

## ZASPINCTUS

- asper.** *Sphinctomyrmex asper* Brown, 1975: 78 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).  
Combination in *Zasphinctus*: Borowiec, M.L. 2016: 242.  
**Status as species:** Taylor & Brown, 1985: 50; Taylor, 1987a: 73; Bolton, 1995b: 392.
- brunnicornis.** *Eusphinctus (Nothosphinctus) brunnicornis* Clark, 1930c: 2, fig. 1 (no. 1) (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).  
Junior synonym of *imbecilis*: Brown, 1975: 33; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 50; Taylor, 1987a: 73; Bolton, 1995b: 392.
- caledonicus.** *Sphinctomyrmex caledonicus* Wilson, 1957a: 8 (w.q.) NEW CALEDONIA.  
Combination in *Zasphinctus*: Borowiec, M.L. 2016: 243.  
**Status as species:** Wilson, 1958c: 136; Wilson, 1959b: 56; Brown, 1975: 32; Taylor, 1987a: 74; Bolton, 1995b: 392.
- cedaris.** *Sphinctomyrmex (Eusphinctus) fallax* var. *cedaris* Forel, 1915b: 16 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).  
Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 229 (q.).  
Combination in *Eusphinctus (Eusphinctus)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 229;  
combination in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33  
combination in *Zasphinctus*: Borowiec, M.L. 2016: 243.  
**Subspecies of steinheili:** Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 225.  
**Status as species:** Brown, 1975: 33; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 50; Taylor, 1987a: 73; Bolton, 1995b: 392.
- chariensis.** *Sphinctomyrmex rufiventris* st. *chariensis* Santschi, 1915c: 245 (m.) CHAD.  
Combination in *Aethiopopone*: Santschi, 1930a: 50;  
combination in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33;  
combination in *Zasphinctus*: Borowiec, M.L. 2016: 243.  
**Subspecies of rufiventris:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 755; Santschi, 1930a: 50.  
**Status as species:** Brown, 1975: 33; Bolton, 1995b: 392.
- clarus.** *Cerapachys emeryi* r. *clarus* Forel, 1893d: 462 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).  
Combination in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Forel, 1902h: 537;  
combination in *S. (Sphinctomyrmex)*: Emery, 1911d: 7;  
combination in *Eusphinctus (Nothosphinctus)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 235;  
combination in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33  
combination in *Zasphinctus*: Borowiec, M.L. 2016: 243.  
**Status as species:** Forel, 1900b: 72; Emery, 1911d: 7; Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 235; Brown, 1975: 33; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 50; Taylor, 1987a: 73; Bolton, 1995b: 392.
- cribratus.** *Sphinctomyrmex (Eusphinctus) cribratus* Emery, 1897c: 594 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).  
Combination in *Zasphinctus*: Borowiec, M.L. 2016: 243.  
**Status as species:** Emery, 1911d: 7; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 21; Wilson, 1959b: 56; Brown, 1975: 33; Bolton, 1995b: 392.
- duchaussoyi.** *Eusphinctus duchaussoyi* André, 1905: 205 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).  
Combination in *Sphinctomyrmex (Eusphinctus)*: Emery, 1911d: 7;  
combination in *Eusphinctus (Eusphinctus)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 229;  
combination in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33;  
combination in *Zasphinctus*: Borowiec, M.L. 2016: 243.  
**Subspecies of steinheili:** Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 229.  
**Status as species:** Emery, 1911d: 7; Brown, 1975: 33, 79; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 50; Taylor, 1987a: 73; Bolton, 1995b: 392.  
**Senior synonym of hackeri:** Brown, 1975: 33; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 50; Taylor, 1987a: 73; Bolton, 1995b: 392.

- emeryi.** *Cerapachys emeryi* Forel, 1893d: 461 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).  
Combination in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Emery, 1895k: 456;  
combination in *S. (Sphinctomyrmex)*: Emery, 1911d: 7;  
combination in *Eusphinctus (Nothosphinctus)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 235;  
combination in *Zasphinctus*: Borowiec, M.L. 2016: 243.  
**Status as species:** Emery, 1911d: 7; Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 235; Bolton, 1995b: 392;  
Heterick, 2009: 131.  
**Senior synonym of *perstictus*** (unnecessary replacement name): Bolton, 1995b: 392.
- fallax.** *Sphinctomyrmex (Eusphinctus) fallax* Forel, 1900b: 73 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).  
Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 7.  
Junior synonym of *steinheili*: Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 225; Clark, 1925a: 62; Brown, 1975:  
33; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 51; Taylor, 1987a: 73; Bolton, 1995b: 392.
- froggatti.** *Sphinctomyrmex froggatti* Forel, 1900b: 71 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).  
Combination in *S. (Sphinctomyrmex)*: Emery, 1911d: 7;  
combination in *Eusphinctus (Nothosphinctus)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 233;  
combination in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33;  
combination in *Zasphinctus*: Borowiec, M.L. 2016: 243.  
**Status as species:** Emery, 1911d: 7; Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 233 (redescription); Brown,  
1975: 33; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 50; Taylor, 1987a: 73; Bolton, 1995b: 392.
- fulvidus.** *Eusphinctus (Nothosphinctus) fulvidus* Clark, 1924a: 75, fig. 2 (w.q.l.) AUSTRALIA  
(Western Australia).  
Junior synonym of *imbecilis*: Brown, 1975: 33; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 50; Taylor, 1987a:  
73; Bolton, 1995b: 392.
- fulvipes.** *Eusphinctus fulvipes* Clark, 1934c: 49, pl. 4, fig. 1 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Victoria).  
Junior synonym of *steinheili*: Brown, 1975: 33; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 51; Taylor, 1987a:  
74; Bolton, 1995b: 392.
- hackeri.** *Eusphinctus (Eusphinctus) hackeri* Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 229, fig. 3 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA  
(Queensland).  
Junior synonym of *duchaussoyi*: Brown, 1975: 33; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 50; Taylor,  
1987a: 73; Bolton, 1995b: 392.
- hedwigae.** *Sphinctomyrmex (Eusphinctus) fallax* subsp. *hedwigae* Forel, 1910b: 21 (w.q.)  
AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).  
Combination in *Eusphinctus (Eusphinctus)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 228.  
Subspecies of *fallax*: Emery, 1911d: 7; Emery, 1914b: 179.  
Subspecies of *steinheili*: Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 228; Clark, 1925a: 63.  
Junior synonym of *steinheili*: Brown, 1975: 33; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 51; Taylor, 1987a:  
74; Bolton, 1995b: 392.
- hirsutus.** *Eusphinctus hirsutus* Clark, 1929: 118, pl. 1, figs. 1, 2 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Victoria).  
Junior synonym of *steinheili*: Brown, 1975: 33; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 51; Taylor, 1987a:  
74; Bolton, 1995b: 392.
- imbecilis.** *Sphinctomyrmex froggatti* subsp. *imbecilis* Forel, 1907h: 272 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA  
(Western Australia).  
[Misspelled as *imbecillis* by Emery, 1911d: 7.]  
Combination in *S. (Sphinctomyrmex)*: Emery, 1911d: 7;  
combination in *Eusphinctus (Nothosphinctus)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 235;  
combination in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33  
combination in *Zasphinctus*: Borowiec, M.L. 2016: 243.  
**Subspecies of *froggatti***: Emery, 1911d: 7.  
**Status as species:** Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 235; Brown, 1975: 33, 76; Taylor & Brown,  
1985: 50; Taylor, 1987a: 73; Bolton, 1995b: 392; Heterick, 2009: 131.

**Senior synonym of *brunnicornis*:** Brown, 1975: 33; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 50; Taylor, 1987a: 73; Bolton, 1995b: 392.

**Senior synonym of *fulvidus*:** Brown, 1975: 33; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 50; Taylor, 1987a: 73; Bolton, 1995b: 392.

**Senior synonym of *manni*:** Brown, 1975: 33; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 50; Taylor, 1987a: 73; Bolton, 1995b: 392.

**Senior synonym of *silaceus*:** Brown, 1975: 33; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 50; Taylor, 1987a: 73; Bolton, 1995b: 392.

*manni*. *Eusphinctus* (*Nothosphinctus*) *manni* Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 236, fig. 6 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Junior synonym of *imbecilis*: Brown, 1975: 33; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 50; Taylor, 1987a: 73; Bolton, 1995b: 392.

***mjobergi***. *Sphinctomyrmex clarus* r. *mjobergi* Forel, 1915b: 16 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland). Combination in *Eusphinctus* (*Nothosphinctus*): Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 239; combination in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33; combination in *Zasphinctus*: Borowiec, M.L. 2016: 243.

**Status as species:** Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 239; Brown, 1975: 33; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 51; Taylor, 1987a: 73; Bolton, 1995b: 392.

***myops***. *Sphinctomyrmex emeryi* var. *myops* Forel, 1895f: 421 (q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland). Combination in *S.* (*Sphinctomyrmex*): Emery, 1911d: 7; combination in *Eusphinctus* (*Nothosphinctus*): Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 235; combination in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33; combination in *Zasphinctus*: Borowiec, M.L. 2016: 243.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Forel, 1902h: 537.

**Subspecies of *emeryi*:** Emery, 1911d: 7.

**Status as species:** Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 235; Brown, 1975: 33; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 51; Taylor, 1987a: 73; Bolton, 1995b: 392.

***nigricans***. *Eusphinctus* (*Nothosphinctus*) *nigricans* Clark, 1926: 44, pl. 6, fig. 1 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Combination in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33; combination in *Zasphinctus*: Borowiec, M.L. 2016: 243.

**Status as species:** Brown, 1975: 33; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 51; Taylor, 1987a: 73; Bolton, 1995b: 392.

***obamai***. *Zasphinctus obamai* Hita Garcia, in Hita Garcia, Fischer, *et al.* 2017b: 51, figs. 3, 4A,D,G,J,M,P, 5A,D,G,J,M,P, 6A,D,G,J,M,P, 7, 8, 13A, 16, Video1 (w.) KENYA.

***occidentalis***. *Eusphinctus* (*Eusphinctus*) *occidentalis* Clark, 1924a: 74, fig. 1 (w.q.l.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Combination in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33; combination in *Zasphinctus*: Borowiec, M.L. 2016: 243.

**Status as species:** Brown, 1975: 33; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 51; Taylor, 1987a: 73; Bolton, 1995b: 392; Heterick, 2009: 131.

*perstictus*. *Sphinctomyrmex perstictus* Brown, 1975: 33.

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 51; Taylor, 1987a: 73.

Unnecessary replacement name for, hence junior synonym of, *emeryi*: Bolton, 1995b: 392.

***rufiventris***. *Sphinctomyrmex rufiventris* Santschi, 1915c: 244, fig. 1 (m.) BENIN, SUDAN.

Combination in *Aethiopopone*: Santschi, 1930a: 49;

combination in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33;

combination in *Zasphinctus*: Borowiec, M.L. 2016: 243.

**Status as species:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 755; Viehmeyer, 1923: 85; Santschi, 1930a: 49; Brown, 1975: 33; Bolton, 1995b: 392.

- sarowiwai.** *Zasphinctus sarowiwai* Hita Garcia, in Hita Garcia, Fischer, *et al.* 2017b: 59, figs. 3, 4B,E,H,K,N,Q, 5B,E,H,K,N,Q, 6B,E,H,K,N,Q, 9, 10, 13B, 14, 15, Videos 2, 4, 5 (w.) CAMEROON, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO, GHANA, IVORY COAST, UGANDA.
- septentrionalis.** *Eusphinctus (Nothosphinctus) septentrionalis* Crawley, 1925b: 577 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).  
Combination in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33;  
combination in *Zasphinctus*: Borowiec, M.L. 2016: 243.  
**Status as species:** Brown, 1975: 33; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 51; Taylor, 1987a: 73; Bolton, 1995b: 392.
- siamensis.** *Sphinctomyrmex siamensis* Jaitrong, in Jaitrong, Wiwatwitaya & Sakchoowong, 2016: 6, figs. 5-8 (w.) THAILAND.  
Combination in *Zasphinctus*: Borowiec, M.L. 2016: 243.
- silaceus.** *Eusphinctus (Nothosphinctus) silaceus* Clark, 1924a: 77, fig. 3 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).  
Junior synonym of *imbecilis*: Brown, 1975: 33; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 50; Taylor, 1987a: 73; Bolton, 1995b: 392.
- steinheili.** *Sphinctomyrmex (Eusphinctus) steinheili* Forel, 1900b: 72 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).  
[Note: holotype is a q., not a w. as originally stated (Clark, 1925a: 62).]  
Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 225 (w.l.); Wheeler, G.C. 1950: 104 (l.); Imai, Crozier & Taylor, 1977: 348 (k.).  
Combination in *Eusphinctus (Eusphinctus)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 225;  
combination in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33;  
combination in *Zasphinctus*: Borowiec, M.L. 2016: 243.  
**Status as species:** Emery, 1911d: 7; Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 225 (redescription); Clark, 1925a: 62; Wilson, 1958c: 136; Brown, 1975: 33, 79; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 51; Taylor, 1987a: 73; Buschinger, Peeters & Crozier, 1990: 287; Bolton, 1995b: 392.  
**Senior synonym of fallax:** Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 225; Clark, 1925a: 62; Brown, 1975: 33; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 51; Taylor, 1987a: 73; Bolton, 1995b: 392.  
**Senior synonym of fulvipes:** Brown, 1975: 33; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 51; Taylor, 1987a: 74; Bolton, 1995b: 392.  
**Senior synonym of hedwigae:** Brown, 1975: 33; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 51; Taylor, 1987a: 73; Bolton, 1995b: 392.  
**Senior synonym of hirsutus:** Brown, 1975: 33; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 51; Taylor, 1987a: 74; Bolton, 1995b: 392.
- trux.** *Sphinctomyrmex trux* Brown, 1975: 77, figs. 2, 101, 102, 105-113 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).  
Combination in *Zasphinctus*: Borowiec, M.L. 2016: 243.  
**Status as species:** Taylor & Brown, 1985: 52; Taylor, 1987a: 74; Bolton, 1995b: 392.
- turneri.** *Sphinctomyrmex turneri* Forel, 1900b: 70 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).  
Combination in *S. (Sphinctomyrmex)*: Emery, 1911d: 7;  
combination in *Eusphinctus (Zasphinctus)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 231;  
combination in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33;  
combination in *Zasphinctus*: Borowiec, M.L. 2016: 243.  
**Status as species:** Forel, 1910b: 21; Emery, 1911d: 7; Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 231 (redescription); Brown, 1975: 33; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 52; Taylor, 1987a: 74; Bolton, 1995b: 392.
- wilsoni.** *Zasphinctus wilsoni* Hita Garcia, in Hita Garcia, Fischer, *et al.* 2017b: 51, figs. 3, 4C,F,I,L,O,R, 5C,F,I,L,O,R, 6C,F,I,L,O,R, 11, 12, 13C, Video3 (w.) MOZAMBIQUE.

