwan.

***latunei***. *Anochetus turneri* var. *latunei* Forel, 1915b: 35 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Australia: Queensland, Yarrabah (*E. Mjöberg*).

Type-depository: NHRS.

Junior synonym of *turneri*: Brown, 1978c: 559; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 21; Taylor, 1987a: 7; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 23.

***levaillanti***. *Anochetus levaillanti* Emery, 1895h: 21 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: holotype(?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: South Africa: Transvaal, Hamman's Kraal, i.-iv.1893 (*E. Simon*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Arnold, 1915: 108 (q.).

**Status as species:** Forel, 1910c: 248; Emery, 1911d: 109; Forel, 1913a: 108; Arnold, 1915: 107 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 791; Finzi, 1939a: 154; Brown, 1978c: 557, 594; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Madl, 2019: 16.

Distribution: Eritrea, South Africa, Zimbabwe.

***leyticus***. *Anochetus leyticus* Zettel, 2012: 159, figs. 7-11 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Leyte I.).

Type-material: holotype worker, 6 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Philippines: Leyte Prov., Leyte I., Baybay, slopes of Mt Pangasugan, behind Layte State University, banks of Calbiga-a River, 50-100 m., 20-21.iii.2005, #422 (H. Zettel & C.V. Pangantihon); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: USCC (holotype); HSZC, NHMW (paratypes).

Distribution: Philippines (Leyte I.).

***longiceps***. *Anochetus parvus* var. *longiceps* Santschi, 1914d: 331 (q.) CAMEROON.

Type-material: 1 syntype worker, 1 syntype queen.

Type-locality: Cameroon: Victoria (*F. Silvestri*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Subspecies of *parvus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 792.

Junior synonym of *katonae*: Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

***longifossatus***. *Anochetus (Anochetus) longifossatus* Mayr, 1897: 425 (w.) SRI LANKA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Sri Lanka ("Ceylon"): Kalawewa (*Madarász*).

Type-depositories: BMNH, NHMW.

**Status as species:** Forel, 1900c: 61; Emery, 1911d: 109; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 40; Brown, 1978c: 557, 592; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

**Senior synonym of *butteli*:** Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

Distribution: Sri Lanka.

***longispinus***. *Anochetus (Stenomyrmex) haytianus* subsp. *longispina* Wheeler, W.M. 1936b: 196 (w.) HAITI.

Type-material: 5 syntype workers, 1 syntype ergatoid queen.  
Type-locality: Haiti: Massif se la Hotte, 3000-4000 ft, 1934 (*P.J. Darlington*).  
Type-depository: MCZC.  
Subspecies of *haytianus*: Kempf, 1964f: 238; Kempf, 1972a: 22.  
**Status as species:** Brown, 1978c: 557, 611; Brandão, 1991: 325; Bolton, 1995b: 64;  
Lubertazzi, 2019: 73.  
Distribution: Haiti.

***longus*.** *Anochetus longus* Chen, Yang & Zhou, 2019: 55, fig. 3 (w.) CHINA (Guangxi).  
Type-material: holotype worker, 3 paratype workers.  
Type-locality: holotype China: Guangxi, Fanchenggang City, Fulong Village, 22.vi.2005, No. G150877 (Z. Chen); paratypes with same data.  
Type-depositories: GNUC (holotype); GNUC, IZAS, SFCY (paratypes).  
Distribution: China.  
**\**lucidus*.** \**Anochetus lucidus* De Andrade, 1994: 19, fig. 19 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).  
**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 64.

***madagascarensis*.** *Anochetus africanus* var. *madagascarensis* Forel, 1887: 382 (w.) MADAGASCAR.  
Type-material: lectotype worker (by designation of Fisher & Smith, 2008: 12).  
Type-locality: Madagascar: Tamatave Prov. (“Nossi-bé et environs de Tamatavé”), Ivondro (*C. Keller*).  
Type-depository: MHNG.  
[Misspelled as *madagascaricensis* by Forel, 1891b: 107, and others.]  
Fisher & Smith, 2008: 12 (q.m.).  
**Subspecies of *africanus*:** Forel, 1891b: 107; Dalla Torre, 1893: 47; Mayr, 1897: 426 (footnote); Forel, 1904b: 369; Forel, 1907g: 75; Emery, 1911d: 108; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1012.  
**Status as species:** Brown, 1978c: 557, 602; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Dorow, 1996a: 75; Fisher & Smith, 2008: 12 (redescription); Vankerhoven, *et al.* 2010: 216 (in copal).  
**Senior synonym of *friederichsi*:** Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 64; Fisher & Smith, 2008: 12.  
Distribution: Comoros, Madagascar.

***madaraszi*.** *Anochetus (Anochetus) madaraszi* Mayr, 1897: 424 (w.) SRI LANKA.  
Type-material: holotype worker.  
Type-locality: Sri Lanka (“Ceylon”): Kalawewa (*Madarász*).  
Type-depository: NHMW.  
Forel, 1900c: 61 (q.m.); Imai, *et al.* 1984: 5 (k.).  
**Status as species:** Forel, 1900c: 61; Bingham, 1903: 43; Emery, 1911d: 109; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 40; Brown, 1978c: 557, 590; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Bharti & Wachkoo, 2013a: 142 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 48; Chen, Yang & Zhou, 2019: 58 (redescription).  
Distribution: China, India, Sri Lanka.

***madecassus*.** *Anochetus madecassus* Santschi, 1928d: 54 (q.) MADAGASCAR.  
Type-material: lectotype queen (by designation of Fisher & Smith, 2008: 8).  
Type-locality: Madagascar: Nossi-Bé (*Descarpentries*).  
Type-depository: NHMB.  
Junior synonym of *grandidieri*: Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Fisher & Smith, 2008: 8.

***maryatiae*.** *Anochetus maryatiae* Nuril Aida & Idris, 2011: 302, figs. 1, 2 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.  
Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype Malaysia: Selangor, Ulu Gombak, 13.i.2003, sp.16 (*F. Ito*); paratype with same data.

Type-depository: UKMB.

Distribution: Malaysia (Peninsula).

**maynei.** *Anochetus pellucidus* var. *maynei* Forel, 1913h: 347 (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo: Congo da Lemba (*R. Mayné*).

Type-depository: MRAC.

Brown, 1978c: 601 (w. ergatoid q.).

**Subspecies of pellucidus:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 792.

**Status as species:** Brown, 1978c: 557, 601; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 219.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo, Ghana.

**mayri.** *Anochetus mayri* Emery, 1884a: 378 (diagnosis in key) (w.) VIRGIN IS (St Thomas I.).

Type-material: holotype(?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: Virgin Is: St Thomas I. (no collector's name).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Emery, 1890a: 65 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1964b: 455 (l.).

**Status as species:** Forel, 1893g: 356; Emery, 1890a: 65; Dalla Torre, 1893: 48; Emery, 1894c: 187 (in key); Forel, 1897b: 298; Forel, 1905b: 156; Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 121; Wheeler, W.M. 1908a: 125; Emery, 1911d: 110; Forel, 1912c: 29; Wheeler, W.M. 1913d: 239; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 15; Donisthorpe, 1915d: 336; Mann, 1916: 417; Wheeler, W.M. 1916c: 3; Borgmeier, 1923: 76; Donisthorpe, 1927b: 386; Santschi, 1931c: 270; Weber, 1934a: 23; Smith, M.R. 1937: 826; Kempf, 1961b: 497; Kempf, 1972a: 21; Alayo, 1974: 31; Brown, 1978c: 557, 617; Deyrup, *et al.* 1989: 94; Brandão, 1991: 325; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Deyrup, *et al.* 2000: 295; Deyrup, 2003: 44; Zabala, 2008: 133; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 262; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 123; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Wetterer, *et al.* 2016: 7; Deyrup, 2017: 19; Fernández & Guerrero, 2019: 516; Lubertazzi, 2019: 73.

**Senior synonym of laeviusculus:** Brown, 1978c: 557; Brandão, 1991: 325; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

Distribution: Barbados, Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Mexico, Peru, Puerto Rico, St Vincent & the Grenadines, U.S.A. (Florida), Venezuela, Virgin Is.

**medogensis.** *Anochetus medogensis* Chen, Yang & Zhou, 2019: 60, fig. 5 (w.) CHINA (Tibet).

Type-material: holotype worker, 9 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype China: Tibet, Modog County, Beibeng Town, Beibeng Village, 29.25°N, 95.19°E, 840 m., 28.viii.2016, No. G160581 (Z. Chen); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: GNUC (holotype); GNUC, IZAS, SFCY (paratypes).

Distribution: China.

**meinerti.** *Anochetus inermis* var. *meinerti* Forel, 1905b: 156 (w.) VENEZUELA, MARTINIQUE.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-localities: Venezuela: La Moka (*Meinert*), and Martinique (*A. Forel*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Wheeler, W.M. 1916d: 323 (q.m.).

**Subspecies of inermis:** Emery, 1911d: 110; Wheeler, W.M. 1916d: 323; Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 3; Kempf, 1972a: 21.

Junior synonym of *inermis*: Brown, 1978c: 557; Brandão, 1991: 325; Bolton, 1995b: 65.  
*mennozzii*. *Anochetus menozzii* Donisthorpe, 1941k: 237.

Replacement name for *Anochetus jacobsoni* Menozzi, 1939b: 178. [Junior primary homonym of *Anochetus jacobsoni* Forel, 1911b: 193.]

Junior synonym of *rugosus*: Brown, 1978c: 558; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

***micans***. *Anochetus micans* Brown, 1978c: 557, 610.

[First available use of *Anochetus (Stenomyrmex) emarginatus* subsp. *testaceus* var. *micans* Forel, 1908b: 36 (w.) COSTA RICA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1911d: 111; Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 9 (in key); Kempf, 1964f: 238; Kempf, 1972a: 22.

**Status as species:** Brandão, 1991: 325; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 262.

Distribution: Bahamas, Belize, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras.

***minans***. *Anochetus (Anochetus) minans* Mann, 1922: 17 (w.) HONDURAS.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Honduras: Lombardia, ii.-iii.1920 (*W.M. Mann*).

Type-depository: USNM.

**Status as species:** Kempf, 1972a: 21; Brown, 1978c: 557, 621; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

Distribution: Costa Rica, Honduras.

***minutus***. *Anochetus minutus* Karavaiev, 1925c: 288, fig. 10 (w.q.) WEST MALAYSIA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, "a large number"), 1 syntype queen.

Type-locality: Malaysia: Johore (Malacca), Segamat (Nr. 395), Nr 2757 (*O. John*).

Type-depository: SIZK.

Status as species: Yasumatsu, 1940b: 313; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 40.

Junior synonym of *graeffei*: Wilson, 1959a: 507; Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Zhou, 2001b: 30; Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 11.

***miserabilis***. *Anochetus miserabilis* González-Campero & Elizalde, 2008: 98, figs. 1, 2 (w.q.) ARGENTINA (Chaco, Formosa), PARAGUAY.

Type-material: holotype worker, 7 paratype workers, 2 paratype queens.

Type-locality: holotype Argentina: Chaco, Reserva El Loro Hablador (25°28'51.36"S, 61°54'44.59"W, 163 m.), 10.xi.2004 (*L. Elizalde*); paratypes: 2 workers with same data, 1 worker, 2 queens Chaco, Parque Nacional Chaco, v.2004 (*L. Elizalde*), 1 worker Argentina: Formosa, Parque Nacional Pilcomayo, v. 2004 (*L. Elizalde*), 3 workers Paraguay: Alto Paraguay, Parque Nacional Defensores del Chaco, 12.vi.2003 (*L. Elizalde*).

Type-depository: IMLT.

Distribution: Argentina, Paraguay.

***mixtus***. *Anochetus mixtus* Radchenko, 1993a: 77, figs. 3-5 (w.) VIETNAM, CHINA (Yunnan).

Type-material: holotype worker, 5 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Vietnam: Ninh Binh Distr., Cuc-phu'óng, 4.vi.1966, primary tropical forest (*R. Bielawski & B. Pisarski*); paratypes: 2 workers with same data, 1 worker Cuc-phu'óng, 3.i.1971 (*A. Zakharov*), 1 worker Vietnam: 50 km. N Thaj-Ngujen, 300 m., 13.ix.1962, forest (*Kabakov*), 1 worker China: Yunnan, Jugnnagn, Dadugan, 800 m., 3.v.1957 (*D. Panfilov*).

Type-depositories: MIZW (holotype); MIZW, ZMUM (paratypes).

Satria, Bui & Eguchi, 2017: 6 (q.m.)

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 65; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 58; Satria, Bui & Eguchi, 2017: 6 (redescription); Chen, Yang & Zhou, 2019: 62 (redescription).

**Senior synonym of *yunnanensis*:** Satria, Bui & Eguchi, 2017: 4; Chen, Yang & Zhou, 2019: 62.

Distribution: China, Vietnam.

**modicus.** *Anochetus modicus* Brown, 1978c: 582 (w.q.m.) BORNEO (no state data, “Moaratoa I., Borneo E.”), INDONESIA (Java), PHILIPPINES (Negros I.).

Type-material: holotype worker, 8 paratype workers, 2 paratype queens, 1 paratype male.

Type-locality: holotype Borneo: Moaratoa I. (*E. Mjöberg*); paratypes: 4 workers, 1 queen with same data, 3 workers Indonesia: Java, Tjibodas (no collector’s name), 1 worker, 1 male Philippines: Negros I., Cuernos Mts, nr Dumaguete, Chapman’s Camp (*J.W. Chapman*), 1 queen with same data as last but 4000 ft (*J.W. Chapman*).

[Note: Borneo type-locality perhaps Indonesia: Kalimantan, Maratua I., after Brown, 1978c: 584.]

Type-depository: MCZC.

Imai, *et al.* 1985: 47 (k.).

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 65; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 13; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 55; Zettel, 2012: 159 (in key).

Distribution: Indonesia (Java, Kalimantan), Philippines (Negros), Thailand.

**mordax.** *Anochetus mordax* Donisthorpe, 1942d: 452 (w.) INDIA (Tamil Nadu).

Type-material: 11 syntype workers.

Type-locality: India: Tinnevelly Distr., Dohnavur, ix.-x.1938 (*Colombo Mus. Expd. to Southern India*).

Type-depository: BMNH.

**Status as species:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 40; Tiwari, 1999: 20 (error).

Junior synonym of *rufus*: Brown, 1978c: 558; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

**muticus.** *Anochetus (Stenomyrmex) muticus* Emery, 1890a: 65 (in text). *Nomen nudum* (attributed to André).

**muzzoli***i*. *Anochetus muzzoli* Menozzi, 1932d: 4, fig. 2 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra: Nias I.).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Sumatra, Nias I., Soliga, 8.ix.1931 (*J.C. van der Meer Mohr*).

Type-depository: IEUB.

**Status as species:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 40; Brown, 1978c: 558, 576; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 55; Satria, Bui & Eguchi, 2017: 11.

Distribution: Indonesia (Sumatra), Malaysia (Peninsula).

**myops.** *Anochetus myops* Emery, 1893e: 201, pl. 8, figs. 11, 12 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Malaysia: Malacca, Perak (*Bedot & Pictet*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1895k: 463; Forel, 1900c: 60; Emery, 1911d: 109; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 40; Brown, 1978c: 558, 592; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 291; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 13; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 55; Bharti & Wachkoo, 2013a: 141 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 48.

[Note: *myops* erroneously included in key to *Odontomachus* species by Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 289.]

Distribution: India, Malaysia (Peninsula), Thailand.

**natalensis.** *Anochetus natalensis* Arnold, 1926: 215 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: 3 syntype workers.

Type-locality: South Africa: Pietermaritzburg (*C. Akerman*).

Type-depository: SAMC.

**Status as species:** Brown, 1978c: 558, 603; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

Distribution: South Africa.

**neglectus.** *Anochetus mayri* subsp. *neglectus* Emery, 1894c: 188 (w.q.) BRAZIL (Mato Grosso).

Type-material: 1 syntype worker, 1 syntype queen.

Type-locality: Brazil: Mato grosso (no further data).

Type-depository: MSNG.

**Subspecies of *mayri*:** Forel, 1895b: 141; Emery, 1911d: 110; Santschi, 1922d: 243; Borgmeier, 1923: 76; Santschi, 1925e: 155; Santschi, 1929d: 278; Santschi, 1931e: 274; Kempf, 1972a: 21.

**Status as species:** Brown, 1978c: 558, 618; Brandão, 1991: 325; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Wild, 2007b: 38; González-Campero & Elizalde, 2008: 98 (in key); Zabala, 2008: 133; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 228; Fernández & Guerrero, 2019: 516.

**Senior synonym of *australis*:** Brown, 1978c: 558; Brandão, 1991: 325; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

Material of the unavailable name *nobilis* referred here by Brown, 1978c: 558; Brandão, 1991: 325; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

Distribution: Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay.

***nietneri*.** *Odontomachus nietneri* Roger, 1861a: 23 (w.) SRI LANKA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Sri Lanka (“Ceylon”): (no further data) (*H. Nietner*).

Type-depository: MNHU.

Combination in *Anochetus*: Mayr, 1865: 63 (footnote).

**Status as species:** Roger, 1863b: 21; Mayr, 1863: 437; Smith, F. 1871a: 319; Emery, 1884a: 378 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 48; Forel, 1900c: 60; Bingham, 1903: 44; Emery, 1911d: 109; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 40; Brown, 1978c: 558, 593; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

Distribution: Sri Lanka.

***nobilis*.** *Anochetus mayri* st. *neglectus* var. *nobilis* Santschi, 1925e: 155 (m.) ARGENTINA (Santa Fe); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

[Note: material included: Argentina: Santa Fe, Fives Lille (*Weiser*); 15 males, deposited in NHMB (no type status).]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Kempf, 1972a: 21.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 65.

Material referred to *neglectus* by Brown, 1978c: 558; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

***obscuratus*.** *Anochetus madagascarensis* var. *obscurata* Santschi, 1911c: 351 (w.q.) TANZANIA.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Tanzania (“Afrique orientale allemande”): Kilimanjaro, Kiboscho (*Ch. Alluaud*).

Type-depository: MNHN.

**Subspecies of *africanus*:** Emery, 1911d: 108; Santschi, 1914b: 56; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 791.

**Status as species:** Santschi, 1923e: 265; Brown, 1978c: 558, 602; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 219.

**Senior synonym of *schoutedeni*:** Brown, 1978c: 558; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

**Senior synonym of *ustus*:** Brown, 1978c: 558; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo, Kenya, Tanzania.

***obscurior*.** *Anochetus obscurior* Brown, 1978c: 595.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: India: Madras (*Rothney*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

[First available use of *Anochetus orientalis* r. *kanariensis* var. *obscurior* Forel, 1900c: 62 (w.) INDIA (Tamil Nadu); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 65; Bharti & Wachkoo, 2013a: 142 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 48.

Distribution: India.

***occidentalis*.** *Anochetus punctatus* var. *occidentalis* Santschi, 1914d: 330 (w.) CAMEROON.

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Cameroon: Victoria (*F. Silvestri*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Subspecies of *punctatus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 792.

Junior synonym of *katonae*: Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

*oceanicus*. *Anochetus punctiventris* subsp. *oceanicus* Emery, 1897c: 597 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-localities: Papua New Guinea: Friedrich-Wilhemshafen (= Madang) (*L. Birō*), and Berlinhafen (= Aitepe) (*L. Birō*).

Type-depositories: HNHM, MSNG.

Emery, 1914f: 400 (q.m.).

Subspecies of *punctiventris*: Forel, 1901b: 6; Dahl, 1901: 12; Emery, 1911d: 108; Emery, 1914f: 400; Mann, 1919: 300; Wheeler, W.M. & Chapman, 1925: 71; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 15; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 41; Baltazar, 1966: 238.

Junior synonym of *graeffei*: Wilson, 1959a: 507; Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 32; Brown, 1978c: 557; Taylor, 1987a: 8; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 11; Chen, Yang & Zhou, 2019: 53.

*opaciventris*. *Anochetus opaciventris* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 98 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: 3 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo (“Belgian Congo”): Akenge, from stomach of toads (*Bufo funereus* and *polycercus*) (*Lang & Chapin* or *H.O. Lang*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 791.

Junior synonym of *bequaerti*: Brown, 1978c: 556; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

*orchidicola*. *Anochetus orchidicola* Brown, 1978c: 619 (w.) MEXICO (Veracruz).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Mexico: Veracruz, Orizaba; on orchid roots intercepted at U.S. quarantine Texas, Laredo, 20.vi.1944, 33930, Lot No. 44-15848.

Type-depository: USNM.

**Status as species:** Brandão, 1991: 325; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

Distribution: Mexico.

*oriens*. *Anochetus (Stenomyrmex) oriens* Kempf, 1964f: 240, figs. 2, 6, 10, 13 (w.) BRAZIL (Espírito Santo).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Brazil: Espírito Santo State, Parque Sooretama, 30.viii.1961 (*F.M. de Oliveira*).

Type-depository: MZSP.

**Status as species:** Kempf, 1972a: 22; Brown, 1978c: 558, 612; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Feitosa, 2015c: 98.

Distribution: Brazil.

*orientalis*. *Anochetus orientalis* André, 1887: 291 (w.) VIETNAM.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Vietnam (“Cochinchine”): (no further data).

Type-depository: MNHN.

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 48; Forel, 1900c: 62; Emery, 1911d: 109; Teranishi, 1940: 67; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 40; Brown, 1978c: 558, 595; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

Distribution: Vietnam.

*pangantihoni*. *Anochetus pangantihoni* Zettel, 2012: 159, figs. 6, 12-15 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Leyte I.).

Type-material: holotype worker, 13 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Philippines: Leyte Prov., Leyte I., Baybay, slopes of Mt Pangasugan, behind Layte State University, banks of Calbiga-a River, 50-100 m., 20-21.iii.2005, #422 (*H. Zettel & C.V. Pangantihon*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: USCC (holotype); HSZC, NHMW (paratypes).

Distribution: Philippines (Leyte I.).

**pangens.** *Formica pangens* Walker, 1859: 371 (m.) SRI LANKA.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Sri Lanka (“Ceylon”): (no further data) (*F. Walker*).

Type-depository: BMNH.

[Misspelled as *pungens* by Smith, F. 1871a: 309.]

Combination in *Euponera (Brachyponera)*: Donisthorpe, 1932b: 575;

combination in *Anochetus*: Brown, 1978c: 558.

**Status as species:** Mayr, 1863: 419; Motschoulsky, 1863: 12; Dalla Torre, 1893: 203;

Donisthorpe, 1932b: 575; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 200; Brown, 1978c: 558, 589;

Bolton, 1995b: 65.

Distribution: Sri Lanka.

**paripungens.** *Anochetus paripungens* Brown, 1978c: 596, fig. 35 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Type-material: holotype worker, 12 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Australia: Northern Territory, Howard Springs, Darwin area, 7-8.vii.1951, rotten log, shady gallery forest (*W.L. Brown & W. Bateman*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: ANIC (holotype); ANIC, MCZC (paratypes).

**Status as species:** Taylor & Brown, 1985: 20; Taylor, 1987a: 7; Bolton, 1995b: 65;

Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 15 (redescription).

Distribution: Australia.

**parvus.** *Anochetus parvus* Santschi, 1914d: 330 (w.) NIGERIA.

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Nigeria: Olokomeji (*F. Silvestri*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 791.

Junior synonym of *katonae*: Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

**pasteuri.** *Anochetus pasteuri* Santschi, 1923e: 265 (w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: 1 syntype worker, 3 syntype queens.

Type-localities: Democratic Republic of Congo (“Congo belge”): 1 worker Kasai, Bashishombe, 7.viii.1922 (*H. Schouteden*), 2 queens Lesse (*J. Bequaert*), 1 queen Kamaiembi (Luebo) (*H. Schouteden*).

Type-depositories: MRAC, NHMB.

Junior synonym of *africanus*: Brown, 1978c: 556; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

**pattersoni.** *Anochetus pattersoni* Fisher, in Fisher & Smith, 2008: 13, figs. 7a-h, 8d (w.q.m.) SEYCHELLES (Aldabra Group).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Seychelles: Aldabra Group, Picard I., in old “Settlement”, 9°23'34"S, 46°12'14"E, 5 m., 19.xii.1905, SMG14998 (*S.M. Goodman*).

Type-depository: CASC.

Distribution: Seychelles (Aldabra Group).

**pellucidus.** *Anochetus pellucidus* Emery, 1902c: 33 (w.) CAMEROON.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Cameroon: (no further data) (*L. Conradt*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1911d: 109; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 792; Santschi, 1923e: 267; Bernard, 1953b: 211; Brown, 1978c: 558, 605; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 219.

Senior synonym of *aurifrons*: Brown, 1978c: 558; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

Distribution: Cameroon, Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Gabon, Ghana, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Nigeria.

**peracer**. *Anochetus peracer* Brown, 1978c: 579, figs. 40, 53 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype Papua New Guinea: Lae, Didiman Creek, 29.iii.1955, no. 711 (*E.O. Wilson*); paratype with same data.

[Note: Brown, 1978c: 580, says that the paratype has since been lost.]

Type-depository: MCZC.

**Status as species**: Bolton, 1995b: 65.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea.

**princeps**. *Anochetus princeps* Emery, 1884a: 379 (diagnosis in key) (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Type-material: holotype(?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: Indonesia: Java (no further data).

[Note: Emery, 1887b: 427 gives type-locality on Java as Tjibodas.]

Type-depository: MSNG.

Brown, 1978c: 577 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1976a: 61 (l.).

**Status as species**: Emery, 1887b: 427; Emery, 1889b: 499; Dalla Torre, 1893: 48; Emery, 1895k: 463; Forel, 1900c: 60; Emery, 1900d: 671; Bingham, 1903: 45; Emery, 1911d: 109; Forel, 1915a: 22; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 41; Brown, 1964d: 213; Brown, 1978c: 558, 577; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 13; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 55; Zettel, 2012: 164; Satria, Bui & Eguchi, 2017: 11.

**Senior synonym of jacobsoni** Forel: Brown, 1964d: 213; Brown, 1978c: 558; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

**Senior synonym of laeta**: Brown, 1964d: 213; Brown, 1978c: 558; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

**Senior synonym of serratus**: Brown, 1964d: 213; Brown, 1978c: 558; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

**Senior synonym of taipingensis**: Brown, 1964d: 213; Brown, 1978c: 558; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

Distribution: India (Andaman Is), Indonesia (Java, Sulawesi, Sumatra), Malaysia (Peninsula, Sabah, Sarawak), Philippines (Luzon), Thailand, Vietnam.

**pubescens**. *Anochetus pubescens* Brown, 1978c: 607, figs. 10, 16 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Zimbabwe ("Rhodesia"): Vumba Mts, nr Umtali, 11.iii.1969 (*W.L. Brown*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

**Status as species**: Bolton, 1995b: 65.

Distribution: Zimbabwe.

**punctaticeps**. *Anochetus punctaticeps* Mayr, 1901b: 4 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: South Africa: Port Elizabeth (*H. Brauns*).

Type-depository: NHMW.

**Status as species**: Emery, 1911d: 109; Arnold, 1915: 105; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 99, 792; Brown, 1978c: 558, 606; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

Distribution: South Africa.

**punctatus**. *Anochetus punctatus* Santschi, 1914e: 13 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: South Africa: Zululand, Lake Sibayi, 1.x.1905 (*I. Trägårdh*).

Type-depository: NHMB or NHRS.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 792; Arnold, 1926: 214.

Junior synonym of *katonae*: Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

*punctiventris*. *Anochetus punctiventris* Mayr, 1879: 659 (w.) INDIA (West Bengal).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-localities: India:: Calcutta (*Rothney*), and India: Nuddea District (*Rothney*).

Type-depository: NHMW.

Forel, 1900c: 63 (q.).

Status as species: Emery, 1883: 148; Emery, 1884a: 378 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 48; Emery, 1897c: 597; Forel, 1900c: 63; Rothney, 1903: 96; Bingham, 1903: 41; Emery, 1911d: 109; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 115; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 242; Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 84; Wheeler, W.M. 1937a: 21; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 41; Tiwari, 1999: 20 (error); Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 291 (error).

Junior synonym of *graeffei*: Wilson, 1959a: 507; Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Zhou, 2001b: 30; Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 11; Chen, Yang & Zhou, 2019: 52.

[Note: *punctiventris* erroneously reinstated and included in key to *Odontomachus* species: Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 289.]

*pungens*, misspelling, see under *pangens*.

*pupulatus*. *Anochetus pupulatus* Brown, 1978c: 591, figs. 14, 21, 22 (w.) INDIA (Kerala, Tamil Nadu).

Type-material: holotype worker, 18+ paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype: India, Kerala State, Western Ghats, east of Nilambur, nr Punnapuzha, 10.iv.1969, series M-228 (A.B. Soans & W.L. Brown); paratypes: an unstated number from same series as holotype, 18 workers from the following localites (number from each not stated), Kerala, Kottiyoor, Wynnaad Taluk (Soans & Brown), Kerala, Valara Falls, 46 km. SW Munnar, 450+ m. (no collector's name), Madras Prov. (=Tamil Nadu), Cardamon Hills, no. 49 (Besuchet, Löbl & Mussard), Tamil Nadu, 39 km. E Kodaikanal, 650 m., Palai Hills, no. 20 (Besuchet, Löbl & Mussard).

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); BMNH, MCZC, MHNG (paratypes).

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 65; Bharti & Wachkoo, 2013a: 141 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 48.

Distribution: India.

*quadrispinosus*. *Odontomachus quadrispinosus* Smith, F. 1858b: 78, pl. 5, figs. 15-17 (w.) BRAZIL (no state data).

Type-material: holotype worker.

[Note: in BMNH are two *quadrispinosus* workers with the data, "Para 48/133." The Accessions Register for 1848 no. 133 has, "Para. B(ought) of Stevens. Collected by Mssrs Bates & Wallace." One of these specimens is sublabelled "172." It is suspected that all three together constituted the original syntype series.]

Type-locality: Brazil (no further data).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Junior synonym of *emarginatus*: Roger, 1861a: 32; Roger, 1862c: 289; Roger, 1863b: 22; Mayr, 1863: 454; Emery, 1890a: 63; Forel, 1895b: 117; Emery, 1911d: 111; Borgmeier, 1923: 76; Kempf, 1964f: 238; Kempf, 1972a: 21; Brown, 1978c: 556; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

*rectangularis*. *Anochetus rectangularis* Mayr, 1876: 86 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Australia: Queensland, Rockhampton (no collector's name).

Type-depository: NHMW.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1884a: 378 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 48; Emery, 1911d: 109; Brown, 1978c: 558, 597; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 21; Taylor, 1987a: 7; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 16 (redescription).

**Senior synonym of *diabolus*:** Brown, 1978c: 558; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 21; Taylor, 1987a: 7; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 16.

Distribution: Australia.

**renatae.** *Anochetus renatae* Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 18, figs. 4, 7, 12 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Type-material: holotype worker, 18 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Australia: Western Australia, Mt Jackson, 1939 (*L. Glauert*); paratypes: 5 workers with same data, 4 workers with same data but (*A.M. Douglas*), 9 workers with same data but "W.A.Mus."

Type-depository: ANIC.

Distribution: Australia.

**risii.** *Anochetus risii* Forel, 1900c: 60 (w.) CHINA (Hong Kong).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: China: Hong Kong, Victoria Peak (*F. Ris*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 84 (m.); Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 8 (q.).

**Status as species:** Emery, 1911d: 109; Wheeler, W.M. 1927d: 2; Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 84; Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 8; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 61; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 41; Brown, 1978c: 558, 577; Wang, M. 1993a: 226 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 65; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 30; Zhou, 2001b: 29; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 103; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 58; Chen, Yang & Zhou, 2019: 64 (redescription).

**Senior synonym of *taiwanensis*:** Chen, Yang & Zhou, 2019: 64.

Distribution: China, Taiwan, Vietnam.

**rossi.** *Anochetus rossi* Donisthorpe, 1947d: 186 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Type-material: 14 syntype workers, 2 syntype queens.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Irian Jaya ("Dutch New Guinea"), Maffin Bay, viii.1944 (*E.S. Ross*).

Type-depositories: BMNH, CASC, MCZC.

Combination in *Odontomachus*: Donisthorpe, 1950a: 338.

**Status as species:** Donisthorpe, 1950a: 338; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 45.

**Junior synonym of *cato*:** Wilson, 1959a: 504; Brown, 1978c: 556; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

**rossi.** *Anochetus rossi* Donisthorpe, 1949c: 747 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Type-material: 1 syntype worker, 1 syntype queen.

Type-locality: worker Papua New Guinea: Finschafen, 27.iv.1944 (*E.S. Ross*); queen with same data but 12.v.1944.

Type-depository: CASC.

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Anochetus rossi* Donisthorpe, 1947d: 186 (Bolton, 1995b: 65).]

**Junior synonym of *isolatus*:** Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 13.

**rothschildi.** *Anochetus rothschildi* Forel, 1907c: 129 (w.m.) SOMALIA, ETHIOPIA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), 1 syntype male.

Type-localities: Somalia: Daouculé, 1905 (*M. de Rothschild*), and Ethiopia: Diré, Daoua, 1905 (*M. de Rothschild*), Ethiopia: Haut Aouache, Eudessa, 1905 (*M. de Rothschild*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1911d: 109; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 792; Menozzi, 1927f: 357; Brown, 1978c: 558, 600; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 219.

Distribution: Ethiopia, Somalia.

**rudis.** *Anochetus rudis* Emery, 1889b: 499 (w.) MYANMAR.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-localities: Myanmar ("Birmania"): Mandalay (*L. Fea*), and Myanmar: Prome (= Pyay) (*L. Fea*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

**Subspecies of *punctiventris*:** Forel, 1900c: 63; Emery, 1911d: 109; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 41.

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 48; Emery, 1895k: 463; Bingham, 1903: 41.

Junior synonym of *graeffei*: Brown, 1978c: 577, 586; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Zhou, 2001b: 30; Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 11; Chen, Yang & Zhou, 2019: 52.

**rufolatus**. *Anochetus rufolatus* Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 20, fig. 13 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland: Lizard I.).

Type-material: holotype worker, 2 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Australia: Queensland, Lizard I., 14°40'S, 145°28'E, 26.ii.1992 (*H. Reichel*); paratypes: 1 worker with same data, 1 worker with same data but 25.ii.1992.

Type-depository: ANIC.

Distribution: Australia.

**rufostenus**. *Anochetus rufostenus* Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 21, fig. 14 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype Australia: Queensland, Hann River, 15°1'S, 143°52'E, 15.x.-20.x.1993 (*P. Zborowski & D. Rentz*); paratype worker Queensland, Weipa, vii.1982 (*J.D. Majer*).

Type-depository: ANIC.

Distribution: Australia.

**rufus**. *Odontomachus rufus* Jerdon, 1851: 116 (w.) INDIA (Tamil Nadu, Kerala).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: India: Southern India, Salem Distr. (= Tamil Nadu), under stones in jungle (*T.C. Jerdon*) (by restriction of Brown, 1978c: 593); other syntype 1 worker Southern India, Wynnaad (= Kerala) (*T.C. Jerdon*).

Type-depository: no material is known to exist.

[Duplicated in Jerdon, 1854b: 100.]

Combination in *Anochetus*: Emery, 1892d: 561.

**Status as species**: Roger, 1861a: 27; Roger, 1863b: 21; Mayr, 1863: 437; Dalla Torre, 1893: 48; Emery, 1911d: 109; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 41; Brown, 1978c: 558, 593; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Tiwari, 1999: 21; Bharti & Wachkoo, 2013a: 141 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 48.

**Senior synonym of mordax**: Brown, 1978c: 558; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

Distribution: India.

**ruginotus**. *Anochetus ruginotus* Stitz, 1925: 114 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Philippines: Luzon (*Jagor*).

Type-depository: MNHU.

[Misspelled as *ruginotis* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 41, Tiwari, 1999: 20.]

Junior synonym of *graeffei*: Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Zhou, 2001b: 30; Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 11.

**Status as species**: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 41; Baltazar, 1966: 238; Tiwari, 1999: 20; Zettel, 2012: 164 (redescription).

**Distribution**: Philippines (Luzon, Mindanao).

**rugosus**. *Odontomachus rugosus* Smith, F. 1857a: 65 (w.) SINGAPORE.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Singapore: (*A.R. Wallace*).

Type-depository: OXUM.

[Note; the specimen labelled as type by Donisthorpe in OXUM bears two locality labels, one of which is "SAR" (= Sarawak), and the other "Gilolo" (= Halmahera), whereas the type-locality given by Smith (1857a: 65) is Singapore. This is the only Smith collection specimen of *rugosus* detected in OXUM or BMNH. Identity of the specimen appears correct; the labels may have been switched at some date after 1857.]

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1976: 61 (l.).

Combination in *Anochetus*: Emery, 1911d: 109.

**Status as species:** Smith, F. 1858b: 79; Roger, 1861a: 27; Roger, 1863b: 21; Mayr, 1863: 437; Smith, F. 1871a: 319; Dalla Torre, 1893: 52; Emery, 1911d: 109; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 447; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 41; Brown, 1964d: 214; Brown, 1978c: 558, 575; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 13; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 55; Satria, Bui & Eguchi, 2017: 12.

**Senior synonym of *beccarii*:** Brown, 1964d: 214; Brown, 1978c: 575; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

**Senior synonym of *ineditus*:** Brown, 1978c: 575; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

**Senior synonym of *jacobsoni*** Menozzi: Brown, 1978c: 575; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

**Senior synonym of *mennozzii*:** Brown, 1978c: 575; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

Distribution: Indonesia (Kalimantan, Sumatra), Malaysia (Sabah), Singapore, Thailand.

*rugosus*. *Anochetus (Stenomyrmex) emarginatus* r. *rugosus* Emery, 1890a: 63 (w.) BRAZIL (Pará, Mato Grosso).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-localities: Brazil: Pará, and Mato Grosso (no collector's name(s)).

Type-depository: MSNG.

[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Odontomachus rugosus* Smith, F. 1857a: 65 (Bolton, 1995b: 65).]

Mann, 1916: 418 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952c: 645 (l.).

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 48.

Subspecies of *emarginatus*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 47 (footnote); Emery, 1894c: 186 (in key); Emery, 1906c: 117; Emery, 1911d: 111; Mann, 1916: 418; Borgmeier, 1923: 76; Wheeler, W.M. 1923a: 3; Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 10 (in key).

Junior synonym of *emarginatus*: Kempf, 1964f: 238; Kempf, 1972a: 21; Brown, 1978c: 556; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

*schoedli*. *Anochetus schoedli* Zettel, 2012: 161, figs. 2, 16-19 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype Philippines: Luzon I., Benguet Prov., nr Baguio City, 2 km. below Camp John Hay, ca 1400-1500 m., 18.ii.1999, #181 (*H. Zettel*); paratype with same data.

Type-depositories: UPLB (holotype); HSZC (paratype).

Distribution: Philippines (Luzon I.).

*schoutedeni*. *Anochetus schoutedeni* Santschi, 1923e: 264 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo ("Congo belge"): Kasai, Dumbi, 5.x.1921 (*H. Schouteden*).

Type-depository: MRAC.

Status as species: Bernard, 1953b: 212.

Junior synonym of *obscuratus*: Brown, 1978c: 558; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

*sedilloti*. *Anochetus sedilloti* Emery, 1884a: 377, fig. (w.) TUNISIA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-localities: Tunisia: Gabes (*Léveillé* or *Sédillot*), Tunisia: Gafsa (*Léveillé* or *Sédillot*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Forel, 1907b: 201 (m.); Santschi, 1907: 325 (m.).

**Status as species:** André, 1885: 834; Emery, 1891b: 2; Dalla Torre, 1893: 48; Forel, 1900c: 61; Bingham, 1903: 42; Forel, 1907b: 201; Santschi, 1907: 325; Emery, 1909c: 376; Santschi, 1910f: 233; Emery, 1911d: 109; Santschi, 1923e: 267; Santschi, 1930a: 55; Santschi, 1934b: 33; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 41; Ceballos, 1956: 295; Brown, 1978c: 559, 594; Collingwood, 1978: 75 (in key); Collingwood, 1985: 237; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 309; Tiwari, 1999: 19; Kugler & Ionescu, 2007:

296 (in key); Bharti & Wachkoo, 2013a: 142 (in key); Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 219; Borowiec, L. 2014: 8; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 48; Sharaf, Monks, *et al.* 2017: 83; Madl, 2019: 16.

**Senior synonym of *indicus*:** Brown, 1978c: 559; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

Distribution: Chad, Democratic Republic of Congo, Eritrea, Ghana, India, Kenya, Mali, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Sudan, Tunisia.

***seminiger*.** *Anochetus seminiger* Donisthorpe, 1943a: 170 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia: Waigeu I.).

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Irian Jaya (“Dutch New Guinea”), Waigeu I., Camp Nok, 2500 ft, v.1938 (L.E. Cheesman).

Type-depository: BMNH.

**Status as species:** Donisthorpe, 1943d: 445; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 42; Wilson, 1959a: 509; Brown, 1978c: 559, 586; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

Distribution: Indonesia (Irian Jaya, Waigeu I.)

***serratus*.** *Anochetus serratus* Stitz, 1925: 113 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Java, Tjibodas (*Fleischer*).

Type-depository: MNHU.

**Status as species:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 42.

Junior synonym of *princeps*: Brown, 1964d: 213; Brown, 1978c: 558; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

***shohki*.** *Anochetus shohki* Terayama, 1996: 15, figs. 21-25 (w.q.) JAPAN.

Type-material: holotype worker, 9 paratype workers, 1 paratype queen.

Type-locality: holotype Japan: Okinawa Pref., Ishigaki-jima, Mt Omoto-dake, 10.xi.1993 (K. Yamauchi); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: MNHA (holotype); NIAS, NSMT (paratypes).

**Status as species:** Imai, *et al.* 2003: 212.

Distribution: Japan.

***silvaticus*.** *Anochetus silvaticus* Bernard, 1953b: 212, fig. 5G-I (w.q.) IVORY COAST, GUINEA.

Type-material: 2 syntype workers, 1 syntype queen.

Type-localities: 1 worker, 1 queen Ivory Coast: Banco, st H5, 13.vii.1945 (*Delamare-Debouteville*), 1 worker Guinea: Zouépo, forêt, 1215 m., B8.10 (*Lamotte*).

Type-depository: MNHN.

Junior synonym of *traegaordhi*: Brown, 1964d: 215; Brown, 1978c: 559; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

***simoni*.** *Anochetus (Stenomyrmex) simoni* Emery, 1890a: 64 (w.) VENEZUELA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Venezuela: Caracas (*E. Simon*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 48; Emery, 1894c: 186 (in key); Emery, 1911d: 110; Kempf, 1972a: 21; Brown, 1978c: 559, 613; Brandão, 1991: 325; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Zabala, 2008: 134; Fernández & Guerrero, 2019: 516.

Distribution: Colombia, Ecuador, Guianas, Venezuela.

***siphneus*.** *Anochetus siphneus* Brown, 1978c: 608, figs. 11, 19 (w.) IVORY COAST, GHANA, NIGERIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 3 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Ivory Coast: Bandama River, Station Scientifique de Lamto, berlesate (*W.H. Gotwald & R. Schaefer*); paratypes: 1 worker Ivory Coast: Banco Forest, nr Abidjan (*W.L. Brown*), 1 worker Ghana: Tafo (= New Tafo, Eastern Region, Akim District, Cocoa Research Institute of Ghana),

16.vii.1970, on mud under dead leaf (*B. Bolton*), 1 worker Nigeria: Gambari (= Cocoa Research Institute of Nigeria), under fallen banana stem (*B. Bolton*).

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); BMNH, MCZC (paratypes).

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 65.

Distribution: Ghana, Ivory Coast, Nigeria.

*smithii*. *Odontomachus smithii* Roger, 1863b: 21.

Unnecessary (second) replacement name for *tyrannicus* Smith, F. 1861b: 44.

Combination in *Anochetus*: Forel, 1911e: 250.

Junior synonym of *tyrannicus*: Forel, 1911e: 250.

Junior synonym of *gladiator*: Brown, 1978c: 556; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

*splendens*. *Anochetus splendens* Karavaiev, 1925c: 289, fig. 11 (q.) INDONESIA (Aru Is.).

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Aru Is, Wammar, Nr. 2673, at light (*W. Karawaiew*).

Type-depository: SIZK.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 42; Wilson, 1959a: 509.

Junior synonym of *isolatus*: Brown, 1978c: 557; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 13.

*splendidulus*. *Anochetus splendidulus* Yasumatsu, 1940b: 313, fig. 2 (w.q.) MICRONESIA (Caroline Is: Yap I.).

Type-material: holotype worker, paratype workers, paratype queens (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: holotype Micronesia: Caroline Is, Yap I., Rul, 16.ix.1939 (*T. Esaki*).

Type-depository: Yasumatsu collection.

**Status as species:** Brown, 1978c: 559, 586; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Clouse, 2007b: 262.

Distribution: Micronesia.

*striatulus*. *Anochetus (Stenomyrmex) emarginatus* r. *striatulus* Emery, 1890a: 64 (in text) (w.) COSTA RICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Costa Rica: Jimenez (no collector's name).

Type-depository: MSNG.

**Subspecies of *emarginatus*:** Emery, 1890b: 43; Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 47 (footnote); Emery, 1894c: 186 (in key); Emery, 1894k: 49; Forel, 1899c: 19; Emery, 1911d: 111; Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 10 (in key); Kempf, 1964f: 238; Kempf, 1972a: 21.

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 48; Brown, 1978c: 559, 610; Brandão, 1991: 325; Bolton, 1995b: 65; Zabala, 2008: 134; Fernández & Guerrero, 2019: 516.

Distribution: Colombia, Costa Rica, Venezuela.

*strigatellus*. *Anochetus strigatellus* Brown, 1978c: 582 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 5 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Malaysia ("Malaya"): Trengganu, ii.1974 (*T. Clay*); paratype with same data.

Type-depositories: BMNH (holotype); BMNH, MCZC (paratypes).

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 65.

Distribution: Malaysia (Peninsula)

*subcoecus*. *Anochetus subcoecus* Forel, 1912a: 46 (w.) TAIWAN.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Taiwan ("Formosa"): Kosempo (*H. Sauter*).

Type-depository: DEIE.

**Status as species:** Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 59; Teranishi, 1940: 56; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 42; Brown, 1978c: 559, 590; Terayama, 1989a: 28; Wang, M. 1993a: 226 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 65; Lin & Wu, 2003: 67; Terayama, 2009: 116; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 103; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 58; Leong, Tsai, *et al.* 2018: 128 (in key); Chen, Yang & Zhou, 2019: 68 (redescription).

Distribution: China, Taiwan.

*subfasciatus*. *Anochetus cato* var. *subfasciatus* Mann, 1919: 301 (w.q.m.) SOLOMON IS (Three Sisters Is, San Cristoval I., Ugi I., Malaita I., Florida I., Isabel I.).

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Solomon Is: Three Sisters Is, Malapaina I. (W.M. Mann).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Subspecies of *cato*: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 15.

Junior synonym of *cato*: Wilson, 1959a: 504; Brown, 1978c: 556; Bolton, 1995b: 65.

*sudanicus*. *Anochetus sudanicus* Weber, 1942a: 47, fig. 7 (w.) SOUTH SUDAN.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: South Sudan ("Anglo-Egyptian Sudan"): east base of Imatong Mts, Lango village of Longoforok, 29.vii.1939, no. 1366 (N.A. Weber).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Status as species: Weber, 1943c: 302.

Junior synonym of *gracilicornis*: Brown, 1964d: 215.

Junior synonym of *traegaordhi*: Brown, 1978c: 559; Bolton, 1995b: 64.

*taipingensis*. *Anochetus jacobsoni* var. *taipingensis* Forel, 1913k: 18 (w.m.) WEST MALAYSIA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), 1 syntype male.

Type-locality: Malaysia: Malacca, Taiping, Fraser's Hill, 3500 ft (*von Buttel-Reepen*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Subspecies of *jacobsoni*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 40.

Junior synonym of *princeps*: Brown, 1964d: 213; Brown, 1978c: 558; Bolton, 1995b: 66.

*taiwanensis*. *Anochetus taiwanensis* Terayama, 1989a: 26, figs. 1-6 (w.) TAIWAN.

Type-material: holotype worker, 66 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Taiwan: Kaohsiung Hsien, Liukuei, 17.viii.1987 (S. Kubota); paratypes: 45 workers with same data, 10 workers with same data but (H. Sakai), 10 workers with same data but (M. Terayama), 1 worker Taipei Hsien, Wulai, 2.viii.1981 (S. Kubota).

Type-depositories: NIAS (holotype); NIAS, TARI (paratypes).

**Status as species:** Wang, M. 1993a: 226 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 66; Lin & Wu, 2003: 67; Terayama, 2009: 116; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 103; Leong, Tsai, *et al.* 2018: 128 (in key).

Junior synonym of *risii*: Chen, Yang & Zhou, 2019: 64.

*talpa*. *Anochetus talpa* Forel, 1901f: 351 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: South Africa: Natal (*Haviland*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1911d: 110; Santschi, 1914d: 331; Arnold, 1915: 106; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 792; Brown, 1978c: 559; Bolton, 1995b: 66.

Distribution: South Africa.

*targionii*. *Anochetus targionii* Emery, 1894c: 187 (w.) BOLIVIA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Bolivia (no further data) (*Bedot & Pictet*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1911d: 110; Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 3; Kempf, 1961b: 497; Kempf, 1972a: 21; Brown, 1978c: 559, 616; Brandão, 1991: 325; Bolton, 1995b: 66; Zabala, 2008: 135; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 228; Fernández & Guerrero, 2019: 516.

Distribution: Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Trinidad.

*taylori*. *Anochetus punctiventris* r. *taylori* Forel, 1900c: 63 (w.) INDIA (Tamil Nadu, Karnataka, Maharashtra).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-localities: India: Coonoor (*Wroughton*), Belgaum (*Wroughton*), and Poona (*Wroughton*).  
Type-depository: MHNG.  
Status as species: Bingham, 1903: 43; Wheeler, W.M. 1937a: 22.  
Subspecies of *punctiventris*: Emery, 1900d: 671; Emery, 1911d: 108; Forel, 1911i: 215;  
Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 242; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 41; Tiwari, 1999: 20 (error).  
Junior synonym of *graeffei*: Brown, 1978c: 557, 586; Bolton, 1995b: 66; Zhou, 2001b:  
30; Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 11.

***testaceus*.** *Anochetus (Stenomyrmex) emarginatus* r. *testaceus* Forel, 1893g: 356 (w.m.) ST VINCENT & THE GRENADES (St Vincent I.).

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype males (numbers not stated).  
Type-localities: St Vincent & the Grenadines: St Vincent I., 3a, 3b, 3c, and 3d (*H.H. Smith*).  
[Note: 3a = Near Lot 14 Estate (windward), 500 ft, v., under log, 3b =Forest, Morne à Garou, 27.x., at root  
of a tree, 3c = Fitz-Hugh Valley (leeward), 500 ft, 4.xi., under log, 3d = Wallilobo Valley (leeward), 8.xi.,  
under stone.]  
Type-depository: MHNG.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952c: 646 (l.).

**Subspecies of *emarginatus*:** Emery, 1894c: 186 (in key); Forel, 1897b: 298; Wheeler,  
W.M. 1905b: 82, 121; Wheeler, W.M. 1907a: 271; Wheeler, W.M. 1908a: 125; Forel,  
1908b: 36; Emery, 1911d: 111; Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 9 (in key); Smith, M.R. 1937:  
827; Kempf, 1964f: 238; Kempf, 1972a: 21.

**Status as species:** Brown, 1978c: 559, 610; Brandão, 1991: 325; Bolton, 1995b: 66.

Distribution: Grenada, St Vincent & the Grenadines.

***traegaordhi*.** *Anochetus traegaordhi* Mayr, 1904b: 2 (w.) SUDAN.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Sudan: Khartoum (no collector's name).

Type-depository: NHRS.

[Misspelled as *trägaordi* by Karavaiev, 1911: 3.]

**Status as species:** Santschi, 1910c: 351; Emery, 1911d: 110; Karavaiev, 1911: 3; Forel,  
1916: 400; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 792; Santschi, 1923e: 267; Brown, 1964d: 215;  
Brown, 1978c: 559, 598; Collingwood, 1985: 237; Bolton, 1995b: 66; Collingwood &  
Agosti, 1996: 309; Kugler & Ionescu, 2007: 296 (in key); Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 219;  
Borowiec, L. 2014: 8; Sharaf, Monks, *et al.* 2017: 84; Madl, 2019: 16.

**Senior synonym of *angusticornis*:** Brown, 1978c: 559; Bolton, 1995b: 66.

**Senior synonym of *gracilicornis*:** Brown, 1978c: 559; Bolton, 1995b: 66.

**Senior synonym of *silvaticus*:** Brown, 1964d: 215; Brown, 1978c: 559; Bolton, 1995b:  
66.

**Senior synonym of *sudanicus*:** Brown, 1978c: 559; Bolton, 1995b: 66.

Distribution: Angola, Cameroon, Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Ghana,  
Guinea, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Mozambique, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania,  
Uganda, Yemen, Zimbabwe.

***tua*.** *Anochetus tua* Brown, 1978c: 580, figs. 1, 29 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 6 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Malaysia: Pahang, Fraser's Hill, 16.viii.1967, no. CJ16 (*R.H. Crozier*); paratypes  
with same data.

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); BMNH, MCZC (paratypes).

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 66; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 55.

Distribution: Malaysia (Peninsula, Sabah).

***turneri*.** *Anochetus turneri* Forel, 1900b: 55 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Queensland, Mackay (*Turner*).

Type-depositories: ANIC, MHNG.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1911d: 110; Brown, 1978c: 559, 598; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 21; Taylor, 1987a: 7; Bolton, 1995b: 66; Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 22.

**Senior synonym of latunei:** Brown, 1978c: 559; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 21; Taylor, 1987a: 7; Bolton, 1995b: 66; Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 23.

Distribution: Australia.

*tyrannicus*. *Odontomachus tyrannicus* Smith, F. 1861b: 44, pl. 1, fig. 4 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Celebes (= Sulawesi) (A.R. Wallace).

[Note: both specimens “Celebes (Wallace)”, but one with additional data “Manado, 60/76”.]

Type-depository: BMNH.

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Odontomachus tyrannicus* Smith, F. 1859a: 144.]

Combination in *Anochetus*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 48.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1863: 19; Dalla Torre, 1893: 48; Emery, 1911d: 110; Forel, 1911e: 250; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 42.

**Replacement name:** *Stenomyrmex gladiator* Mayr, 1862: 712.

[Note: *gladiator* Mayr, 1862: 712, junior synonym of *tyrannicus* Smith, F. 1861b: 44 (synonymy by Dalla Torre, 1893: 48); hence *gladiator* Mayr, 1862: 712, is first available replacement name (Brown, 1978c: 574; Bolton, 1995b: 66).]

*ustus*. *Anochetus schoutedeni* var. *ustus* Santschi, 1923e: 265 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo (“Congo belge”): Kasai, Makumbi, 17.x.1921 (*H. Schouteden*).

Type-depository: NHMB (perhaps also in MRAC).

Junior synonym of *obscuratus*: Brown, 1978c: 558; Bolton, 1995b: 66.

**validus**. *Anochetus validus* Bharti & Wachkoo, 2013a: 141, figs 7-12 (w.q.) INDIA (Jammu & Kashmir).

Type-material: holotype worker, 20 paratype workers, 1 paratype queen.

Type-locality: holotype India: Jammu & Kashmir, Manda, 32.7496°N, 74.8673°E, 500 m., 15.vii.2009, hand picking (A.A. Wachkoo); paratypes: 10 workers, 1 queen with same data but 4.vii.2010, 1 worker Jammu & Kashmir, Kathua, 32.3753°N, 75.5184°E, 310 m., 27.vii.2010, soil core (A.A. Wachkoo), 1 worker Jammu & Kashmir, Jasrota, 32.4579°N, 75.4044°E, 400 m., 28.vii.2010, soil core (A.A. Wachkoo), 4 workers Jammu & Kashmir, Billawar, 32.6141°N, 75.6054°E, 840 m., 6.viii.2010, hand picking (A.A. Wachkoo), 3 workers Jammu & Kashmir, Samba, 32.5537°N, 75.1317°E, 390 m., 11.vii.2009, hand picking (A.A. Wachkoo), 1 workers Jammu & Kashmir, Mansar, 32.6979°N, 75.1489°E, 690 m., 13.vii.2009, soil core (A.A. Wachkoo).

Type-depository: PUAC.

**Status as species:** Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 48.

Distribution: India.

**vallensis**. *Anochetus vallensis* Lattke, 1987a: 355, figs. 1b, 2b (w.q.) COLOMBIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, paratype workers (number not stated), 2 paratype ergatoid queens.

Type-locality: Colombia: Valle, road to El Carmen, 1 km. S of Cali-Buenaventura road exit, 1500 m., 28.ix.1975 (J. Lattke).

Type-depositories: MIZA (holotype); BMNH, FSCG, LACM, MCZC, MIZA, MZSP (paratypes).

**Status as species:** Brandão, 1991: 325; Bolton, 1995b: 66; Zabala, 2008: 135; Fernández & Guerrero, 2019: 516.

Distribution: Colombia.

**variegatus**. *Anochetus cato* var. *variegatus* Donisthorpe, 1938d: 597 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Type-material: 4 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Irian Jaya (“Dutch New Guinea”), Mt Nemo, S of Mt Bougainville, 600-1500 ft, ii.1936 (*L.E. Cheesman*).

Type-depository: BMNH.

**Subspecies of cato:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 39.

**Status as species:** Wilson, 1959a: 509; Brown, 1978c: 559; Bolton, 1995b: 66.

Distribution: Indonesia (Irian Jaya).

**veronicae.** *Anochetus veronicae* Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 23, figs. 4, 7, 16 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory, Western Australia).

Type-material: holotype worker, 2 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Australia: Northern Territory, 18 km. E The Granites, Tanami Desert, 19.iii.1987 (*S.R. Morton & P.J.M. Greenslade*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depository: ANIC.

Distribution: Australia.

**vexator.** *Anochetus (Stenomyrmex) vexator* Kempf, 1964f: 243, figs. 3, 7, 11, 15 (w.) BRAZIL (Mato Grosso).

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype Brazil: Mato Grosso State, Barra do Tapirapé, 20.xi.1960 (*B. Malkin*); paratype with same data.

Type-depositories: DZSP (holotype); MZSP (paratype).

**Status as species:** Kempf, 1972a: 22; Brown, 1978c: 559; Bolton, 1995b: 66; Feitosa, 2015c: 98.

Distribution: Brazil.

**victoriae.** *Anochetus victoriae* Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 24, fig. 17 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype Australia: Queensland, 9 km. W by N of Mt Tozer, 12°44'S, 143°08'E, 28.vi.-16.vii.1986, heath country (*T.A. Weir*); paratype Queensland, 3 km. W Batavia Downs, 12°40'S, 142°39'E, 19.ix.-24.x.1992 (*P. Zborowski & T.A. Weir*).

Type-depository: ANIC.

Distribution: Australia.

**werneri.** *Anochetus werneri* Zettel, 2012: 162, figs. 5, 20-23 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Mindanao I.).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Philippines: Mindanao I., Davao Prov., E slope Mt McKinley, ca 1000 m. (3300 ft), 29.viii.1946, #31 (*F.G. Werner*).

Type-depository: FMNH.

Distribution: Philippines (Mindanao).

**wiesiae.** *Anochetus wiesiae* Shattuck & Slipinska, 2012: 26, figs. 4, 18 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: holotype worker, 9 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Australia: Queensland, Hinchinbrook I., Gayundah Creek, 18°22'S, 146°13'E, 10 m., 10.xi.1984, rainforest, sieved litter (*Davies, Thompson & Gallon*); paratypes: 4 workers with same data, 1 worker with same data but 11.xi.1984, 3 workers with same data but 9.xi.1984, 1 worker with same data but 8.xi.1984 (*Monteith, Davies, Thompson & Gallon*).

Type-depository: ANIC.

Distribution: Australia.

**yerburyi.** *Anochetus yerburyi* Forel, 1900c: 62 (w.) SRI LANKA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-localities: Sri Lanka (“Ceylan”): (no further data) (*Yerbury*), and Sri Lanka (“Ceylan”): (no further data) (*Madarász*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

[*Anochetus yerburyi* Mayr, 1897: 427. *Nomen nudum* (attributed to Forel).]

Imai, et al. 1984: 5 (k.).

**Status as species:** Bingham, 1903: 42; Emery, 1911d: 110; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 42; Brown, 1978c: 559, 587; Bolton, 1995b: 66; Bharti & Wachkoo, 2013a: 142 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 48.

Distribution: India, Sri Lanka.

*yunnanensis*. *Anochetus yunnanensis* Wang, M. 1993a: 226, fig. 7 (w.) CHINA (Yunnan).

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype China: Yunnan Prov., Xiaomengyuan, 850 m., 3.v.1957 (*Panfilov*).

Type-depository: IZAS.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 66; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 103; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 58.

Junior synonym of *mixtus*: Satria, Bui & Eguchi, 2017: 4; Chen, Yang & Zhou, 2019: 62.