

HETEROPONERA

angulata. *Heteroponera angulata* Borgmeier, 1959a: 310, figs. 12, 13 (w.) BRAZIL (Espírito Santo).

Status as species: Kempf, 1962a: 45 (redescription); Kempf, 1972a: 117; Bolton, 1995b: 212; Feitosa, 2015c: 98.

aurea. *Acanthoponera dolo* var. *aurea* Forel, 1913l: 203 (w.m.) ARGENTINA (Misiones).

Combination in *A. (Anacanthoponera)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1923e: 187.

Subspecies of *dolo*: Bruch, 1914: 214; Gallardo, 1918b: 20; Wheeler, W.M. 1923e: 187.

Junior synonym of *dolo*: Brown, 1958g: 195; Kempf, 1962a: 33; Kempf, 1972a: 117; Bolton, 1995b: 212.

brounii. *Ectatomma (Acanthoponera) brownii* Forel, 1892c: 335 (w.) NEW ZEALAND.

[Justified emendation of spelling to *brounii*: Forel, 1905a: 353.]

Combination in *Acanthoponera*: Forel, 1905a: 353;

combination in *Acanthoponera (Anacanthoponera)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1923e: 183;

combination in *Heteroponera*: Brown, in Borgmeier, 1957: 112.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 23; Forel, 1905a: 353; Emery, 1911d: 36; Wheeler, W.M. 1923e: 183; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 10; Brown, 1958g: 195, 262; Brown, 1958h: 17; Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 102; Taylor, 1987a: 29; Bolton, 1995b: 212; Don, 2007: 60.

Senior synonym of *kirki*: Brown, 1958g: 195; Brown, 1958h: 18; Taylor, 1987a: 29; Bolton, 1995b: 212.

carinifrons. *Heteroponera carinifrons* Mayr, 1887: 533 (w.) CHILE.

Emery, 1906c: 112 (q.).

Combination in *Acanthoponera*: Emery, 1895g: 347;

combination in *A. (Anacanthoponera)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1923e: 186;

combination in *Heteroponera*: Brown, 1952h: 70.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 43; Emery, 1906c: 112; Emery, 1911d: 36; Wheeler, W.M. 1923e: 186; Goetsch & Menozzi, 1935: 94; Brown, 1958g: 195, 257; Kempf, 1962a: 45; Kempf, 1970a: 19; Kempf, 1972a: 117; Snelling, R.R. & Hunt, 1976: 66; Bolton, 1995b: 212.

crozieri. *Heteroponera crozieri* Taylor, 2011: 121, figs. 5-12 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland, New South Wales).

darlingtonorum. *Heteroponera darlingtonorum* Taylor, 2015b: 163, figs. 14-17 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland mainland, and Hinchinbrook I.).

dentinodis. *Ectatomma (Acanthoponera) dentinode* Mayr, 1887: 541 (w.q.m.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).

Combination in *Acanthoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 36;

combination in *A. (Anacanthoponera)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1923e: 186;

combination in *Heteroponera*: Brown, 1958g: 195.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 24; Emery, 1894c: 143; Forel, 1895b: 112; Forel, 1899c: 9; Emery, 1911d: 36; Borgmeier, 1923: 54; Wheeler, W.M. 1923e: 186; Santschi, 1929d: 275; Brown, 1958g: 195, 257; Kempf, 1962a: 40 (redescription); Kempf, 1972a: 117; Bolton, 1995b: 212; Feitosa, 2015c: 98.

dolo. *Ponera dolo* Roger, 1860: 293 (w.q.) BRAZIL (no state data).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1976a: 44 (l.).

Combination in *Ectatomma (Acanthoponera)*: Mayr, 1862: 733;

combination in *Ectatomma*: Roger, 1863b: 17;

combination in *Acanthoponera*: Emery, 1906c: 112;
combination in *A. (Anacanthoponera)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1923e: 187;
combination in *Heteroponera*: Brown, 1952h: 70; Brown, 1958g: 195.

Status as species: Mayr, 1862: 733; Mayr, 1863: 410; Roger, 1863b: 17; Dalla Torre, 1893: 24; Forel, 1895b: 112; Emery, 1906c: 112; Forel, 1908c: 342; Emery, 1911d: 36; Forel, 1912c: 34; Bruch, 1914: 214; Gallardo, 1918b: 18 (redescription); Luederwaldt, 1918: 34; Borgmeier, 1923: 54; Wheeler, W.M. 1923e: 187; Santschi, 1933e: 106; Kusnezov, 1953b: 336; Brown, 1958g: 195, 256; Kempf, 1962a: 33 (redescription); Kempf, 1972a: 117; Kempf & Lenko, 1976: 50; Zolessi, *et al.* 1988: 2; Brandão, 1991: 346; Bolton, 1995b: 212; Wild, 2007b: 29; Feitosa, 2015c: 98.

Senior synonym of aurea: Brown, 1958g: 195; Kempf, 1962a: 33; Kempf, 1972a: 117; Bolton, 1995b: 212.

ecarinata. *Heteroponera ecarinata* Taylor, 2015b: 176, figs. 46-49 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

flava. *Heteroponera flava* Kempf, 1962a: 38, figs. 2, 9 (w.q.) BRAZIL (Goiás, São Paulo, Santa Catarina, Rio Grande do Sul).

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 117; Bolton, 1995b: 212; Wild, 2007b: 29; Feitosa, 2015c: 98.

georgesi. *Heteroponera georgesi* Perrault, 1999a: 475, figs. 1-6 (w.) FRENCH GUIANA.

hilare. *Ectatomma (Acanthoponera) imbellis* var. *hilare* Forel, 1895f: 421 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *Acanthoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 36;

combination in *A. (Anacanthoponera)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1923e: 180.

Subspecies of *imbellis*: Wheeler, W.M. 1923e: 180

Junior synonym of *imbellis*: Brown, 1958g: 196; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 30; Taylor, 1987a: 28; Bolton, 1995b: 212.

imbellis. *Acanthoponera imbellis* Emery, 1895g: 346 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1964b: 447 (l.).

Combination in *A. (Anacanthoponera)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1923e: 179;

combination in *Heteroponera*: Brown, in Borgmeier, 1957: 112.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 36; Forel, 1915b: 10; Wheeler, W.M. 1923e: 179; Clark, 1928c: 39; Clark, 1938: 362; Brown, 1958g: 195, 261; Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971b: 1200; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 30; Taylor, 1987a: 28; Bolton, 1995b: 212; Heterick, 2009: 142.

Senior synonym of hilare: Brown, 1958g: 196; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 30; Taylor, 1987a: 28; Bolton, 1995b: 212.

Senior synonym of nigra: Brown, 1958g: 196; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 30; Taylor, 1987a: 28; Bolton, 1995b: 212.

Senior synonym of occidentalis: Brown, 1958g: 196; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 30; Taylor, 1987a: 28; Bolton, 1995b: 212.

Senior synonym of scabra: Brown, 1958g: 196; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 30; Taylor, 1987a: 28; Bolton, 1995b: 212.

inca. *Heteroponera inca* Brown, 1958g: 259, figs. 12, 13 (w.) COLOMBIA.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971b: 1201 (l.).

Status as species: Kempf, 1962a: 45 (redescription); Kempf, 1972a: 117; Fernández, 1993: 253; Bolton, 1995b: 212; Arias-Penna & Fernández, 2008: 115; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 676.

inermis. *Ectatomma (Acanthoponera) dentinode* var. *inerme* Emery, 1894c: 143 (q.) BRAZIL (Rio de Janeiro).

Combination in *Acanthoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 36;

combination in *A. (Anacanthoponera)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1923e: 186;

combination in *Heteroponera*: Brown, 1958g: 196.

Subspecies of dentinode: Forel, 1895b: 142; Emery, 1911d: 36; Borgmeier, 1923: 54; Wheeler, W.M. 1923e: 186.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 196; Kempf, 1962a: 36 (redescription); Kempf, 1972a: 117; Kempf & Lenko, 1976: 50; Bolton, 1995b: 212; Feitosa, 2015c: 98.

Senior synonym of schwebeli: Kempf, 1962a: 36; Kempf, 1972a: 117; Bolton, 1995b: 212.

kirki. *Acanthoponera (Anacanthoponera) brouni* subsp. *kirki* Wheeler, W.M. 1923e: 184, fig. 4 (w.q.) NEW ZEALAND.

Subspecies of *brounii*: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 10.

Junior synonym of *brounii*: Brown, 1958g: 195; Brown, 1958h: 18; Taylor, 1987a: 29; Bolton, 1995b: 212.

leae. *Acanthoponera (Anacanthoponera) leae* Wheeler, W.M. 1923e: 181, fig. 3 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Combination in *Heteroponera*: Brown, 1958g: 196.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 196; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 30; Taylor, 1987a: 28; Bolton, 1995b: 212; Taylor, 2011: 120 (redescription).

lioprocta. *Heteroponera lioprocta* Taylor, 2015b: 171, figs. 34-41 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

majeri. *Heteroponera majeri* Taylor, 2011: 122, figs. 13-16 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

mayri. *Heteroponera mayri* Kempf, 1962a: 43, figs. 5, 12 (w.q.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina, Rio Grande do Sul, Paraná, São Paulo).

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 117; Kempf & Lenko, 1976: 50; Bolton, 1995b: 212; Wild, 2007b: 29; Feitosa, 2015c: 98.

microps. *Heteroponera microps* Borgmeier, 1957: 112, figs. 23-26 (w.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 196, 257; Kempf, 1962a: 46; Kempf, 1972a: 117; Brandão, 1991: 346; Fernández, 1993: 253; Bolton, 1995b: 212; Wild, 2007b: 29; Arias-Penna & Fernández, 2008: 116; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 676.

minuta. *Heteroponera minuta* Kusnezov, 1954b: 34. *Nomen nudum*.

monteithi. *Heteroponera monteithi* Taylor, 2015b: 167, figs. 26-29, 30-33 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

monticola. *Heteroponera monticola* Kempf & Brown, 1970: 312, figs. 1, 2 (w.) COLOMBIA.

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 117; Fernández, 1993: 253; Bolton, 1995b: 212; Arias-Penna & Fernández, 2008: 115; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 676.

nigra. *Acanthoponera nigra* Clark, 1930c: 6 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Victoria).

Junior synonym of *imbellis*: Brown, 1958g: 196; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 30; Taylor, 1987a: 28; Bolton, 1995b: 212.

occidentalis. *Acanthoponera occidentalis* Clark, 1926: 47, pl. 6, fig. 3 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1934d: 140.

Junior synonym of *imbellis*: Brown, 1958g: 196; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 30; Taylor, 1987a: 28; Bolton, 1995b: 212.

panamensis. *Ectatomma (Acanthoponera) dentinode* var. *panamense* Forel, 1899c: 9 (w.) PANAMA.

Combination in *Acanthoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 36;

combination in *A. (Anacanthoponera)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1923e: 187;

combination in *Heteroponera*: Brown, 1958g: 196.

Subspecies of dentinodis: Emery, 1911d: 36; Wheeler, W.M. 1923e: 187.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 196, 259; Kempf, 1962a: 40; Kempf, 1972a: 117; Bolton, 1995b: 212; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 676.

pendergrasti. *Heteroponera pendergrasti* Taylor, 2015b: 176, figs. 50-53 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

relicta. *Paranomopone relicta* Wheeler, W.M. 1915c: 188, pl. 8 (w.q.l.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Imai, Crozier & Taylor, 1977: 347 (k.).

Combination in *Heteroponera*: Brown, 1958g: 196.

Status as species Brown, 1958g: 196, Taylor & Brown, 1985: 30; Taylor, 1987a: 29; Bolton, 1995b: 212; Taylor, 2015b: 158 (redescription).

rhodopygea. *Heteroponera rhodopygea* Taylor, 2015b: 161, figs. 10-13 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

robusta. *Heteroponera robusta* Kempf, 1962a: 36 (w.q.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 117; Bolton, 1995b: 212; Feitosa, 2015c: 98.

scabra. *Acanthoponera (Anacanthoponera) imbellis* var. *scabra* Wheeler, W.M. 1923e: 181 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Junior synonym of *imbellis*: Brown, 1958g: 196; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 30; Taylor, 1987a: 28; Bolton, 1995b: 212.

schwebeli. *Acanthoponera dolo* var. *schwebeli* Luederwaldt, 1918: 54 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

[Also described as new by Luederwaldt: 1920: 3.]

Combination in *A. (Anacanthoponera)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1923e: 188;

combination in *Heteroponera*: Brown, 1958g: 196.

Subspecies of *dolo*: Borgmeier, 1923: 55; Wheeler, W.M. 1923e: 188.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 196, 258.

Junior synonym of *inermis*: Kempf, 1962a: 36; Kempf, 1972a: 117; Bolton, 1995b: 212.

trachypyx. *Heteroponera trachypyx* Taylor, 2015b: 174, figs. 42-45 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

viviennae. *Heteroponera viviennae* Taylor, 2015b: 167, figs. 22-25 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

wilsoni. *Heteroponera wilsoni* Taylor, 2015b: 165, figs. 18-21 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).