

## **GNAMPTOGENYS**

*aculeaticoxae*. *Ectatomma (Parectatomma) aculeaticoxae* Santschi, 1921g: 82 (w.m.) FRENCH GUIANA.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971b: 1201 (l.).

Combination in *E. (Poneracantha)*: Santschi, 1929h: 476;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.

Status as species: Santschi, 1929h: 476; Brown, 1958g: 227, 300; Kempf, 1961b: 491; Kempf, 1972a: 111; Deyrup, *et al.* 1989: 93; Lattke, 1990b: 5; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Deyrup, *et al.* 2000: 295 (error).

Junior synonym of *triangularis*: Lattke, 1995: 190.

*acuminata*. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) acuminatum* Emery, 1896g: 50 (w.q.) BRAZIL (Pará).

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1911d: 45; Borgmeier, 1923: 60; Santschi, 1929h: 476; Brown, 1958g: 227, 299; Kempf, 1961b: 491; Kempf, 1972a: 111; Kempf & Lenko, 1976: 50; Lattke, 1990b: 6; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 154; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 341; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 262 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 76; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 226; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 670.

*acuta*. *Holcoponera acuta* Brown, 1956b: 491, fig. 1 (w.q.m.) BOLIVIA.

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.

**Status as species:** Brown, 1958g: 227; Kempf, 1972a: 111; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 154; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 342; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 258 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 77; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 110; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 670.

*albiclava*. *Wheeleripone albiclava* Mann, 1919: 283, fig. 3 (w.) SOLOMON IS (Isabel I.).

Lattke, 2004: 58 (q.).

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.

**Status as species:** Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 10; Brown, 1958g: 227; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 2004: 56 (redescription); Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 69.

*alfaroi*. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) alfaroi* Emery, 1894c: 145 (q.) COSTA RICA.

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.

**Status as species:** Forel, 1899c: 9; Emery, 1911d: 45; Brown, 1958g: 227, 301; Kempf, 1972a: 111; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 155; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 342; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 259 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 77; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 670.

*ammophila*. *Gnamptogenys ammophila* Lattke, 1990b: 6, figs. 6, 9 (w.) VENEZUELA.

**Status as species:** Brandão, 1991: 344; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 155; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 258 (in key).

*andersoni*. *Gnamptogenys andersoni* Mackay & Mackay, in Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 78 (w.) PANAMA.

*andina*. *Gnamptogenys andina* Lattke, 1995: 156, figs. 39, 40 (w.m.) COLOMBIA, ECUADOR.

**Status as species:** Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 342; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 259 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 79; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671.

*angustiloba*. *Holcoponera striatula* var. *angustiloba* Emery, 1911d: 41.

[First available use of *Ectatomma (Holcoponera) striatulum* subsp. *obscurum* var. *angustiloba* Forel, 1908c: 341 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo); unavailable (infrasubspecific name).]

Forel, 1911e: 254 (q.); Gallardo, 1918b: 23 (m.).

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Forel, 1911e: 254.

- Subspecies of *striatula*: Emery, 1911d: 41; Luederwaldt, 1918: 34; Santschi, 1919f: 37; Borgmeier, 1923: 56.
- Subspecies of *brasiliensis* Santschi, 1929d: 275; Santschi, 1929h: 453 (redescription).
- Junior synonym of *striatula*: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 186.
- angustipleura*. *Holcoponera striatula* var. *angustipleura* Emery, 1911d: 41.  
[First available use of *Ectatomma (Holcoponera) striatulum* subsp. *obscurum* var. *angustipleura* Forel, 1908c: 342 (w.) BRAZIL (Pará); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]
- Subspecies of *striatula*: Emery, 1911d: 41; Borgmeier, 1923: 56; Eidmann, 1936a: 33.
- Status as species: Santschi, 1929h: 456 (redescription).
- Junior synonym of *striatula*: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 186.
- annulata**. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) rimulosa* var. *annulata* Mayr, 1887: 543 (w.q.m.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Mann, 1922: 3.
- Subspecies of rimulosa**: Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Forel, 1895b: 113; Forel, 1908c: 340.
- Status as species**: Emery, 1890b: 41; Emery, 1894k: 47; Emery, 1896g: 46 (in key); Forel, 1899c: 8; Emery, 1911d: 45; Santschi, 1913h: 33; Mann, 1916: 408; Luederwaldt, 1918: 34; Santschi, 1921g: 83; Mann, 1922: 3; Borgmeier, 1923: 60; Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 4; Brown, 1958g: 227, 299; Kempf, 1960e: 390; Kempf, 1961b: 491; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Kempf & Lenko, 1976: 51; Lattke, 1990b: 8; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 157; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 342; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 259 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 79; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 111; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671.
- antillana*. *Holcoponera striatula* var. *antillana* Santschi, 1929h: 444, figs. 16, 21 (w.m.) MARTINIQUE I., JAMAICA  
Junior synonym of *striatula*: Brown, 1956b: 490; Brown, 1958g: 300; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 186.
- arcuata*. *Holcoponera regularis* var. *arcuata* Santschi, 1929h: 457 (w.) BRAZIL (Rio de Janeiro, Minas Gerais).  
Replacement name for *Holcoponera regularis* Santschi, 1929d: 275 [Junior secondary homonym of *Gnamptogenys regularis* Mayr, 1870b: 965.]  
[Note: *arcuata* junior synonym of *regularis* Santschi, 1929d: 275 (synonymy by Brown, 1958g: 227); hence *arcuata* first available replacement name (Bolton, 1995b: 208).]  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.  
Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 227; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 208.  
Junior synonym of *striatula*: Lattke, 1995: 186.
- aspera**. *Gnamptogenys aspera* Morgan, Mackay & Pacheco, 2003: 554, figs. 1-6 (w.) BOLIVIA.
- aterrima**. *Wheeleripone aterrima* Mann, 1921: 411, fig. 2 (w.q.m.) FIJI IS (Viti Levu, Vanua Levu, Kadavu I., Taviuni I.).  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.
- Status as species**: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 11; Brown, 1958g: 227; Dlussky, 1994: 53; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 2004: 60 (redescription); Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 41.
- atrata**. *Gnamptogenys atrata* Lattke, 2004: 160, fig. 38 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).
- auricula**. *Gnamptogenys auricula* Mackay & Mackay, in Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 80, fig. 63 (w.) PANAMA.

- avia*. *Stictoponera laevior* var. *avia* Forel, 1912d: 98 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Java).  
Subspecies of *laevior*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 30.  
Junior synonym of *laevior*: Brown, 1954h: 2; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 2004: 200.
- banksi**. *Emeryella (Barbourella) banksi* Wheeler, W.M. 1930f: 10, fig. 1 (q.) PANAMA.  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.  
**Status as species**: Brown, 1958g: 227; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 158; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 342; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 261 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 81; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671.
- bannana*. *Gnamptogenys bannana* Xu & Zhang, 1996: 55, figs. 1-7 (w.) CHINA (Yunnan).  
Junior synonym of *bicolor*: Lattke, 2004: 81; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 102 (footnote).
- bicolor**. *Ectatomma (Stictoponera) bicolor* Emery, 1889b: 493 (w.) MYANMAR.  
Lattke, 2004: 83 (m.).  
Combination in *Stictoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 48;  
combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.  
**Subspecies of coxalis**: Emery, 1895k: 458.  
**Subspecies of menadensis**: Emery, 1911d: 48; Wheeler, W.M. 1921c: 529; Wheeler, W.M. & Chapman, 1925: 59; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 58; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 30.  
**Status as species**: Emery, 1889b: 494 (footnote, in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 23; Forel, 1900d: 316; Bingham, 1903: 83; Teranishi, 1940: 66; Brown, 1950e: 245; Brown, 1954h: 4; Brown, 1958g: 227; Baltazar, 1966: 235; Radchenko, 1993a: 78; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 37; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 272; Zhou, 2001b: 32; Lattke, 2004: 80 (redescription); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 22; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 102; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 27; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 22; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 26; Chen, *et al.* 2017: 108 (in key).  
**Senior synonym of bannana**: Lattke, 2004: 81; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 102 (footnote).  
**Senior synonym of minor**: Brown, 1950e: 245; Brown, 1954h: 4; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Zhou, 2001b: 33; Lattke, 2004: 81.
- biloba**. *Gnamptogenys biloba* Lattke, 2004: 185, figs. 49b, 50 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).  
**Status as species**: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.
- binghamii**. *Ectatomma (Stictoponera) binghamii* Forel, 1900d: 317 (w.) MYANMAR.  
Viehmeyer, 1916a: 112 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1976a: 43 (l.); Imai, *et al.* 1984: 67 (k.).  
Combination in *Stictoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 47;  
combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227, subsequent authors;  
combination in *Ectatomma*: Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 28 (error, anachronism).  
**Status as species**: Bingham, 1903: 83; Emery, 1911d: 47; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 112; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 29; Brown, 1954h: 5; Brown, 1958g: 227; Baltazar, 1966: 235; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 28; Lattke, 2004: 86 (redescription); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 23; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 102; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 27; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 23; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 26; Chen, *et al.* 2017: 108 (in key).  
**Senior synonym of borneensis**: Brown, 1954h: 5; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 2004: 86.
- biquetra**. *Gnamptogenys biquetra* Lattke, 2002: 136, fig. 1 (w.) PANAMA.  
**Status as species**: Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 260 (in key).
- biroi**. *Stictoponera biroii* Emery, 1901h: 154 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

- Lattke, 2004: 93 (q.m.).  
 Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.  
**Status as species**: Emery, 1911d: 47; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 29; Brown, 1954h: 6; Brown, 1958g: 227; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 30; Taylor, 1987a: 28; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 2004: 92.
- bispinosa**. *Ectatomma (Holcoponera) bispinosum* Emery, 1890b: 40 (w.) COSTA RICA.  
 [Also described as new by Emery, 1894k: 47.]  
 Brown, 1958g: 301 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 133 (l.).  
 Combination in *E. (Ectatomma)*: Emery, 1896g: 37;  
 combination in *E. (Poneracantha)*: Emery, 1897d: 547;  
 combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.  
**Status as species**: Dalla Torre, 1893: 23; Forel, 1899c: 6; Emery, 1911d: 44; Brown, 1958g: 227, 301; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 159; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 342; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 263 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 81; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671.
- bisulca**. *Gnamptogenys bisulca* Kempf & Brown, 1968: 92 (w.) COLOMBIA.  
 Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971b: 1202 (l.).  
**Status as species**: Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 159; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 343; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 257 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 82; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671.
- boliviensis**. *Gnamptogenys boliviensis* Lattke, 1995: 160, figs. 43, 44 (w.m.) BOLIVIA.  
**Status as species**: Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 260 (in key); Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 111.
- borneensis*. *Stictoponera borneensis* Emery, 1900d: 662 (footnote) (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).  
 Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 47; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 50; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 29.  
 Junior synonym of *binghamii*: Brown, 1954h: 5; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 2004: 86.
- brasiliensis*. *Holcoponera brasiliensis* Emery, 1902a: 181 (w.q.m.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina, Rio de Janeiro).  
 Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 124 (l.).  
 Status as species: Emery, 1906c: 113; Emery, 1911d: 40; Bruch, 1914: 213; Gallardo, 1918b: 23 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 3; Borgmeier, 1923: 55; Santschi, 1929h: 451 (redescription); Kusnezov, 1953b: 336.  
 Junior synonym of *striatula*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 327; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 186.
- bruchii**. *Ectatomma (Parectatomma) bruchii* Santschi, 1922d: 241 (w.) ARGENTINA (Córdoba).  
 Combination in *E. (Commateta)*: Santschi, 1929h: 476;  
 combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.  
**Status as species**: Santschi, 1929h: 476; Brown, 1958g: 227; Kempf, 1969: 275; Kusnezov, 1969: 35 (in key); Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 162; Wild, 2007b: 27; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 262 (in key); Feitosa, 2015c: 98.
- brunnea**. *Gnamptogenys brunnea* Lattke, 1995: 162, figs. 41, 42 (w.q.) COLOMBIA.  
**Status as species**: Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 343; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 258 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 82; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671.
- \*brunoi**. *\*Gnamptogenys brunoi* Lattke, 2002: 137, fig. 2 (q.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).

- bufonis*. *Alfaria bufonis* Mann, 1926: 101 (w.) MEXICO (Oaxaca).  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.  
Status as species: Borgmeier, 1949: 205 (in key); Brown, 1958g: 227, 317; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1992a: 126; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 264 (in key).  
Junior synonym of *simulans*: Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 142.
- bufonum*. *Gnamptogenys sulcatum* subsp. *bufonum* Weber, 1938a: 208 (w.) GUYANA.  
Junior synonym of *sulcata*: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 208.  
Junior synonym of *ericcae*: Lattke, 1995: 166.
- bulbopila**. *Gnamptogenys bulbopila* Lattke, 2004: 96, fig. 18 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Mindanao I.).
- caelata**. *Gnamptogenys caelata* Kempf, 1967a: 121, figs. 1-3 (w.) BRAZIL (Paraná).  
**Status as species**: Kempf, 1972a: 112; Brandão, 1991: 345; Lattke, 1992a: 126; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 343; Wild, 2007b: 27; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 264 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 83; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144 (in key); Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671.  
**Senior synonym of soror**: Lattke, 1992a: 126; Bolton, 1995b: 208.
- calcarata*. *Holcoponera brasiliensis* var. *calcarata* Santschi, 1929h: 452, fig. 28 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).  
Subspecies of *brasiliensis*: Santschi, 1931e: 273; Santschi, 1933e: 106.  
Junior synonym of *striatula*: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 186.
- carinata*. *Alfaria carinata* Weber, 1940b: 82, fig. 3 (q.) GUYANA.  
Status as species: Borgmeier, 1949: 205 (in key).  
Junior synonym of *minuta*: Brown, in Borgmeier, 1957: 115; Brown, 1958g: 228, 317; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Brandão & Lattke, 1990: 489; Lattke, 1992a: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 208.
- \*casca**. *\*Gnamptogenys casca* Lattke, 2002: 138, fig. 3 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).
- cearensis*. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) sulcatum* var. *cearensis* Forel, 1912c: 33 (w.) BRAZIL (Ceará).  
Subspecies of *sulcatum*: Borgmeier, 1923: 61.  
Junior synonym of *sulcata*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 330; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 188.
- chapmani**. *Gnamptogenys chapmani* Brown, 1958g: 305, figs. 19, 44 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES (Negros I., Romblon I.).  
**Status as species**: Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 2004: 187 (redescription); Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.
- cincinum*. *Gnamptogenys cincinum* Wheeler, W.M. 1911f: 164. *Nomen nudum* (attributed to Mayr).  
[Note: Emery, 1912d: 271, writes, “*G. cincinum* Mayr n’existe pas; je suppose qu’il y a erreur et que l’auteur a voulu écrire: *Ectatomma concinna* F. Smith”. See also the comment in Wheeler, W.M. 1913a: 79.]
- coccina**. *Gnamptogenys coccina* Zhou, 2001b: 33, 226, figs. 23, 24 (w.q.) CHINA (Guangxi).  
**Status as species**: Zhou, 2006: 579; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 102; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 27; Chen, *et al.* 2017: 110 (in key).
- concentrica*. *Gnamptogenys concentrica* Mayr, 1870b: 964 (w.) MEXICO (no state data).  
[Misspelled as *coucentricum* by André, 1893b: 152.]  
Combination in *Ectatomma (Holcoponera)*: Mayr, 1887: 540.

Status as species: Mayr, 1884: 33; André, 1893b: 152; Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 120.

Junior synonym of *strigata*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Emery, 1896g: 44 (in key); Forel, 1899c: 7; Emery, 1911d: 41; Santschi, 1929h: 458; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 187.

**concinna.** *Ectatomma concinna* Smith, F. 1858b: 103 (q.) BRAZIL (Pará).

Mayr, 1866b: 892 (w.).

Combination in *Ponera* (*Ectatomma*): Roger, 1860: 307;

combination in *Ectatomma*: Roger, 1863b: 17;

combination in *Ectatomma* (*Gnamptogenys*): Mayr, 1887: 541;

combination in *Ectatomma* (*Tammoteca*): Santschi, 1929h: 476;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Mayr, 1866b: 892; Brown, 1958g: 227.

**Status as species:** Roger, 1860: 307; Mayr, 1863: 409; Roger, 1863b: 17; Mayr, 1866b: 892 (redescription); Mayr, 1870b: 963 (in key); Mayr, 1886c: 358; Emery, 1890b: 41; Dalla Torre, 1893: 23; Emery, 1894k: 47; Forel, 1895b: 113; Emery, 1896g: 45 (in key); Forel, 1899c: 7; Emery, 1911d: 45; Mann, 1916: 406; Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 3; Borgmeier, 1923: 60; Wheeler, W.M. 1923a: 2; Brown, 1958g: 227, 305; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Lattke, 1990b: 8; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 163; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 343; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 261 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 83; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 111; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671.

**Senior synonym of** *conica*: Brown, 1958g: 227; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 163.

**Senior synonym of** *romani*: Brown, 1958g: 227, 305; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 163.

**Senior synonym of** *semicircularis*: Brown, 1958g: 227, 305; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 163.

*concinna.* *Holcaponera teffensis* var. *concinna* Santschi, 1929h: 450, fig. 23 (w.) GUYANA, BRAZIL (Pará).

[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Ectatomma concinna* Smith, F. 1858b: 103 (Bolton, 1995b: 208).]

Junior synonym of *teffensis*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 329; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 208.

Junior synonym of *moelleri*: Lattke, 1995: 176; Wild, 2007b: 27; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 258 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 93.

*conica.* *Gnamptogenys concinna* var. *conica* Borgmeier, 1929: 196 (w.) TRINIDAD.

Junior synonym of *concinna*: Brown, 1958g: 227; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 163.

**continua.** *Ectatomma* (*Gnamptogenys*) *continuum* Mayr, 1887: 544 (w.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 23; Forel, 1895b: 113; Emery, 1896g: 45 (in key); Emery, 1911d: 45; Borgmeier, 1923: 60; Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 4; Brown, 1958g: 227, 304; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 163; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 343; Wild, 2007b: 27; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 260 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 84; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 111; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671.

**Senior synonym of** *exaratum*: Lattke, 1995: 163.

**Senior synonym of *panamensis*:** Brown, 1958g: 227; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 164.

*costatum*. *Ectatomma (Stictoponera) costatum* Emery, 1889b: 494 (w.) MYANMAR.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1976a: 44 (l.); Lattke, 2004: 100 (q.m.).

Combination in *Stictoponera*: Emery, 1900d: 662;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.

Status as species: Emery, 1889b: 494 (footnote, in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 24; Emery, 1895k: 458; Forel, 1899d: 316; Emery, 1900d: 662; Forel, 1901f: 335; Emery, 1911d: 48; Forel, 1912d: 98; Forel, 1912n: 52; Crawley, 1924: 383; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 31; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 29; Brown, 1954h: 7; Brown, 1958g: 227; Baltazar, 1966: 235; Radchenko, 1993a: 78; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 2004: 97 (redescription); Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35; Liu, C., Guénard, *et al.* 2015: 38.

Junior synonym of *coxalis*: Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144.

***coxalis*.** *Ponera coxalis* Roger, 1860: 308.

**Replacement name for *Ponera rugosa*** Smith, F. 1857a: 66. [Junior primary homonym of *Ponera rugosa* Le Guillou, 1842: 318.]

Combination in *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera)*: Mayr, 1862: 732;

combination in *Ectatomma*: Emery, 1887b: 444;

combination in *E. (Stictoponera)*: Mayr, 1887: 539;

combination in *Stictoponera*: Emery, 1900d: 662;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

**Status as species:** Mayr, 1862: 732; Mayr, 1863: 410; Roger, 1863b: 17; Mayr, 1867a: 89 (redescription); Mayr, 1872: 150; Emery, 1887b: 444; Emery, 1889b: 494 (footnote, in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 24; Forel, 1899d: 316; Bingham, 1903: 84; Emery, 1911d: 48; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 51; Karavaiev, 1925a: 79; Wheeler, W.M. & Chapman, 1925: 59; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 29; Brown, 1954h: 9; Brown, 1958g: 228, 300; Baltazar, 1966: 235; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 103 (redescription); Mohanraj, *et al.* 2010: 6; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 23; Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144.

**Senior synonym of *costatum*:** Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144.

**Senior synonym of *parva*:** Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144.

**Senior synonym of *pinealis*:** Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144.

**Senior synonym of *simalurensis*:** Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144.

**Senior synonym of *unicolor*:** Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144.

**Senior synonym of *wallacei*:** Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144.

***crassicornis*.** *Ectatomma (Stictoponera) binghami* subsp. *crassicorne* Forel, 1912n: 51 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Lattke, 2004: 107 (q.).

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

**Subspecies of *binghamii*:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 29.

**Status as species:** Brown, 1954h: 6; Brown, 1958g: 228; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 106 (redescription).

**Senior synonym of *spiralis*:** Lattke, 2004: 106.

***crenaticeps*.** *Wheeleripone crenaticeps* Mann, 1919: 285, fig. 4 (w.) SOLOMON IS (Isabel I.).

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

**Status as species:** Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 11; Brown, 1958g: 228; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 62 (redescription); Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 69.

- cribrata.** *Rhopalopone cribrata* Emery, 1900c: 311 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).  
[Misspelled as *cribata* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 26.]  
Lattke, 2004: 164 (q.).  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.  
**Status as species:** Emery, 1911d: 34; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 242 (in key); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 26; Brown, 1958g: 228, 303; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 162 (redescription); Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.  
**Senior synonym of dammermani:** Lattke, 2004: 162.  
**Senior synonym of diehlii:** Lattke, 2004: 162.
- cuneiforma.** *Gnamptogenys cuneiforma* Lattke, 1995: 164 (w.) PANAMA.  
**Status as species:** Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 263 (in key).
- curtulum.* *Ectatomma (Holcoponera) curtulum* Emery, 1896g: 47, pl. 1, fig. 8 (w.) COSTA RICA.  
Forel, 1899c: 7 (q.).  
Combination in *Holcoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 40;  
combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.  
**Status as species:** Forel, 1899c: 7; Emery, 1911d: 40; Bruch, 1914: 213; Santschi, 1929h: 469 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1933a: 62; Brown, 1958g: 228, 320; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 209.  
Junior synonym of *striatula*: Lattke, 1995: 186.
- curvoclypeata.** *Gnamptogenys curvoclypeata* Lattke, 1990b: 9, figs. 7, 13 (w.) VENEZUELA.  
**Status as species:** Brandão, 1991: 344; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 165; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 343; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 262 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 84; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671.
- dammermani.* *Rhopalopone dammermani* Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 240 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra: Sebesi I.).  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.  
**Status as species:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 26; Brown, 1958g: 228, 303; Bolton, 1995b: 209.  
Junior synonym of *cribrata*: Lattke, 2004: 162.
- delta.** *Gnamptogenys delta* Lattke, 2004: 191, fig. 52 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.
- dentihumera.** *Gnamptogenys dentihumera* Chen, Lattke & Zhou, in Chen, *et al.* 2017: 95, figs. 1-10 (w.q.) CHINA (Guangxi).
- dichotoma.** *Gnamptogenys dichotoma* Mackay & Mackay, in Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 84, fig. 71 (w.) COLOMBIA.  
**Status as species:** Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671.
- diehlii.* *Ectatomma (Mictoponera) diehlii* Forel, 1901e: 372 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).  
Combination in *Rhopalopone*: Emery, 1911d: 35;  
combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.  
**Status as species:** Emery, 1911d: 35; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 52; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 240 (in key); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 26; Brown, 1958g: 228, 303; Bolton, 1995b: 209.  
Junior synonym of *cribrata*: Lattke, 2004: 162.
- dina.* *Parectatomma dina* Kusnezov, 1969: 35 (diagnosis in key) (w.) ARGENTINA (Salta).  
Junior synonym of *nana*: Kempf, 1978b: 35; Brandão, 1991: 346; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 177.



- ejuncida.** *Gnamptogenys ejuncida* Lattke, 1995: 165, figs. 48, 50 (w.) COLOMBIA.  
**Status as species:** Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 343; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 258 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 86; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671.
- emeryi.** *Alfaria emeryi* Forel, 1901f: 326 (w.) COLOMBIA.  
**Status as species:** Emery, 1911d: 46; Borgmeier, 1949: 205 (in key).  
Junior synonym of *minuta*: Brown, in Borgmeier, 1957: 115; Brown, 1958g: 228, 317; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Brandão & Lattke, 1990: 489; Lattke, 1992a: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 209.
- emeryi.** *Holcaponera emeryi* Santschi, 1929h: 463, fig. 45 (w.) BOLIVIA, BRAZIL (Pará).  
[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Alfaria emeryi* Forel, 1901f: 326 (Bolton, 1995b: 209).]  
Junior synonym of *pleurodon*: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 179.
- enodis.** *Gnamptogenys enodis* Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 344, figs. 1, 2 (w.) COLOMBIA.  
**Status as species:** Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 263, 264 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 86; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671.
- epinotalis.** *Rhopalopone epinotalis* Emery, 1897d: 550 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).  
[Also described as new by Emery, 1900c: 311.]  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.  
**Status as species:** Emery, 1911d: 35; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 242 (in key); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 26; Brown, 1958g: 228, 302; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 167 (redescription).
- ericae.** *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) tornatum* var. *ericae* Forel, 1912c: 33 (w.) COLOMBIA.  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.  
Junior synonym of *tornata*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 319; Kempf, 1968b: 378; Kempf, 1972a: 116; Bolton, 1995b: 209.  
**Status as species:** Lattke, 1995: 166; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 344; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 262 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 87; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671.  
**Senior synonym of** *bufonum*: Lattke, 1995: 166.
- \*europaea.** *Ectatomma europaeum* Mayr, 1868b: 76, pl. 4, figs. 72, 73 (q.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene).  
Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 33 (m.); Dlussky, 2009: 1063 (w.).  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 181.  
**Status as species:** Scudder, 1891: 696; Dalla Torre, 1893: 24; André, 1895b: 82 (in list); Handlirsch, 1907: 879; Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 33; Brown, 1958g: 181; Burnham, 1979: 109; Keilbach, 1982: 273; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Dlussky & Perkovsky, 2002: 17; Dlussky, 2009: 1063 (redescription); Dlussky & Rasnitsyn, 2009: 1031; Perkovsky, 2016: 115.
- exaratum.** *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) exaratum* Emery, 1901a: 50 (q.) PERU.  
Brown, 1958g: 303 (w.).  
**Status as species:** Emery, 1911d: 45; Brown, 1958g: 228, 303; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Brandão, 1991: 345; Lattke, 1990b: 10; Bolton, 1995b: 209.  
Junior synonym of *continua*: Lattke, 1995: 163.
- extra.** *Gnamptogenys extra* Lattke, 1995: 167, figs. 45-47 (w.) ECUADOR, COLOMBIA.  
**Status as species:** Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 345; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 259 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 87; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671.

- falcaria.** *Gnamptogenys falcaria* Lattke, 2002: 139, fig. 4 (q.) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.  
**Status as species:** Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 259 (in key); Lubertazzi, 2019: 115.
- falcifera.** *Gnamptogenys falcifera* Kempf, 1967d: 353, figs. 1-3 (q.) PERU.  
Perrault, 1986b: 158 (w.).  
**Status as species:** Kempf, 1972a: 112; Perrault, 1986b: 158; Brandão, 1991: 345; Lattke, 1992a: 126; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 264 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 88; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 111; Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144 (in key); Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671.
- fernandezii.** *Gnamptogenys fernandezii* Lattke, 1990b: 11, fig. 10 (w.q.) VENEZUELA.  
**Status as species:** Brandão, 1991: 344; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 168; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 345; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 262 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 88; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 226; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671.
- fiebrigi.** *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) fiebrigi* Forel, 1909a: 253 (w.) PARAGUAY.  
**Status as species:** Emery, 1911d: 45.  
Junior synonym of *regularis*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 319; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 181.
- fieldi.** *Gnamptogenys fieldi* Lattke, 1990b: 12, fig. 14 (w.) VENEZUELA.  
**Status as species:** Brandão, 1991: 345; Lattke, 1992a: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 264 (in key); Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144 (in key).
- fistulosa.** *Gnamptogenys fistulosa* Lattke, 2004: 193, fig. 53 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).
- flava.** *Gnamptogenys flava* Pacheco, Mackay & Morgan, 2004: 435, figs. 1-6 (w.) BOLIVIA.  
**Status as species:** Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 262 (in key).
- fontana.** *Gnamptogenys fontana* Lattke, 2004: 108, fig. 22 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).  
**Status as species:** Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.
- foreli.** *Holcopenera simplex* st. *foreli* Santschi, 1929h: 460, fig. 34 (w.m.) COSTA RICA.  
Junior synonym of *simplex*: Brown, 1956b: 490; Brown, 1958g: 300.  
Junior synonym of *strigata*: Kempf & Brown, 1968: 90; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 187.
- gabata.** *Gnamptogenys gabata* Lattke, 2004: 111, fig. 23 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak; Indonesia: Kalimantan), WEST MALAYSIA.  
**Status as species:** Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.
- gastrodeia.** *Gnamptogenys gastrodeia* Lattke, 2004: 114, fig. 24 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra, Java).
- gentryi.** *Gnamptogenys gentryi* Lattke, 1995: 168 (w.) COLOMBIA.  
**Status as species:** Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 345; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 257 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 88; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671.
- gracilis.** *Holcopenera gracilis* Santschi, 1929h: 468, figs. 14, 41 (w.) GUYANA.  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.  
**Status as species:** Brown, 1958g: 228; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Lattke, 1990b: 14; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 168; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 258 (in key).
- grammodes.** *Gnamptogenys grammodes* Brown, 1958g: 310, fig. 41 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).  
Lattke, 2004: 118 (q.m.).  
**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 116 (redescription).
- haenschi.** *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) haenschi* Emery, 1902c: 27 (q.) ECUADOR.

- [Misspelled as *haenschei* by Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 111.]  
Brown, 1958g: 302 (w.).  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 302.  
**Status as species**: Emery, 1911d: 45; Brown, 1958g: 228, 302; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 169; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 345; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 259, 263 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 89; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 111; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672.
- hartmani**. *Ectatomma (Parectatomma) hartmani* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 390 (w.) U.S.A. (Texas).  
Brown, 1961b: 69 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1964b: 450 (l.).  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.  
**Status as species**: Creighton, 1950a: 35; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 783; Brown, 1958g: 228, 302; Brown, 1961b: 69; Smith, M.R. 1967: 347; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1337; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 169; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 346; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 259, 262 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 89; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 111; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672.  
**Senior synonym of nigrifrons**: Lattke, 1995: 169.  
**Senior synonym of turmalis**: Lattke, 1995: 169.
- haytiana**. *Spaniopone haytiana* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 11, fig. 4 (w.) HAITI.  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.  
**Status as species**: Brown, 1958g: 228; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 170; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 257 (in key); Lubertazzi, 2019: 115.
- helisa**. *Gnamptogenys helisa* Lattke, 2004: 119, fig. 26 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).  
**Status as species**: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.
- horni**. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) regulare* st. *horni* Santschi, 1929h: 475, fig. 47 (w.) GUYANA.  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 218, 228.  
**Status as species**: Santschi, 1937h: 363; Brown, 1958g: 228, 316; Kempf, 1961b: 491; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Lattke, 1990b: 14; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 170; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 346; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 260 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 90; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 111; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672.
- hyalina**. *Gnamptogenys hyalina* Lattke, 2004: 196, fig. 54 (w.) SINGAPORE.
- hybrida**. *Holcopena brasiliensis* st. *simplicoides* var. *hybrida* Santschi, 1929h: 455 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.  
Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 209.  
Material referred to *striatula* by Brown, 1958g: 229.
- ilimani**. *Gnamptogenys ilimani* Lattke, 1995: 171 (w.q.) BOLIVIA.  
**Status as species**: Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 259 (in key).
- ingeborgae**. *Gnamptogenys ingeborgae* Brown, 1993: 279, figs. 3-7 (w.q.m.) COLOMBIA.  
**Status as species**: Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 171; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 346; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 263 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 79; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672.
- insularis**. *Gnamptogenys insularis* Lattke, 2002: 140, fig. 5 (w.q.) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.  
**Status as species**: Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 263 (in key); Lubertazzi, 2019: 115.

- interrupta.** *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) interruptum* Mayr, 1887: 543 (w.) no locality given ("ohne Vaterlandsangabe.....wohl jedenfalls aus Südamerika").  
Wheeler, W.M. 1909b: 228 (q).  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Mann, 1922: 3.  
**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 24; Forel, 1895b: 113; Emery, 1896g: 45 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1909b: 228; Emery, 1911d: 45; Mann, 1922: 3; Brown, 1958g: 228, 303; Kempf, 1968b: 377; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Lattke, 1990b: 15; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 171; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 346; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 264 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 91; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 254; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672.
- isthmica.** *Holcaponera wasmanni* var. *isthmica* Santschi, 1929h: 467 (w.) PANAMA.  
Junior synonym of *wasmanni*: Brown, 1958g: 230; Kempf, 1972a: 116; Bolton, 1995b: 209.  
Junior synonym of *striatula*: Lattke, 1995: 186.
- kalabit.** *Gnamptogenys kalabit* Brown, 1958g: 308, fig. 43 (w.q.m.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).  
Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 122 (l.).  
[Note: larva originally described as *Stictoponera* sp.: Brown, 1958g: 310.]  
**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 209.  
Junior synonym of *laevior*: Lattke, 2004: 200.
- kempfi.** *Gnamptogenys kempfi* Lenko, 1964: 257, figs. 1, 2 (w.) BRAZIL (Mato Grosso).  
**Status as species:** Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 172; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 346; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 259 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 91; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 226; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672.
- lacunosa.** *Gnamptogenys lacunosa* Lattke, 2004: 198, figs. 47c, 48a, 55 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).  
**Status as species:** Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.
- laevior.** *Ectatomma (Stictoponera) laevius* Forel, 1905c: 7 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).  
[Justified emendation of spelling to *laevior*: Emery, 1911d: 48.]  
Lattke, 2004: 203 (q.).  
Combination in *Stictoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 48;  
combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.  
**Status as species:** Emery, 1911d: 48; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 30; Brown, 1954h: 2; Brown, 1958g: 228; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 200 (redescription); Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.  
**Senior synonym of avia:** Brown, 1954h: 2; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 200.  
**Senior synonym of kalabit:** Lattke, 2004: 200.
- lanei.** *Gnamptogenys lanei* Kempf, 1960e: 388, figs. 1-3 (w.) BRAZIL (Amapá).  
**Status as species:** Kempf, 1968b: 377; Kempf, 1970b: 325; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 172; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 346; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 263 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 92; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672.
- laticephala.** *Gnamptogenys laticephala* Lattke, 1995: 172, figs. 54, 55 (w.) ECUADOR.  
**Status as species:** Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 346; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 261 (in key).
- lavra.** *Gnamptogenys lavra* Lattke, 2002: 141, fig. 6 (w.) BRAZIL (Minas Gerais).  
**Status as species:** Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 257 (in key); Feitosa, 2015c: 98.
- leiolabia.** *Gnamptogenys leiolabia* Lattke, 2004: 206, fig. 56 (w.q.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah, Sarawak), PHILIPPINES (Negros I.).

- Status as species:** Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.
- \*levinates.** \**Gnamptogenys levinates* Baroni Urbani, 1980e: 5, figs. 5-8 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).  
**Status as species:** Keilbach, 1982: 273; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2002: 138 (in key).
- lineata.* *Gnamptogenys lineata* Mayr, 1870b: 965 (w.) BRAZIL (no state data, “vom Amazonenstrome”).  
Combination in *Ectatomma* (*Gnamptogenys*): Mayr, 1887: 541.  
Status as species: Emery, 1890b: 41; Dalla Torre, 1893: 24; Emery, 1894k: 47; Forel, 1895b: 113; Forel, 1908e: 64; Forel, 1909a: 253.  
Subspecies of *sulcata*: Emery, 1896g: 51; Emery, 1911d: 45; Forel, 1912c: 32; Borgmeier, 1923: 61; Borgmeier, 1934: 95.  
Junior synonym of *sulcata*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 330; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 188.
- lineolata.** *Gnamptogenys lineolata* Brown, 1993: 275, figs. 1, 2 (w.) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.  
**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 174; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 263 (in key); Lubertazzi, 2019: 116.
- lucaris.** *Gnamptogenys lucaris* Kempf, 1968b: 379, fig. 5 (w.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina, São Paulo, Minas Gerais).  
**Status as species:** Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 174; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 262 (in key); Feitosa, 2015c: 98.
- lucida.** *Wheeleripone lucida* Mann, 1919: 285 (w.) SOLOMON IS (Malaita I.).  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.  
**Status as species:** Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 11; Brown, 1958g: 228; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 65 (redescription); Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 69.
- luzonensis.** *Rhopalopone luzonensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 30 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.  
**Status as species:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 27; Brown, 1958g: 228, 302; Baltazar, 1966: 235; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 170 (redescription).
- macretes.** *Gnamptogenys macretes* Brown, 1958g: 313 (w.q.m.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).  
**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 122 (redescription).
- magnifica.* *Holcoponera magnifica* Santschi, 1921g: 81 (w.) BRAZIL (no state data, “frontière bolivienne”).  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.  
Status as species: Borgmeier, 1923: 102; Santschi, 1929h: 462; Brown, 1958g: 228; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 209.  
Junior synonym of *porcata*: Lattke, 1995: 180.
- major.** *Rhopalopone major* Emery, 1901h: 154 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.  
**Status as species:** Emery, 1911d: 35; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 242 (in key); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 27; Brown, 1958g: 228; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 173 (redescription).
- malaensis.** *Rhopalopone malaensis* Mann, 1919: 281 (w.) SOLOMON IS (Malaita I.).  
Lattke, 2004: 176 (q.).  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

- Status as species:** Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 242 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 10; Brown, 1958g: 228, 303; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 175 (redescription); Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 69.
- mayri*. *Holcoperona brasiliensis* var. *mayri* Santschi, 1929h: 453 (w.) COSTA RICA.  
Junior synonym of *wheeleri*: Brown, 1958g: 230; Kempf, 1972a: 116; Bolton, 1995b: 209.  
Junior synonym of *striatula*: Lattke, 1995: 186.
- mecotyle**. *Gnamptogenys mecotyle* Brown, 1958g: 318, fig. 42 (w.) BOLIVIA.  
**Status as species:** Kempf, 1968b: 377; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 175; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 346; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 263 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 92; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 255; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672.
- mediatrix**. *Gnamptogenys mediatrix* Brown, 1958g: 326, fig. 15 (w.q.) BRAZIL (Pará, Rio de Janeiro).  
**Status as species:** Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 175; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 261 (in key); Feitosa, 2015c: 98.
- meghalaya**. *Gnamptogenys meghalaya* Lattke, 2004: 125, fig. 28 (w.q.) INDIA (Meghalaya).  
**Status as species:** Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 27; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 23.
- menadensis**. *Ectatomma (Stictoponera) menadensis* Mayr, 1887: 539 (footnote) (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).  
[Misspelled as *manadensis* by Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 23.]  
Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1964b: 450 (l.); Imai, *et al.* 1984: 67 (k.); Lattke, 2004: 131 (q.m.).  
Combination in *Stictoponera*: Emery, 1900d: 663;  
combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.  
**Status as species:** Emery, 1888a: 531; Emery, 1889b: 494 (footnote, in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 24; Emery, 1900d: 663; Forel, 1901f: 335; Emery, 1901g: 566; Emery, 1911d: 48; Forel, 1911d: 382; Forel, 1911e: 254; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 112; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 51; Crawley, 1924: 383; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 30; Brown, 1954h: 2; Brown, 1958g: 228; Baltazar, 1966: 236; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 128 (redescription); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 23; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 23.  
**Senior synonym of obscura:** Brown, 1954h: 2; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 128.  
**Senior synonym of stylata:** Brown, 1954h: 2; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 128.
- menozzii**. *Holcoperona menozzii* Borgmeier, 1928a: 32 (w.q.) BRAZIL (Rio Grande do Sul).  
Combination in *Ectatomma (Parectatomma)*: Santschi, 1929h: 476;  
combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.  
**Status as species:** Santschi, 1929h: 476; Brown, 1958g: 228, 316; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 175; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 263 (in key); Feitosa, 2015c: 98.  
**Senior synonym of schubarti:** Lattke, 1995: 175.
- mina**. *Holcoperona mina* Brown, 1956b: 494, fig. 2 (w.q.) BOLIVIA, PERU.  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.  
**Status as species:** Brown, 1958g: 228; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Lattke, 1990b: 15; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 176; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 346; Lattke, *et al.*

2007: 257 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 92; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 111; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672.

*minor. Ectatomma (Stictoponera) bicolor* var. *minor* Forel, 1900d: 317 (w.) MYANMAR.  
[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Ectatomma (Acanthoponera) mucronatum* var. *minor* Forel, 1899c: 9 (Bolton, 1995b: 209).]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1911d: 48; Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 83.  
Subspecies of *bicolor*: Bingham, 1903: 83.

Subspecies of *menadensis*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 30.

Junior synonym of *bicolor*: Brown, 1950e: 245; Brown, 1954h: 4; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Zhou, 2001b: 32; Lattke, 2004: 81.

*minor. Emeryella schmitti* subsp. *minor* Wheeler, W.M. 1936b: 195 (w.) HAITI.

[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Ectatomma bicolor* var. *minor* Forel, 1900d: 317 (Bolton, 1995b: 209).]

Junior synonym of *schmitti*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 330; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 209.

*minuta. Alfaria minnta* Emery, 1896g: 106 (q.) BOLIVIA.

[Note: correct spelling *minuta* noted earlier in same paper by Emery, 1896g: 43.]

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1911d: 46; Borgmeier, 1949: 205 (in key); Brown, in Borgmeier, 1957: 115; Brown, 1958g: 228, 316; Kempf, 1961b: 492; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Lattke, 1992a: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 346; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 264 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 93; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 226; Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 142; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672.

**Senior synonym of *carinata*:** Brown, in Borgmeier, 1957: 115; Brown, 1958g: 228, 317; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Brandão & Lattke, 1990: 489; Lattke, 1992a: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 209.

**Senior synonym of *emeryi*:** Brown, in Borgmeier, 1957: 115; Brown, 1958g: 228, 317; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Brandão & Lattke, 1990: 489; Lattke, 1992a: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 209.

**Senior synonym of *mus*:** Brown, in Borgmeier, 1957: 115; Brown, 1958g: 228, 317; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Brandão & Lattke, 1990: 489; Lattke, 1992a: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 209.

**Senior synonym of *panamensis*:** Brown, in Borgmeier, 1957: 115; Brown, 1958g: 228, 317; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Brandão & Lattke, 1990: 489; Lattke, 1992a: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 209.

**Senior synonym of *pneodonax*:** Lattke, 1992a: 127.

**Senior synonym of *scabrosus*:** Brown, in Borgmeier, 1957: 115; Brown, 1958g: 228, 317; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Brandão & Lattke, 1990: 489; Lattke, 1992a: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 209.

*moelleri. Holcoponera moelleri* Forel, 1912c: 34 (w.q.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

**Status as species:** Mann, 1916: 404; Borgmeier, 1923: 55; Santschi, 1929h: 450 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 228; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Kempf & Lenko, 1976: 51; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 176; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 347; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 258 (in key); Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 226; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672.

- Senior synonym of *concinna*** Santschi: Lattke, 1995: 176; Wild, 2007b: 27; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 258 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 93.
- Senior synonym of *splendens***: Brown, 1958g: 228; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 176.
- Senior synonym of *teffensis***: Lattke, 1995: 176; Wild, 2007b: 27; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 258 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 93.
- mordax***. *Ponera mordax* Smith, F. 1858b: 98 (w.q.) BRAZIL (Rio de Janeiro).  
Borgmeier, 1937b: 220 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 134 (l.).  
Combination in *Ectatomma* (*Gnamptogenys*): Emery, 1894c: 145;  
combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Mann, 1922: 3.
- Status as species**: Mayr, 1863: 449; Mayr, 1886c: 358; Dalla Torre, 1893: 40; Emery, 1894c: 145; Forel, 1895b: 116, 140; Emery, 1896g: 49; Forel, 1899c: 9; Emery, 1906c: 113; Forel, 1908c: 340; Emery, 1911d: 45; Bruch, 1914: 213; Wheeler, W.M. 1916c: 2; Gallardo, 1918b: 43; Luederwaldt, 1918: 34; Mann, 1922: 3; Borgmeier, 1923: 60; Eidmann, 1936a: 33; Borgmeier, 1937b: 219; Brown, 1958g: 228, 319; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Kempf & Lenko, 1976: 51; Lattke, 1990b: 16; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 176; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 347; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 260 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 94; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 226; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672.
- Senior synonym of *nodosa***: Brown, 1958g: 228, 320; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 176.
- Senior synonym of *purensis***: Brown, 1958g: 228, 320; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 176.
- Senior synonym of *sebastiani***: Brown, 1958g: 228, 320; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 176.
- mus***. *Alfaria mus* Santschi, 1931c: 265 (w.) PANAMA.  
Status as species: Borgmeier, 1949: 205 (in key).  
Junior synonym of *minuta*: Brown, in Borgmeier, 1957: 115; Brown, 1958g: 228, 317; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Brandão & Lattke, 1990: 489; Lattke, 1992a: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 209.
- nana***. *Gnamptogenys nana* Kempf, 1960f: 422, figs. 7-9 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).  
**Status as species**: Kempf, 1972a: 113; Kempf, 1978: 35; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 177; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 260 (in key); Feitosa, 2015c: 98.  
**Senior synonym of *dina***: Kempf, 1978b: 35; Brandão, 1991: 346; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 177.
- nanlingensis***. *Gnamptogenys nanlingensis* Chen, Lattke & Zhou, in Chen, *et al.* 2017: 100, figs. 11-14 (w.) CHINA (Guangdong).
- nigrifrons***. *Ectatomma* (*Gnamptogenys*) *nigrifrons* Borgmeier, 1948a: 199, figs. 24, 25 (w.q.) PERU.  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.  
Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 228; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210.  
Junior synonym of *hartmani*: Lattke, 1995: 169.
- nigrivitrea***. *Gnamptogenys nigrivitrea* Lattke, 1995: 177, figs. 58, 59 (w.) COLOMBIA.  
**Status as species**: Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 347; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 259 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 94; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672.



- nitens*. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) sulcatum* var. *nitens* Mann, 1916: 407 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas, Paraiba).  
Subspecies of *sulcata*: Borgmeier, 1923: 62.  
Junior synonym of *sulcata*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 330; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 188.
- niuguinensis***. *Gnamptogenys niuguinense* Lattke, 2004: 136, fig. 130 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).
- nodosa*. *Formica nodosa* Latreille, 1802c: 217, pl. 8, fig. 48 (w.) FRENCH GUIANA.  
Combination in *Ponera*: Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 196;  
combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Mayr, 1866b: 892 (in text);  
combination in *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys)*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 25.  
Subspecies of *mordax*: Emery, 1896g: 50.  
Status as species: Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 196; Roger, 1861a: 18; Roger, 1861b: 170; Mayr, 1863: 449; Dalla Torre, 1893: 25; Emery, 1911d: 45.  
Junior synonym of *mordax*: Brown, 1958g: 228; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 176.
- obscurum*. *Ectatomma (Holcaponera) obscurum* Emery, 1896g: 48 (w.) BRAZIL (Pará).  
Combination in *Holcaponera*: Emery, 1911d: 41.  
Subspecies of *striatula*: Forel, 1908c: 341; Forel, 1911e: 254; Emery, 1911d: 41; Luederwaldt, 1918: 34; Borgmeier, 1923: 56; Donisthorpe, 1927b: 385.  
Junior synonym of *striatula*: Santschi, 1929h: 442; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 186.
- obscura*. *Stictoponera menadensis* var. *obscura* Santschi, 1932b: 11 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).  
[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Ectatomma obscurum* Emery, 1896g: 48 (Bolton, 1995b: 210).]  
Subspecies of *menadensis*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 30.  
Junior synonym of *menadensis*: Brown, 1954h: 2; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 2004: 128.
- ortostoma***. *Gnamptogenys ortostoma* Lattke, 2004: 139, fig. 31 (w.q.) SINGAPORE, BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak), THAILAND.  
**Status as species**: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.
- palamala***. *Gnamptogenys palamala* Lattke, 2004: 141, fig. 32 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).  
**Status as species**: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.
- panamensis*. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) continuum* var. *panamensis* Santschi, 1931c: 265, fig. 1 (w.) PANAMA.  
[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Ectatomma (Acanthoponera) dentinode* var. *panamense* Forel, 1899c: 9 (Bolton, 1995b: 210).]  
Junior synonym of *continua*: Brown, 1958g: 227; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 164.
- panamensis*. *Alfaria panamensis* Weber, 1940b: 80 (w.q.) PANAMA.  
[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) continuum* var. *panamensis* Santschi, 1931c: 265 (Bolton, 1995b: 210).]  
Status as species: Borgmeier, 1949: 205 (in key).

- Junior synonym of *minuta*: Brown, in Borgmeier, 1957: 115; Brown, 1958g: 228, 317; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Brandão & Lattke, 1990: 489; Lattke, 1992a: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 210.
- panda.** *Stictoponera panda* Brown, 1948a: 263 (w.) CHINA (Sichuan).  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.  
**Status as species:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 30; Brown, 1958g: 228, 300; Wang, M. 1992: 677; Wu, J. & Wang, 1992: 1302; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 37; Zhou, 2001b: 34; Zhang, W. & Zheng, 2002: 218; Lattke, 2004: 219 (redescription); Zhou, 2006: 579; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 102; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 27; Chen, *et al.* 2017: 109 (in key).
- parva.* *Stictoponera rugosa* r. *parva* Forel, 1913k: 6 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).  
Subspecies of *rugosa*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 30.  
Junior synonym of *costatum*: Brown, 1954h: 7; Lattke, 2004: 98.  
Junior synonym of *coxalis*: Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144.
- passo.** *Gnamptogenys passo* Lattke, 2004: 143, fig. 33 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.
- paulina.* *Ectatomma (Holcomyrmex) curtulum* var. *paulina* Forel, 1908c: 342 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).  
[Note: *Holcomyrmex* here is a misspelling of *Holcoponera*.]  
Combination in *Holcoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 40.  
Subspecies of *curtula*: Emery, 1911d: 40; Forel, 1912c: 33; Borgmeier, 1923: 55.  
Subspecies of *brasiliensis*: Santschi, 1929h: 456 (redescription).  
Junior synonym of *striatula*: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 186.
- pernambucana.* *Holcoponera brasiliensis* var. *pernambucana* Santschi, 1929h: 452, fig. 27 (w.) BRAZIL (Pernambuco) (attributed to Borgmeier).  
Junior synonym of *striatula*: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 186.
- perspicax.** *Gnamptogenys perspicax* Kempf & Brown, 1970: 316, figs. 3-5 (w.q.) COLOMBIA.  
**Status as species:** Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 178; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 347; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 263 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 95; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672.
- pertusa.** *Gnamptogenys pertusa* Lattke, 2004: 209, figs. 48c, 58a,b (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).  
**Status as species:** Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.
- petiscapa.** *Gnamptogenys petiscapa* Lattke, 1990b: 16, fig. 15 (w.) VENEZUELA.  
**Status as species:** Brandão, 1991: 345; Lattke, 1992a: 128; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 264 (in key); Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144 (in key).
- piei.** *Gnamptogenys piei* Dias, A.M. & Lattke, 2019: 31, fig. 1 (w.) BRAZIL (Rio de Janeiro).
- pilosa.** *Gnamptogenys pilosa* Lattke, 1995: 178, figs. 51-53 (w.) COLOMBIA.  
**Status as species:** Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 347; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672.
- pinealis.* *Stictoponera costata* var. *pinealis* Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 31 (q.) WEST MALAYSIA (Penang I.).  
Subspecies of *costatum*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 29.  
Junior synonym of *costatum*: Brown, 1954h: 7; Lattke, 2004: 98.  
Junior synonym of *coxalis*: Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144.
- pittieri.** *Gnamptogenys pittieri* Lattke, 1990b: 18, fig. 11 (w.q.) VENEZUELA.

- Status as species:** Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 179; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 259 (in key).
- pleurodon.** *Ectatomma (Holcaponera) pleurodon* Emery, 1896g: 47 (w.q.) BRAZIL (Pará).  
Combination in *Holcaponera*: Emery, 1911d: 41;  
combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.  
**Subspecies of striatula:** Forel, 1908c: 340; Emery, 1911d: 41; Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 3.  
**Status as species:** Santschi, 1929h: 465 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 229, 320; Kempf, 1960e: 390; Kempf, 1970b: 325; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Lattke, 1990b: 19; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 179; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 347; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 259 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 95; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 111; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672.  
**Senior synonym of emeryi:** Brown, 1958g: 229, 320; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 179.  
**Senior synonym of vidua:** Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 179.
- polytreta.** *Gnamptogenys polytreta* Lattke, 2004: 211, figs. 48b, 49a, 59 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.
- pneodonax.** *Gnamptogenys pneodonax* Kempf, 1968b: 375, figs. 2, 3 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).  
**Status as species:** Kempf, 1972a: 114; Lattke, 1990b: 19; Brandão, 1991: 345.  
Junior synonym of *minuta*: Lattke, 1992a: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 210.
- porcata.** *Ectatomma (Holcaponera) porcatum* Emery, 1896g: 48 (w.) COSTA RICA.  
Forel, 1908b: 38 (q.m.).  
Combination in *Holcaponera*: Emery, 1911d: 40;  
combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.  
**Status as species:** Forel, 1899c: 7; Forel, 1908b: 38; Emery, 1911d: 40; Santschi, 1929h: 462 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 229, 320; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Lattke, 1990b: 20; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 180; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 348; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 258 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 96; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 255; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 111; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 673.  
**Senior synonym of magnifica:** Lattke, 1995: 180.
- posteropsis.** *Stictoponera posteropsis* Gregg, R.E. 1951: 77, figs. 1, 3A,C (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).  
Lattke, 2004: 146 (w.).  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.  
**Status as species:** Brown, 1954h: 7; Brown, 1958g: 229; Baltazar, 1966: 236; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 2004: 146 (redescription); Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.
- preciosa.** *Gnamptogenys preciosa* Lattke, 2004: 66, fig. 14 (w.q.) SOLOMON IS (Guadalcanal I.).  
**Status as species:** Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 69.
- \*pristina.** *\*Gnamptogenys pristina* Baroni Urbani, 1980e: 2, figs. 1-4 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).  
**Status as species:** Keilbach, 1982: 273; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 2002: 138 (in key).
- purensis.** *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) mordax* var. *purensis* Forel, 1912c: 33 (w.) BRAZIL (Rio Grande do Sul).  
Subspecies of *mordax*: Borgmeier, 1923: 61.

- Junior synonym of *mordax*: Brown, 1958g: 228; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 176.
- quadrutinodules.** *Gnamptogenys quadrutinodules* Chen, Lattke & Zhou, in Chen, *et al.* 2017: 102, figs. 15-28 (w.q.m.) CHINA (Jianxi).
- quitensis.* *Gnamptogenys tortuolosa* var. *quitensis* Forel, 1921b: 133 (w.) ECUADOR.  
Junior synonym of *tortuolosa*: Brown, 1958g: 230, 324; Kempf, 1972a: 116; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 189.
- rastrata.** *Ectatomma rastratum* Mayr, 1866b: 890 (q.) BRAZIL (no state data).  
[Misspelled as *rostratum* by Emery, 1890b: 41, and others.]  
Brown, 1958g: 322 (w.).  
Combination in *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera)*: Mayr, 1887: 539;  
combination in *E. (Gnamptogenys)*: Emery, 1890b: 41;  
combination in *E. (Parectatomma)*: Emery, 1911d: 44;  
combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.  
**Status as species:** Emery, 1890b: 41; Dalla Torre, 1893: 25; Emery, 1894k: 47; Forel, 1895b: 113; Emery, 1896g: 46 (in key); Forel, 1899c: 9; Emery, 1911d: 44; Borgmeier, 1923: 59; Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 5; Brown, 1958g: 229, 321 (redescription); Kempf, 1972a: 114; Kempf & Lenko, 1976: 52; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 180; Wild, 2007b: 27; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 263 (in key); Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 111; Feitosa, 2015c: 98.  
**Senior synonym of** *trigona*: Lattke, 1995: 180.
- recta.* *Holcoponera emeryi* var. *recta* Santschi, 1929h: 465 (w.) BOLIVIA.  
Junior synonym of *pleurodon*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 320; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210.  
Junior synonym of *striatula*: Lattke, 1995: 186.
- regularis.** *Gnamptogenys regularis* Mayr, 1870b: 965 (w.q.) MEXICO (no state data).  
Combination in *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys)*: Mayr, 1887: 541;  
combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Mann, 1922: 3.  
**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Emery, 1896g: 45 (in key); Forel, 1899c: 8; Emery, 1911d: 45; Forel, 1911e: 254; Donisthorpe, 1915d: 335; Mann, 1922: 3; Borgmeier, 1923: 61; Donisthorpe, 1927b: 385; Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1961b: 492; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Lattke, 1990b: 20; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 181; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 348; Wild, 2007b: 27; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 260 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 96; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 111; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 673.  
**Senior synonym of** *fiebrigi*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 319; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 181.  
**Senior synonym of** *splendidum*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 319; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 181.
- regularis.* *Holcoponera regularis* Santschi, 1929d: 275 (w.) BRAZIL (Minas Gerais, Rio de Janeiro).  
[Also described as new by Santschi, 1929h: 457.]  
[**Junior secondary homonym** of *Gnamptogenys regularis* Mayr, 1870b: 965.]  
**Replacement name:** *Holcoponera regularis* var. *arcuata* Santschi, 1929h: 457.  
[Note: *arcuata* junior synonym of *regularis* Santschi (synonymy by Brown, 1958g: 227, 327); hence *arcuata* first available replacement name.]
- reichenspergeri.** *Acanthoponera (Anacanthoponera) reichenspergeri* Santschi, 1929d: 274 (w.) BRAZIL (Paraná).

- Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.  
**Status as species**: Brown, 1958g: 229, 324; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 181; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 257 (in key); Feitosa, 2015c: 98.
- relicta**. *Rhopalopone relicta* Mann, 1916: 403, pl. 1, figs. 4, 5 (w.) BRAZIL (Rondônia).  
Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1964b: 446 (l.).  
Combination in *Holcaponera*: Brown, 1956b: 491;  
combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.  
**Status as species**: Borgmeier, 1923: 54; Brown, 1956b: 491; Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 182; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 348; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 257 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 97; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 226; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 673.
- richteri*. *Ectatomma (Parectatomma) triangulare r. richteri* Forel, 1913l: 203 (w.) ARGENTINA (Buenos Aires).  
Forel, 1914d: 265 (q.).  
Subspecies of *triangularis*: Forel, 1914d: 265; Bruch, 1914: 213; Gallardo, 1918b: 41.  
Junior synonym of *triangularis*: Brown, 1958g: 230, 323; Kempf, 1972a: 116; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 190.
- rimulosa**. *Ponera rimulosa* Roger, 1861a: 18 (w.) BRAZIL (no state data).  
Combination in *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys)*: Mayr, 1887: 541; Emery, 1896g: 52;  
combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Roger, 1863a: 174; Mayr, 1863: 422; Brown, 1958g: 229.  
**Status as species**: Mayr, 1863: 422; Roger, 1863b: 19; Mayr, 1870b: 964 (in key); Mayr, 1887: 543; Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Forel, 1895b: 113; Emery, 1896g: 52; Emery, 1911d: 45; Forel, 1912c: 32; Borgmeier, 1923: 61; Brown, 1958g: 229, 324; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 182; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 260 (in key); Feitosa, 2015c: 98.
- \*rohdendorfi**. *\*Gnamptogenys rohdendorfi* Dlussky, 2009: 1065, fig. 8g (m.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene).  
**Status as species**: Dlussky & Rasnitsyn, 2009: 1031; Perkovsky, 2016: 115.
- romani*. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) concinnum* var. *romani* Wheeler, W.M. 1923: 2 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).  
Junior synonym of *concinna*: Brown, 1958g: 227, 305; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 163.
- rostratum*, misspelling, see under *rastrata*.
- rumba**. *Gnamptogenys rumba* Lattke, 2002: 142, fig. 7 (w.) CUBA (Pinos I.).  
**Status as species**: Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 261 (in key).
- rugodens**. *Gnamptogenys rugodens* Lattke, 2004: 214, fig. 60 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).  
**Status as species**: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.
- rugosa*. *Ponera rugosa* Smith, F. 1857a: 66 (q.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).  
[**Junior primary homonym** of *Ponera rugosa* Le Guillou, 1842: 318.]  
Combination in *Stictoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 48.  
Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 88; Smith, F. 1861b: 44; Emery, 1911d: 48; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 51; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 30.  
**Replacement name**: *Ponera coxalis* Roger, 1860: 308.
- rustica*. *Holcaponera rustica* Santschi, 1929h: 446, figs. 11, 18 (w.) PARAGUAY.  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.

- Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210.  
Junior synonym of *striatula*: Lattke, 1995: 186.
- satzgeri*. *Ectatomma (Holcoponera) satzgeri* Forel, 1908b: 39 (w.q.) COSTA RICA.  
Combination in *Holcoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 40.  
Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 40.  
Subspecies of *simplex*: Santschi, 1929h: 461 (redescription).  
Junior synonym of *simplex*: Brown, 1956b: 490; Brown, 1958g: 300.  
Junior synonym of *strigata*: Kempf & Brown, 1968: 90; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 187.
- sauteri*. *Stictoponera sauteri* Chapman & Capco, 1951: 30. *Nomen nudum* (attributed to Forel).  
[Note: combination proposed in error for *Pachycondyla sauteri* Forel, 1912a: 49 (Brown, 1954h: 10).]
- scabrosus*. *Opisthoscaphus scabrosus* Mann, 1922: 5, figs. 2, 3 (w.) HONDURAS.  
Junior synonym of *minuta*: Brown, in Borgmeier, 1957: 115; Brown, 1958g: 228, 317; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Brandão & Lattke, 1990: 489; Lattke, 1992a: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 210.
- scalpta**. *Gnamptogenys scalpta* Lattke, 2004: 149, fig. 35 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).  
**Status as species**: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.
- schmitti**. *Emeryella schmitti* Forel, 1901e: 334 (w.) HAITI.  
Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 9 (m.l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 127 (l.).  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.  
**Status as species**: Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 120; Emery, 1911d: 46; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 8 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 182; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 261 (in key); Lubertazzi, 2019: 117.  
**Senior synonym of minor**: Brown, 1958g: 229, 330; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210.
- schubarti*. *Ectatomma (Parectatomma) schubarti* Borgmeier, 1948a: 198, fig. 22 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.  
Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210.  
Junior synonym of *menozzii*: Lattke, 1995: 175.
- sebastiani*. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) mordax* subsp. *sebastiani* Borgmeier, 1937b: 220 (w.) BRAZIL (Goiás).  
Junior synonym of *mordax*: Brown, 1958g: 228; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 176.
- semicircularis*. *Gnamptogenys concinna* var. *semicircularis* Borgmeier, 1929: 195 (w.) BRAZIL (Mato Grosso).  
Junior synonym of *concinna*: Brown, 1958g: 227, 305; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 163.
- semiferox**. *Gnamptogenys semiferox* Brown, 1958g: 324, fig. 14 (w.) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.  
**Status as species**: Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 182; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 261 (in key); Lubertazzi, 2019: 118.
- siapensis**. *Gnamptogenys siapensis* Lattke, 1995: 183, figs. 62, 63 (w.) VENEZUELA.  
**Status as species**: Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 262 (in key).
- sichuanensis**. *Gnamptogenys sichuanensis* Lattke, 2004: 221, fig. 62 (w.) CHINA (Sichuan).

- Status as species:** Zhou & Ran, 2010: 103; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 27; Chen, *et al.* 2017: 110 (in key).
- sila*.** *Gnamptogenys sila* Lattke, 2004: 177, fig. 44 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).  
**Status as species:** Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.
- simalurensis*.** *Stictoponera costata* st. *simalurensis* Forel, 1915a: 23 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra: Simalur I.).  
Subspecies of *costatum*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 29.  
Junior synonym of *costatum*: Brown, 1954h: 7; Lattke, 2004: 98.  
Junior synonym of *coxalis*: Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144.
- simplex*.** *Ectatomma (Holcaponera) simplex* Emery, 1896g: 46, pl. 1, fig. 7 (w.q.) COSTA RICA.  
Combination in *Holcaponera*: Emery, 1911d: 40;  
combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.  
Status as species: Forel, 1899c: 7; Emery, 1911d: 40; Luederwaldt, 1918: 34; Borgmeier, 1923: 55; Santschi, 1929h: 459 (redescription); Menozzi, 1931b: 261; Brown, 1956b: 490; Brown, 1958g: 229.  
Junior synonym of *strigata*: Kempf & Brown, 1968: 90; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 187.
- simplicoides*.** *Holcaponera striatula* var. *simplicoides* Emery, 1911d: 41.  
[First available use of *Ectatomma (Holcaponera) striatulum* subsp. *obscurum* var. *simplicoides* Forel, 1908c: 341 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]  
Santschi, 1929h: 455 (m.).  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.  
Subspecies of *striatula*: Emery, 1911d: 41; Forel, 1912c: 33; Luederwaldt, 1918: 34; Borgmeier, 1923: 56.  
Subspecies of *brasiliensis*: Santschi, 1929h: 454 (redescription).  
Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210.  
Junior synonym of *striatula*: Lattke, 1995: 186.
- simulans*.** *Alfaria simulans* Emery, 1896e: 177 (footnote) (w.) COSTA RICA.  
[Also described as new by Emery, 1896g: 42, fig. 5 (w.q.m.).]  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.  
**Status as species:** Forel, 1899c: 3; Emery, 1911d: 46; Borgmeier, 1949: 205 (in key); Brown, 1958g: 229, 316; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Lattke, 1992a: 128; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 260 (in key); Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 255; Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 142.  
**Senior synonym of *bufonis*:** Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 142.
- sinensis*.** *Gnamptogenys sinensis* Wu, J. & Xiao, 1987: 303, figs. 1-3 (w.) CHINA (Hunan).  
**Status as species:** Wu, J. & Wang, 1992: 1302; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 37; Zhou, 2001b: 32; Lattke, 2004: 224; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 103; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 27; Chen, *et al.* 2017: 109 (in key).
- sinhala*.** *Gnamptogenys sinhala* Lattke, in Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 146, figs. 5-8 (w.) SRI LANKA.
- solomonensis*.** *Gnamptogenys solomonensis* Lattke, 2004: 69, fig. 15 (w.q.) SOLOMON IS (Kolombangara I., Guadalcanal I.).  
**Status as species:** Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 69.
- soror*.** *Gnamptogenys soror* Kempf & Brown, 1968: 90 (w.) BRAZIL (Pará).

- Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 115.  
Junior synonym of *caelata*: Lattke, 1992a: 126; Bolton, 1995b: 210.
- spiralis*. *Stictoponera spiralis* Karavaiev, 1925a: 79 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.  
Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 30; Brown, 1954h: 6; Brown, 1958g: 229; Bolton, 1995b: 210.  
Junior synonym of *crassicornis*: Lattke, 2004: 106.
- splendens*. *Holcoponera moelleri* var. *splendens* Santschi, 1929h: 450, fig. 15 (w.m.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).  
Junior synonym of *moelleri*: Brown, 1958g: 228; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 176.
- splendidum*. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) rimulosum* var. *splendidum* Pergande, 1896: 871 (w.) MEXICO (Nayarit).  
Status as species: Forel, 1899c: 8.  
Subspecies of *regularis*: Emery, 1911d: 45.  
Junior synonym of *regularis*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 319; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 181.
- spurium*. *Ectatomma (Holcoponera) simplex* subsp. *spurium* Forel, 1908b: 39 (w.) GUATEMALA.  
Combination in *Holcoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 40.  
Subspecies of *simplex*: Forel, 1909a: 242; Emery, 1911d: 40; Santschi, 1929h: 462 (redescription).  
Junior synonym of *simplex*: Brown, 1956b: 490; Brown, 1958g: 300.  
Junior synonym of *strigata*: Kempf & Brown, 1968: 90; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 187.
- stellae*. *Gnamptogenys stellae* Lattke, 1995: 183, figs. 60, 61 (w.) COSTA RICA.  
**Status as species**: Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 348; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 260 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 97; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 673.
- stolli*. *Ectatomma (Holcoponera) curtulum* var. *stolli* Forel, 1899c: 7 (w.m.) GUATEMALA.  
Combination in *Holcoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 40.  
Subspecies of *curtulum*: Emery, 1911d: 40; Santschi, 1929h: 470 (redescription).  
Junior synonym of *curtulum*: Brown, 1958g: 228, 320; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 211.  
Junior synonym of *striatula*: Lattke, 1995: 186.
- striatula*. *Gnamptogenys striatula* Mayr, 1884: 32 (w.) FRENCH GUIANA.  
Mayr, 1887: 542 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 123 (l.).  
Combination in *Ectatomma (Holcoponera)*: Mayr, 1887: 541;  
combination in *Holcoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 40;  
combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.  
**Status as species**: Mayr, 1887: 542; Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Forel, 1895b: 113; Emery, 1896g: 44 (in key); Forel, 1901h: 81; Forel, 1909a: 253; Emery, 1911d: 40; Bruch, 1915: 528; Mann, 1916: 404; Wheeler, W.M. 1917g: 457; Gallardo, 1918b: 25 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 3; Borgmeier, 1923: 56; Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 4; Santschi, 1929h: 442 (redescription); Brown, 1956b: 490; Brown, 1958g: 229, 327; Kempf, 1970b: 325; Kempf & Lenko, 1976: 52; Zolessi, *et al.* 1988: 2; Lattke, 1990b: 20; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 186; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 348; Wild, 2007b:



27; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 258 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 98; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 255; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 111; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Wetterer, *et al.* 2016: 11; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 673; Lubertazzi, 2019: 119.

**Senior synonym of *angustiloba*:** Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 186.

**Senior synonym of *angustipleura*:** Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 186.

**Senior synonym of *antillana*:** Brown, 1956b: 490; Brown, 1958g: 300; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 186.

**Senior synonym of *arcuata*:** Lattke, 1995: 186.

**Senior synonym of *brasiliensis*:** Brown, 1958g: 229, 327; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 186.

**Senior synonym of *calcarata*:** Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 186.

**Senior synonym of *curtulum*:** Lattke, 1995: 186.

**Senior synonym of *isthmica*:** Lattke, 1995: 186.

**Senior synonym of *mayri*:** Lattke, 1995: 186.

**Senior synonym of *obscurum*:** Santschi, 1929h: 442; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 186.

**Senior synonym of *paulina*:** Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 186.

**Senior synonym of *pernambucana*:** Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 186.

**Senior synonym of *recta*:** Lattke, 1995: 186.

**Senior synonym of *rustica*:** Lattke, 1995: 186.

**Senior synonym of *simplicoides*:** Lattke, 1995: 186.

**Senior synonym of *stolli*:** Lattke, 1995: 186.

**Senior synonym of *vollenweideri*:** Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 186.

**Senior synonym of *wasmanni*:** Lattke, 1995: 186.

**Senior synonym of *wheeleri*:** Lattke, 1995: 186.

Material of the unavailable name *hybrida* referred here by Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 186.

***strigata*.** *Polyrhachis strigata* Norton, 1868c: 4 (w.) MEXICO (no state data, probably Veracruz).

[Misspelled as *strigosum* by Emery, 1896g: 44.]

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1964b: 450 (l.).

Combination in *Ectatomma (Holcopena)*: Emery, 1892b: 167;

combination in *Holcopena*: Emery, 1911d: 41;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Emery, 1896g: 44 (in key); Forel, 1899c: 7; Wheeler, W.M. 1908b: 159; Wheeler, W.M. 1909b: 228; Emery, 1911d: 41; Wheeler, W.M. 1911a: 21; Mann, 1922: 4; Santschi, 1929h: 458 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 229, 329; Kempf & Brown, 1968: 90; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 187; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 348; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 259 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 98; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 255; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672.

**Senior synonym of *concentrica*:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Emery, 1896g: 44 (in key); Forel, 1899c: 7; Emery, 1911d: 41; Santschi, 1929h: 458; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 187.

**Senior synonym of *foreli*:** Kempf & Brown, 1968: 90; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 187.

**Senior synonym of *satzgeri*:** Kempf & Brown, 1968: 90; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 187.

**Senior synonym of *simplex*:** Kempf & Brown, 1968: 90; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 187.

**Senior synonym of *spurium*:** Kempf & Brown, 1968: 90; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 187.

*strigosum*, misspelling, see under *strigata*.

***striolata*.** *Alfaria striolata* Borgmeier, 1957: 116, figs. 27-29 (w.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.

**Status as species:** Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1967a: 123; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Lattke, 1992a: 128; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 264 (in key); Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144 (in key).

*stylata*. *Stictoponera stylata* Menozzi, 1925c: 440, fig. 2 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 31.

Junior synonym of *menadensis*: Brown, 1954h: 2; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 2004: 128.

***sulcata*.** *Ponera sulcata* Smith, F. 1858b: 99 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Forel, 1899c: 8 (q.m.).

Combination in *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys)*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Emery, 1896g: 51;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Mayr, 1886c: 358; Brown, 1958g: 229.

**Status as species:** Roger, 1861a: 18; Mayr, 1863: 450; Mayr, 1886c: 358; Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Forel, 1895b: 113; Emery, 1896g: 51; Forel, 1899c: 8; Emery, 1911d: 45; Mann, 1916: 407; Borgmeier, 1923: 61; Brown, 1958g: 229, 329; Kempf, 1961b: 492; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Lattke, 1990b: 21; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 188; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 349; Wild, 2007b: 27; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 262 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 99; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 255; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 226; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 673.

**Senior synonym of *cearensis*:** Brown, 1958g: 229, 330; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 188.

**Senior synonym of *lineata*:** Brown, 1958g: 229, 330; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 188.

**Senior synonym of *nitens*:** Brown, 1958g: 229, 330; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 188.

**Senior synonym of *tornata*:** Lattke, 1995: 188.

**Senior synonym of *ypirangensis*:** Brown, 1958g: 229, 330; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 188.

***taivanensis*.** *Stictoponera taivanensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 32 (w.) TAIWAN.

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.

**Status as species:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 31; Brown, 1958g: 229, 300; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lin & Wu, 2003: 67; Lattke, 2004: 224 (redescription); Terayama, 2009: 99; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 103; Chen, *et al.* 2017: 110 (in key).

*teffensis*. *Holcaponera teffensis* Santschi, 1929h: 449, figs. 17, 22 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas) (attributed to Borgmeier).

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 229, 329; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Lattke, 1990b: 21; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 211.

Junior synonym of *moelleri*: Lattke, 1995: 176; Wild, 2007b: 27; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 258 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 93.

*tornata*. *Ponera tornata* Roger, 1861a: 15 (w.q.m.) MEXICO (Veracruz).

Combination in *Ectatomma* (*Gnamptogenys*): Mayr, 1887: 541; Emery in Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Emery, 1896g: 46;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Roger, 1863a: 174; Mayr, 1863: 422; Mann, 1922: 3.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 422; Roger, 1863b: 19; Mayr, 1870b: 964 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Emery, 1896g: 46 (in key); Forel, 1899c: 8; Forel, 1905b: 156; Forel, 1909a: 242; Emery, 1911d: 45; Mann, 1922: 3; Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1968b: 378 (redescription); Kempf, 1972a: 116; Lattke, 1990b: 22; Bolton, 1995b: 211.

Junior synonym of *sulcata*: Lattke, 1995: 188.

**toronates**. *Gnamptogenys toronates* Lattke, 2004: 151, fig. 36 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

**Status as species**: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.

**tortuolosa**. *Ponera tortuolosa* Smith, F. 1858b: 99 (w.) BRAZIL (no state data).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 134 (l.).

Combination in *Ectatomma*: Emery, 1887b: 438 (footnote);

combination in *Ectatomma* (*Gnamptogenys*): Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Emery, 1896g: 51;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Mayr, 1886c: 358; Brown, 1958g: 230.

**Status as species**: Mayr, 1863: 450; Mayr, 1886c: 358; Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Forel, 1895b: 113; Emery, 1896g: 51; Emery, 1911d: 45; Mann, 1916: 406 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1916c: 2; Borgmeier, 1923: 62; Menozzi, 1935b: 190; Brown, 1958g: 230; Kempf, 1961b: 492; Kempf, 1970b: 325; Kempf, 1972a: 116; Lattke, 1990b: 22; Brandão, 1991: 346; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 189; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 349; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 261 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 99; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 111; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 673.

**Senior synonym of** *quitensis*: Brown, 1958g: 230, 324; Kempf, 1972a: 116; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 189.

**transversa**. *Gnamptogenys transversa* Lattke, 1995: 189, figs. 66, 67 (w.) PANAMA.

**Status as species**: Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 262 (in key).

**treta**. *Gnamptogenys treta* Lattke, 2004: 153, fig. 37 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

**Status as species**: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35; Liu, C. Guénard, *et al.* 2015: 39.

**triangularis**. *Ectatomma* (*Gnamptogenys*) *triangulare* Mayr, 1887: 544 (q.) URUGUAY.

Emery, 1906c: 113 (w.).

Combination in *E.* (*Parectatomma*): Emery, 1911d: 44;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 230.

**Status as species**: Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Emery, 1896g: 46 (in key); Emery, 1906c: 113; Emery, 1911d: 44; Bruch, 1914: 213; Santschi, 1916e: 366; Gallardo, 1918b: 39; Luederwaldt, 1918: 34; Borgmeier, 1923: 59; Kusnezov, 1953b: 336; Brown, 1958g: 229, 323; Kusnezov, 1969: 35 (in key); Kempf, 1972a: 116; Zolessi, *et al.* 1988: 2; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 190; Deyrup, 2003: 45; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 349;

- MacGown & Forster, 2005: 68; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 263 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 100; MacGown & Wetterer, 2011: 1; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 226; Deyrup, 2017: 21; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 673.
- Senior synonym of *aculeaticoxae*:** Lattke, 1995: 190.
- Senior synonym of *richteri*:** Brown, 1958g: 230, 323; Kempf, 1972a: 116; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 190.
- trigona*. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) trigonum* Emery, 1906c: 114 (footnote) (q.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).  
Brown, 1958g: 323 (w.).  
Combination in *E. (Parectatomma)*: Emery, 1911d: 44;  
combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 230.  
Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 44; Borgmeier, 1923: 60; Brown, 1958g: 230, 322; Kempf, 1972a: 116; Bolton, 1995b: 211.  
Junior synonym of *rastrata*: Lattke, 1995: 180.
- turmalis*. *Gnamptogenys turmalis* Kempf & Brown, 1968: 93 (w.) PANAMA (Barro Colorado I.).  
Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 116; Bolton, 1995b: 211.  
Junior synonym of *hartmani*: Lattke, 1995: 169.
- unicolor*. *Stictoponera costata* var. *unicolor* Forel, 1901f: 335 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).  
Subspecies of *costatum*: Emery, 1911d: 48; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 51; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 29.  
Junior synonym of *costatum*: Brown, 1954h: 7; Lattke, 2004: 98.  
Junior synonym of *coxalis*: Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144.
- vidua*. *Holcoponera vidua* Santschi, 1929h: 467, fig. 3 (q.) BRAZIL (Pará).  
Junior synonym of *pleurodon*: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 179.
- volcano***. *Gnamptogenys volcano* Lattke, 1995: 191, figs. 64, 65 (w.) COSTA RICA.  
**Status as species:** Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 262 (in key).
- vollenweideri*. *Holcoponera curtula* var. *vollenweideri* Forel, 1912c: 33 (w.) ARGENTINA (no province data).  
Subspecies of *curtulum*: Santschi, 1916b: 510; Gallardo, 1918b: 24; Santschi, 1919f: 37.  
Junior synonym of *angustiloba*: Santschi, 1929d: 275; Santschi, 1929h: 453.  
Junior synonym of *striatula*: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 186.
- vriesi***. *Gnamptogenys vriesi* Brandão & Lattke, 1990: 490, figs. 1-7 (w.q.) ECUADOR.  
**Status as species:** Brandão, 1991: 345; Lattke, 1992a: 128; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 264 (in key); Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 142 (redescription).
- wallacei*. *Stictoponera wallacei* Donisthorpe, 1932c: 447.  
Unnecessary (second) replacement name for *Ponera rugosa* Smith, F. 1857a: 66; hence automatic junior synonym of *coxalis* Roger, 1860: 308 (first replacement name).  
Junior synonym of *costatum*: Brown, 1954h: 7; Lattke, 2004: 98.  
Junior synonym of *coxalis*: Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144.
- wasmanni*. *Holcoponera wasmanni* Santschi, 1929h: 466, fig. 42 (w.) BRAZIL (Pará).  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 230.  
Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 230; Kempf, 1972a: 116; Bolton, 1995b: 211.

Junior synonym of *striatula*: Lattke, 1995: 186.

*wheeleri*. *Holcopenera rustica* st. *wheeleri* Santschi, 1929h: 448, figs. 9, 19 (w.) COSTA RICA.  
Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 124 (l.).  
Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 230.  
Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 230; Kempf, 1972a: 116; Bolton, 1995b: 211.  
Junior synonym of *striatula*: Lattke, 1995: 186.

**wilsoni**. *Gnamptogenys wilsoni* Lattke, in Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 264, figs. 14, 15 (w.) BRAZIL (Bahia).  
**Status as species**: Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 260 (in key); Feitosa, 2015c: 98.

*ypirangensis*. *Gnamptogenys ypirangensis* Borgmeier, 1928b: 60 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).  
Junior synonym of *sulcata*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 330; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 188.