

feehani. *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) feehani* Kohout, 2013e: 520, figs. 4A, B (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

felici. *Polyrhachis (Pseudocyrtomyrma) lanuginosa* subsp. *felici* Emery, 1925b: 206.

Unnecessary (second) replacement name for *santschii* Emery, 1921e: 24.

Subspecies of *lanuginosa*: Santschi, 1939c: 14 (in key).

Junior synonym of *lanuginosa*: Bolton, 1973b: 335; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 36; Rigato, 2016: 6.

femorata. *Polyrhachis femoratus* Smith, F. 1858b: 73, pl. 4, fig. 46 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Victoria).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 207 (l.).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 113.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 9; Mayr, 1863: 444; Mayr, 1876: 70 (in key); Emery, 1887a: 225; Dalla Torre, 1893: 262; Forel, 1894b: 72; Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list); Forel, 1915b: 113; Emery, 1925b: 179; Clark, 1929: 123; Clark, 1934c: 72; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 134; Taylor, 1987a: 60; Taylor, 1989a: 23; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 14; Kohout, 2000: 188; Heterick, 2009: 107.

Senior synonym of emeryi: Forel, 1894b: 72; Emery, 1896d: 378; Emery, 1925b: 179; Clark, 1934c: 72; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 134; Taylor, 1987a: 60; Taylor, 1989a: 23; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 14.

fergusoni. *Polyrhachis punctillata* r. *fergusoni* Forel, 1902d: 289 (w.) INDIA (Kerala).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 204.

Subspecies of punctillata: Forel, 1903a: 712; Bingham, 1903: 410; Emery, 1925b: 204; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 275; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 38; Tiwari, 1999: 77; Karmaly, 2004: 547 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 31.

fernandensis. *Polyrhachis decemdentata* var. *fernandensis* Forel, 1901e: 377 (w.) EQUATORIAL GUINEA (Bioko I.).

Santschi, 1910c: 396 (q.).

Subspecies of *decemdentata*: Mayr, 1902: 301; Schulz, W.A. 1906: 170; Santschi, 1910c: 396; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 995; Santschi, 1923e: 294; Emery, 1925b: 205; Menozzi, 1942: 181; Eidmann, 1944: 466.

Junior synonym of *decemdentata*: Bolton, 1973b: 302; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 34; Rigato, 2016: 4.

fervens. *Polyrhachis fervens* Smith, F. 1860b: 101, pl. 1, fig. 26 (w.) INDONESIA (Amboin I.).

Combination in *P. (Dolichorhachis)*: Emery, 1925b: 189;

combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Dorow, 1995: 27; Bolton, 1995b: 348.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 444; Smith, F. 1871a: 316; Emery, 1887a: 228; Dalla Torre, 1893: 262; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Viehmeyer, 1914c: 532; Emery, 1925b: 189; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 461; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 267; Kohout, 1988c: 434; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 27; Kohout, 2008a: 263.

Senior synonym of indocilis: Kohout, 1988c: 434; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 27.

Senior synonym of kershawi: Kohout, 1988c: 434; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 27.

Senior synonym of valerus: Kohout, 1988c: 434; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 27; Kohout, 2008a: 263.

festina. *Polyrhachis festina* Kohout, 2008a: 271, figs. 3C-D (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

fiorii. *Polyrhachis aurea* subsp. *fiorii* Emery, 1914f: 429 (w.) VANUATU.

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 186.

Subspecies of aurea: Emery, 1925b: 186; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 46; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 17.

fisheri. *Polyrhachis fisheri* Rigato, 2016: 20, figs. 5a-c (w.) GABON.

fissa. *Polyrhachis fissus* Mayr, 1902: 301 (w.q.) CAMEROON.

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 995.

Status as species: Stitz, 1910: 149; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 995; Emery, 1925b: 206; Bernard, 1953b: 265; Arnold, 1954: 294; Bolton, 1973b: 304 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 34; Rigato, 2016: 9 (in key).

Senior synonym of *bequaerti*: Bolton, 1973b: 304; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 34; Rigato, 2016: 4.

Senior synonym of *ugandensis*: Bolton, 1973b: 304; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 34; Rigato, 2016: 4.

***flavibasis*.** *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) flavibasis* Clark, 1930c: 16, fig. 1 (nos. 13,13a) (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 134; Taylor, 1987a: 60; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 14; Kohout, 2000: 189.

***flavicornis*.** *Polyrhachis flavicornis* Smith, F. 1857a: 63 (w.q.) SINGAPORE.

Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 446.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 60; Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1863: 444; Smith, F. 1871a: 311; Forel, 1893c: 35; Dalla Torre, 1893: 262; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 209; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 446; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 305; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 43; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 38; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 41; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32.

***flavicornis*.** *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) bicolor* var. *flavicornis* Stitz, 1925: 132 (w.) PHILIPPINES (no island nominated).

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Polyrhachis flavicornis* Smith, 1857a: 63.]

Subspecies of *bicolor*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 287.

Replacement name: *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) bicolor* subsp. *exflavicornis* Baltazar, 1966: 282.

[*bicolor* var. *rubricornis* Baroni Urbani, 1971b: 362. Unavailable name (variety proposed after 1960), and unnecessary (second) replacement name for *flavicornis* Stitz: Bolton, 1995b: 355.]

***flavipes*.** *Polyrhachis decemdentata* var. *flavipes* Stitz, 1910: 149 (w.q.) CAMEROON.

Subspecies of *decemdentata*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 995.

Junior synonym of *decemdentata*: Bolton, 1973b: 302; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 34; Rigato, 2016: 4.

***flavoflagellata*.** *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) flavoflagellata* Karavaiev, 1927e: 35, fig. 16 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Status as species: Karavaiev, 1928: 321; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 290; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 11 (in key), 53; Kohout, 2009a: 13; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 41.

***follicula*.** *Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) follicula* Menozzi, 1926e: 101 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Dorow, 1995: 56.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 280; Baltazar, 1966: 278; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 56.

***foreli*.** *Polyrhachis foreli* Kohout, 1989: 510, figs. 2, 7, 11 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Status as species: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 34; Kohout, 1998: 521; Kohout, 2000: 205; Kohout, 2012a: 41.

Material of the unavailable name *andromeda* referred here by Kohout, 1989: 510; Kohout, 2012a: 41.

Material of the unavailable name *papuana* referred here by Kohout, 1998: 521; Kohout, 2012a: 41.

***fornicata*.** *Polyrhachis rastellata* subsp. *fornicata* Emery, 1900d: 720 (in text) (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 208.

Subspecies of rastellata: Emery, 1901f: 122; Emery, 1901g: 569; Forel, 1908a: 9; Santschi, 1910h: 284 (in key); Forel, 1911i: 228; Emery, 1925b: 208; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 266.

Status as species: Donisthorpe, 1938c: 261; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 23; Kohout, 2008a: 261 (redescription).

fortis. *Polyrhachis fortis* Emery, 1893e: 228, pl. 8, fig. 5 (w.) MYANMAR.

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 195.

Status as species: Forel, 1895e: 456; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Bingham, 1903: 394; Emery, 1925b: 195; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 290; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 47; Karmaly, 2004: 544 (in key).

foveolatus Lowne, 1865; see under **DOLICHODERUS**.

fracta. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) schistacea* st. *fracta* Santschi, 1914b: 141 (w.) KENYA.

Subspecies of *schistacea*: Emery, 1925b: 200; Santschi, 1933b: 108.

Junior synonym of *schistacea*: Bolton, 1973b: 318; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 39; Rigato, 2016: 5.

frauenfeldi. *Polyrhachis frauenfeldi* Mayr, 1862: 687 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Mayr, 1865: 46 (m.); Mayr, 1867a: 52 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmothrinax)*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 165.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 7, 45; Mayr, 1863: 444; Mayr, 1865: 45 (redescription); Mayr, 1867a: 51 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 317; Emery, 1887a: 222; Forel, 1893c: 28; Dalla Torre, 1893: 262; Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list); Emery, 1900d: 710; Bingham, 1903: 411; Forel, 1909d: 230; Forel, 1911b: 213; Forel, 1913k: 135; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 165; Emery, 1925b: 183; Karavaiev, 1927e: 12; Karavaiev, 1928: 313; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 301; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 62; Karmaly, 2004: 548 (in key).

Current subspecies: nominal plus *sanguinea*.

froggatti. *Polyrhachis froggatti* Forel, 1910b: 89 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 179.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 179; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 134; Taylor, 1987a: 60.

Junior synonym of *hexacantha*: Taylor, 1989a: 24; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 15.

fruhstorferi. *Polyrhachis fruhstorferi* Emery, 1898b: 238, figs. 11, 12 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

[*Polyrhachis fruhstorferi* Emery, 1898a: 228. *Nomen nudum.*]

[Misspelled as *fruhsroferi* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 280.]

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 163; combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Emery, 1925b: 180.

Status as species: Emery, 1900d: 710; Emery, 1901g: 568; Emery, 1925b: 180; Karavaiev, 1927e: 9; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 280; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 43; Kohout, 2008a: 284; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 41.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *torta*.

fulakora. *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) rastellata* var. *fulakora* Mann, 1919: 389 (w.) SOLOMON IS (Isabel I.).

Subspecies of rastellata: Emery, 1925b: 208; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 48; Donisthorpe, 1938c: 257; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 24.

Status as species: Kohout, 2006b: 139; Sarnat, et al. 2013: 70.

fulgens. *Polyrhachis fulgens* Viehmeyer, 1912: 11, fig. 5 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 187.

Status as species: Viehmeyer, 1914b: 57 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 187; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 261; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 18.

fumata. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) bicolor* var. *fumata* Stitz, 1925: 131 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

Subspecies of bicolor: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 287; Baltazar, 1966: 282; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 49.

furcata. *Polyrhachis furcatus* Smith, F. 1858b: 64, pl. 4, fig. 20 (w.) MYANMAR.

Emery, 1889b: 518 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 131.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 444; Smith, F. 1871a: 312; Mayr, 1886c: 357; Forel, 1886d: 241 (redescription); Forel, 1893c: 33; Dalla Torre, 1893: 262; Emery, 1895k: 481; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1900d: 714; Bingham, 1903: 388; Forel, 1912n: 71; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 131; Santschi, 1920h: 175; Santschi, 1924c: 115; Emery, 1925b: 193; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 290; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 11 (in key), 53; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 361; Karmaly, 2004: 543 (in key); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 38; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 41; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 36; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 30.

Senior synonym of bankensis: Dorow, 1995: 54.

Senior synonym of pahangana: Dorow, 1995: 54.

Senior synonym of tenella: Dorow, 1995: 54.

furcula. *Polyrhachis furcula* Emery, 1911b: 537 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Emery, 1925b: 181.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 181; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 281; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 43.

fusca. *Polyrhachis relucens* r. *litigiosa* var. *fusca* Stitz, 1911a: 375 (w.) "Neu-Hannover"; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Viehmeyer, 1912: 25; Emery, 1925b: 202.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 38.

fuscipes. *Polyrhachis fuscipes* Mayr, 1862: 679 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Tasmania).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 179.

Junior synonym of *hexacantha*: Roger, 1863b: 9; Mayr, 1863: 445; Mayr, 1876: 71; Dalla Torre, 1893: 263.

Subspecies of hexacantha: Emery, 1925b: 179.

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 134; Taylor, 1987a: 60; Taylor, 1989a: 23; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 14; Kohout, 2012b: 325.

Senior synonym of hestia: Taylor, 1989a: 23; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 14.

gab. *Polyrhachis guerini* r. *gab*. Forel, 1879a: 116 (w.) AUSTRALIA (no state data).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 108.

Subspecies of guerini: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 262 (footnote).

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 262; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery 1897d: 584 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 186; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 134; Taylor, 1987a: 60; Kohout, 1988a: 50; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 18; Kohout, 2000: 190.

gagates. *Polyrhachis gagates* Smith, F. 1858b: 71, pl. 4, fig. 14 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Forel, 1886f: 194 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 207 (l.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Santschi, 1914b: 139.

Subspecies of schistacea: Arnold, 1924: 745.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1863: 444; Gerstäcker, 1871: 354; Forel, 1879a: 117 (redescription); Mayr, 1886c: 357; Forel, 1886f: 194; André, 1887: 287 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 262; Mayr, 1893: 197; Mayr, 1895: 154; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Forel, 1907a: 38; Forel, 1907g: 92; Mayr, 1907b: 22; Forel, 1909b: 54; Santschi, 1910c: 399;

Stitz, 1911b: 392; Forel, 1913b: 349; Santschi, 1914b: 139; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 262, 995; Emery, 1925b: 199; Menozzi, 1927f: 362; Bolton, 1973b: 305 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 34; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 207; Rigato, 2016: 10 (in key).

Senior synonym of *clariseta*: Bolton, 1973b: 305; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 34; Rigato, 2016: 4.

Senior synonym of *congolensis*: Bolton, 1973b: 305; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 34; Rigato, 2016: 4.

Senior synonym of *indefinita*: Bolton, 1973b: 305; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 34; Rigato, 2016: 4.

Senior synonym of *nigriseta*: Bolton, 1973b: 305; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 34; Rigato, 2016: 4.

Senior synonym of *obsidiana*: Bolton, 1973b: 305; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 34; Rigato, 2016: 4.

Material of the unavailable name *acheron* referred here by Bolton, 1973b: 305; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 34; Rigato, 2016: 4.

gagatoides. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) schistacea* var. *gagatoides* Santschi, 1913c: 314 (w.) CONGO.

[Also described as new by Santschi, 1914b: 142.]

Subspecies of *schistacea*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1001; Emery, 1925b: 200.

Junior synonym of *schistacea*: Bolton, 1973b: 318; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 39; Rigato, 2016: 5.

gallicola. *Polyrhachis cubaensis* r. *gallicola* Forel, 1894b: 71 (w.q.) MOZAMBIQUE.

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 994.

Subspecies of *cubaensis*: Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Forel, 1907g: 92; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 994; Arnold, 1924: 752; Emery, 1925b: 205.

Junior synonym of *spinicola*: Bolton, 1973b: 329; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 40; Rigato, 2016: 6.

gamaii. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) gamaii* Santschi, 1917b: 295 (q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Arnold, 1947: 136 (w.).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 996; Arnold, 1924: 755; Emery, 1925b: 198; Arnold, 1947: 136; Bolton, 1973b: 351 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 34; Rigato, 2016: 7 (in key).

gazelle. *Polyrhachis gazelle* Kohout, 2013a: 19, figs. 3, 6, 7 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea: New Britain).

geminata. *Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) geminatus* Mann, 1919: 376, fig. 47 (w.) SOLOMON IS (Florida I.).

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 189; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 47; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 27; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 70.

gentilis. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) gentilis* Kohout, 2007a: 200, figs. 10, 13, 16 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

geometrica. *Polyrhachis geometricus* Smith, F. 1859a: 141 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru Is.).

Combination in *P. (Aulacomyrma)*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 453.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 444; Smith, F. 1871a: 313; Dalla Torre, 1893: 262; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 209; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 453; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 305; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 13; Kohout, 2007a: 222 (redescription).

gerstaecheri. *Polyrhachis gerstaecheri* Forel, 1886f: 197 (w.) TANZANIA (Zanzibar I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 994.

Subspecies of *cubaensis*: Forel, 1894b: 72; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 994; Emery, 1925b: 205.

Junior synonym of *cubaensis*: Bolton, 1973b: 325; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 33.

Status as species: André, 1887: 287 (in key); Mayr, 1893: 196; Dalla Torre, 1893: 262; Rigato, 2016: 22 (redescription).

Senior synonym of *striolatorugosa*: Rigato, 2016: 22.

***gestroi*:** *Polyrhachis gestroi* Emery, 1900d: 714 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra: Mentawai Is.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 195.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 195; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 290; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 47; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 15.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *rufiventris*.

***gibba*:** *Polyrhachis gibba* Emery, 1901g: 580, fig. E (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 207.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 207; Donisthorpe, 1938c: 254; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 264; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 23; Kohout, 2008a: 262; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 36.

***gibbosa*:** *Polyrhachis aculeata* var. *gibbosa* Forel, 1908a: 9 (w.) SRI LANKA.

Forel, 1913k: 139 (footnote) (q.).

Combination in *Hemiptica*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 255;

combination in *Polyrhachis*: Bolton, 1995b: 349;

combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 205; Kohout, 2013f: 148.

Subspecies of *aculeata*: Forel, 1909e: 402; Forel, 1911i: 228; Forel, 1913k: 139; Emery, 1925b: 205; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 255; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 31; Karmaly, 2004: 545 (in key).

Status as species: Kohout, 2008a: 258; Kohout, 2013f: 148.

***gibbula*:** *Polyrhachis gibbula* Rigato, 2016: 24, figs. 7a-c (w.) KENYA, TANZANIA.

***glabra*:** *Polyrhachis sericata* subsp. *glabra* Forel, 1911e: 295 (w.) NEW GUINEA (no state data).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 203.

Subspecies of *sericata*: Emery, 1925b: 203; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 277; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 40.

***glabrinotum*:** *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) glabrinotum* Clark, 1930c: 13, fig. 1 (nos. 11, 11a) (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Kohout, 2010: 188 (q.).

Status as species: Bolton, 1975c: 8 (redescription); Taylor & Brown, 1985: 135; Taylor, 1987a: 60; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 59; Kohout, 2010: 188 (redescription).

***globularia*:** *Polyrhachis globularia* Mayr, 1867a: 41 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Status as species: Forel, 1879a: 124.

Junior synonym of *laevissima*: Mayr, 1879: 651; Forel, 1885b: 176; Dalla Torre, 1893: 264; Forel, 1893c: 30; Emery, 1896d: 380; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 137; Emery, 1925b: 207; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 264, 305; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 23.

***glykera*:** *Polyrhachis glykera* Forel, 1912n: 72 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 195.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 195; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 291; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 56.

***gobini*:** *Polyrhachis gobini* Kohout, 2008a: 277, figs. 4G-H (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Status as species: Kohout, 2008b: 298 (in key).

***goramensis*:** *Polyrhachis rastellata* var. *goramensis* Emery, 1887a: 239 (w.) INDONESIA (Goram I.).

[Misspelled as *goromensis* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 265.]

Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 208.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925b: 208.

Subspecies of *rastellata*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 267; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Santschi, 1910h: 284 (in key); Viehmeyer, 1914c: 532; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 265.

Subspecies of *curyala*: Donisthorpe, 1938c: 260; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 23.

Status as species: Kohout, 1998: 527; Kohout, 2006b: 126.

Senior synonym of *coronata*: Kohout, 1998: 527.

***gracilior*.** *Polyrhachis furcata* r. *gracilior* Forel, 1893c: 25 (diagnosis in key), 33 (w.) INDIA (Kerala, Assam).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 193.

Subspecies of *furcata*: Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 193; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 290; Tiwari, 1999: 78 (error).

Status as species: Bingham, 1903: 388; Bolton, 1974b: 174; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 11 (in key), 54; Karmaly, 2004: 543 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 30.

Senior synonym of *weberi*: Bolton, 1974b: 174; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 54; Karmaly, 2004: 543 (in key).

***gracilior*.** *Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) schang* var. *gracilior* Karavaiev, 1927e: 11 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Amboin I.).

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Polyrhachis furcata* r. *gracilior* Forel, 1893c: 25.]

Subspecies of *schang*: Karavaiev, 1928: 308.

Replacement name: *Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) schang* var. *amboinae* Santschi, 1928h: 139.

***gracilis*.** *Polyrhachis gracilis* Emery, 1887a: 223, pl. 3, fig. 11 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Goram I.).

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 262; Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 305 (error).

Junior synonym of *schang*: Forel, 1909d: 232; Emery, 1925b: 181; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 281; Bolton, 1995b: 349.

***grandis*.** *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) grandis* Donisthorpe, 1949g: 415 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 264; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 23.

***gravis*.** *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) gravis* Clark, 1930c: 15, fig. 1 (nos. 12,12a) (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 135; Taylor, 1987a: 60; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 14; Heterick, 2009: 108; Kohout, 2013d: 101.

***greensladei*.** *Polyrhachis greensladei* Kohout, 1990: 503 (w.q.) SOLOMON IS (Guadalcanal I.), NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea: New Ireland I.).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 60; Sarnat, et al. 2013: 70.

***gressitti*.** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) gressitti* Kohout, 2007a: 223, figs. 66, 69, 72 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

***gribodoi*.** *Polyrhachis gribodoi* Emery, 1887a: 221 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Java), BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Imai, et al. 1985: 48 (k.).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 122.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 262; Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list); Emery, 1900d: 710; Forel, 1905c: 26; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 122; Emery, 1925b: 179; Karavaiev, 1927e: 9; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 258; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 14; Kohout, 2007c: 10; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 41.

***grisea*.** *Formica grisea* Le Guillou, 1842: 314 (q.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Roger, 1863b: 8.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 8, 45; Mayr, 1863: 444.

Junior synonym of *sericata*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 269; Emery, 1896d: 379; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 40.

grisescens. *Polyrhachis simplex* var. *grisescens* Emery, 1895k: 483 (w.q.) MYANMAR.

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 196.

Subspecies of simplex: Forel, 1895e: 456; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 196; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 297.

Subspecies of lacteipennis: Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 52.

Status as species: Dietrich, 2004: 335.

guerini. *Polyrhachis guerini* Roger, 1863a: 157 (w.) AUSTRALIA (no state data).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 107.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 9; Mayr, 1863: 444; Mayr, 1876: 70 (in key); Emery, 1887a: 229; Dalla Torre, 1893: 262; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1897d: 584 (in key), 588; Emery, 1898a: 229; Emery, 1914f: 428; Emery, 1925b: 186; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 46; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 261; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 135; Taylor, 1987a: 60; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 514; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 18.

Senior synonym of exul: Emery, 1897d: 584 (in key); Emery, 1898a: 229; Emery, 1925b: 186; Taylor, 1987a: 63; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 18.

gustavi. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) decemdentata* var. *gustavi* Emery, 1921e: 22 (q.) EQUATORIAL GUINEA (Bioko I.).

Subspecies of *decemdentata*: Emery, 1925b: 205.

Junior synonym of *decemdentata*: Bolton, 1973b: 302; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 34; Rigato, 2016: 4.

halidayi. *Polyrhachis halidayi* Emery, 1889b: 517 (w.) MYANMAR.

[Misspelled as *palidayi* by Santschi, 1924c: 115.]

Bingham, 1903: 413 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 180.

Status as species: Forel, 1893c: 28; Dalla Torre, 1893: 263; Emery, 1895k: 480; Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list); Bingham, 1903: 413; Wheeler, W.M. 1913e: 237; Santschi, 1920h: 174; Santschi, 1924c: 115; Emery, 1925b: 180; Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 101; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 258; Wang, C. & Wu, 1991: 597 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 349; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 166; Dorow, 1995: 14; Zhou & Zheng, 1997e: 274 (in key); Zhou, 2001b: 194; Karmaly, 2004: 548 (in key); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 38; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 36; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 30; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32.

halmahirae. *Polyrhachis orsyllus* r. *halmahirae* Forel, 1886f: 196 (w.) INDONESIA (Halmahera I.).

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 263.

Subspecies of *orsylla*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 266 (footnote); Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 273 (error).

Junior synonym of *abrupta*: Emery, 1925b: 204; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 31.

hamulata. *Polyrhachis sumatrensis* r. *hamulata* Emery, 1887a: 234 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 203.

Status as species: Emery, 1889b: 519; Dalla Torre, 1893: 263; Emery, 1895k: 481; Emery, 1901g: 568; Bingham, 1903: 406.

Subspecies of *sumatrensis*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 270 (footnote); Forel, 1893c: 30; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Forel, 1911d: 391; Forel, 1912n: 70; Forel, 1915a: 42; Emery, 1925b: 203; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 278; Bolton, 1995b: 349 (error); Dorow, 1995: 41 (error); Karmaly, 2004: 547 (error).

Junior synonym of *sculpturata*: Kohout, 1988: 524; Kohout, 2008a: 276.

harmsi. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) sericata* subsp. *pruinosula* var. *harmsi* Karavaiev, 1930a: 212 (w.) NEW GUINEA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Karavaiev, 1930a: 214; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 277.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Dorow, 1995: 40; Bolton, 1995b: 349.

Material referred to *andromache* by Kohout, 1998: 521.

hashimotoi. *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) hashimotoi* Kohout, 2007c: 12, figs. 7, 8 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 41; Kohout, 2013c: 23.

hastata. *Formica hastata* Latreille, 1802c: 129, pl. 4, fig. 23 (w.) (no state data, “Indes orientales”).

[Misspelled as *nastata* by Jerdon, 1851: 127.]

Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1858b: 59;

combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 201.

Status as species: Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 221; Smith, F. 1858b: 59; Smith, F. 1861b: 38; Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1863: 444; Smith, F. 1871a: 310; Forel, 1893c: 35; Dalla Torre, 1893: 263; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 568; Emery, 1925b: 201; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 271; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 34; Kohout, 2008a: 274.

hauxwelli. *Polyrhachis hauxwelli* Bingham, 1903: 394, fig. 133 (w.) MYANMAR.

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 271;

combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 180; Bolton, 1995b: 359.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 180; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 271; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 14; Dietrich, 2004: 336; Karmaly, 2004: 544 (in key); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 38; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 30.

hebes. *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) hostilis* subsp. *hebes* Donisthorpe, 1941h: 62 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia: Yapen I.).

Subspecies of *hostilis*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 261.

Junior synonym of *hostilis*: Bolton, 1974b: 175; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 19.

hector. *Polyrhachis hector* Smith, F. 1857a: 62 (w.) SINGAPORE.

Replacement name for *Formica rubiginosa* Le Guillou, 1842: 316. [Junior primary homonym of *Formica rubiginosa* Latreille, 1802c: 170.]

[Note: *hector* Smith, F. 1857a: 62 oldest junior synonym of *rubiginosa* Le Guillou (synonymy by Dorow, 1995: 55); hence *hector* first available replacement name (Dorow, 1995: 55).]

Imai, *et al.* 1984: 68 (k.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 193.

Subspecies of *relicens*: Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list) (error), 381.

[Note: correctly, the entry Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list), should apply to *hector* Smith, F. 1859a: 142, not *hector* Smith, F. 1857a: 62.]

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 61; Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1863: 445; Smith, F. 1871a: 311; Dalla Torre, 1893: 263; Emery, 1925b: 193; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 446; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 291; Bolton, 1974b: 174; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 12 (in key), 55; Karmaly, 2004: 545 (in key); Mohanraj, *et al.* 2010: 7; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 41; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 30.

Senior synonym of achilles: Bolton, 1974b: 174; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 55.

Senior synonym of malignus: Bolton, 1974b: 174; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 55.

Senior synonym of reversa: Bolton, 1974b: 174; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 55.

hector. *Polyrhachis hector* Smith, F. 1859a: 142 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru Is.).

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Polyrhachis hector* Smith, F. 1857a: 62.]

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 444; Smith, F. 1871a: 313.

Subspecies of *relicens*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 267.

Replacement name: *Polyrhachis andromache* Roger, 1863b: 8.

hecuba. *Polyrhachis hecuba* Forel, 1902h: 527 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1970: 649 (l.).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 115.

Status as species: Forel, 1911e: 296; Forel, 1915b: 115; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166; Emery, 1925b: 179; Donisthorpe, 1947c: 590; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 258; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 135; Taylor, 1987a: 60.

Junior synonym of *creusa*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 514; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 13.

heinlethii. *Polyrhachis heinlethii* Forel, 1895a: 47 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

[Misspelled as *heinleti* by Emery, 1925b: 186.]

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 108.

Status as species: Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1897d: 583 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 186; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 135; Taylor, 1987a: 60; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 514; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 19; Kohout, 2000: 191.

Senior synonym of *sophiae*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 514; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 19; Kohout, 2000: 191.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *papuana*.

hemiopticoides. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) hemiopticoides* Mukerjee, 1930: 161, fig. 5 (w.) INDIA (West Bengal).

Status as species: Mukerjee, 1934: 11; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 34; Karmaly, 2004: 546 (in key); Kohout, 2013f: 150; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 30; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32.

hera. *Polyrhachis hera* Forel, 1911e: 302 (w.) INDONESIA (Seram I.).

Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 190.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 190; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 268; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 27.

hermione. *Polyrhachis hermione* Emery, 1895g: 357 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 190.

Status as species: Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 190; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 135; Taylor, 1987a: 60; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 28; Kohout, 1998: 514; Kohout, 2000: 203.

Senior synonym of *sulcavitentris*: Kohout, 1998: 514.

hero. *Polyrhachis textor r. hero* Forel, 1913k: 135 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Combination in *P. (Myrmotherinax)*: Emery, 1925b: 183.

Subspecies of *textor*: Emery, 1925b: 183; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 302; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 63.

hespera. *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) hespera* Kohout, 2013d: 101, figs. 3C, D, G, H (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

hestia. *Polyrhachis semipolita* subsp. *hestia* Forel, 1911e: 295 (w.) AUSTRALIA (no state data).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 179.

Subspecies of *hexacantha*: Emery, 1925b: 179.

Subspecies of *semipolita*: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 140; Taylor, 1987a: 62.

Junior synonym of *fuscipes*: Taylor, 1989a: 23; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 14.

hexacantha. *Formica hexacantha* Erichson, 1842: 260 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Tasmania).

Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1858b: 74;

combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 179.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 74; Roger, 1863b: 9, 46; Mayr, 1863: 445; Mayr, 1876: 69 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 263; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1898a: 227; Emery, 1925b: 179; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 135; Taylor, 1987a: 60; Taylor, 1989a: 24; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 14; Shattuck & McArthur, 1995: 121; Kohout, 2012b: 326.

Senior synonym of *froggatti*: Taylor, 1989a: 24; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 15.

hilaris. *Polyrhachis hilaris* Kohout, 2008a: 284, figs. 7C-D (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

hippomanes. *Polyrhachis hippomanes* Smith, F. 1861b: 43, pl. 1, fig. 21 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1970: 649 (l.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 445; Smith, F. 1871a: 315; Forel, 1893c: 31; Dalla Torre, 1893: 263; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 569; Wheeler, W.M. 1921c: 547; Emery, 1925b: 195; Karavaiev, 1927e: 35; Santschi, 1928g: 253; Santschi, 1928h: 138; Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 33; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 467; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 291; Morisita, *et al.* 1991: 46; Wang, M., 1992: 682; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 56; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 39; Kohout, 2008a: 304; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 41; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 30.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *boettcheri*, *ceylonensis*.

hiram. *Polyrhachis salomo* subsp. *hiram* Forel, 1912a: 80 (w.q.) SOLOMON IS.

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 202.

Subspecies of *salomo*: Emery, 1925b: 202; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 39.

hirsuta. *Polyrhachis hirsuta* Mayr, 1876: 75 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 179.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 263; Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 179; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 136; Taylor, 1987a: 60; Taylor, 1989a: 24; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 15; Heterick, 2009: 108.

Senior synonym of *quinquedentata*: Taylor, 1989a: 24; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 15.

hirsuta. *Polyrhachis hostilis* var. *hirsuta* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 58 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

[*Polyrhachis hostilis* var. *hirsuta* Emery, 1911b: 532. *Nomen nudum*.]

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Polyrhachis hirsuta* Mayr, 1876: 75.]

Replacement name: *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) hostilis* var. *intricata* Forel, 1918a: 727.

hirsutula. *Polyrhachis continua* var. *hirsutula* Emery, 1911c: 256 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

[*Polyrhachis continua* var. *hirsutula* Emery, 1911b: 532. *Nomen nudum*.]

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 200.

Subspecies of *continua*: Viehmeyer, 1912: 8; Emery, 1925b: 200; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 270; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 33.

Junior synonym of *spinifera*: Kohout, 1998: 520; Kohout, 2013a: 40.

hirta. *Polyrhachis hirta* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 59 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Kohout, 1990: 503 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 191.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 191; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 291; Kohout, 1990: 503 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 60.

hirta. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) hirta* Donisthorpe, 1949g: 418 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Polyrhachis hirta* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 59.]

Replacement name: *Polyrhachis kellyi* Hung, 1967a: 201.

hispida. *Polyrhachis hispida* Kohout, 2008a: 290, figs. 11C-D (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

hodgsoni. *Polyrhachis hodgsoni* Forel, 1902d: 289 (w.) MYANMAR.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1990b: 760 (l.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 195.

Status as species: Forel, 1903a: 712; Bingham, 1903: 390; Emery, 1925b: 195; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 291; Dorow & Maschwitz, 1990: 79; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 10 (in key), 46; Karmaly, 2004: 543 (in key); Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 42.

hoelldobleri. *Polyrhachis hoelldobleri* Kohout, 2006b: 99, figs. 2C, H-I (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

hoffmanni. *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) hoffmanni* Kohout, 2013e: 538, figs. 7E, F (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

hookeri. *Polyrhachis hookeri* Lowne, 1865b: 334 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 206 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 220 (l.).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 109.

Status as species: Mayr, 1876: 70 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 263; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1897d: 583 (in key); Emery, 1914b: 181; Emery, 1925b: 186; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 136; Taylor, 1987a: 60; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 515; Kohout, 1994a: 136; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 19; Kohout, 1998: 511; Kohout, 2000: 191; Kohout, 2008c: 169 (in key).

Senior synonym of aerea: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 515; Kohout, 1994a: 136; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 19.

Senior synonym of cataulacoidea: Kohout, 1994a: 136; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 19.

horacei. *Polyrhachis horacei* Hung, 1967a: 201.

Replacement name for *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) cheesmanae* Donisthorpe, 1943d: 459. [Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis (Evelyna) cheesmanae* Donisthorpe, 1937c: 273.]

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 15.

horni. *Polyrhachis horni* Emery, 1901f: 122, fig. (w.q.) SRI LANKA.

Forel, 1908a: 8 (m.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 201.

Status as species: Forel, 1903a: 711; Bingham, 1903: 403; Forel, 1908a: 8; Emery, 1925b: 201; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 271; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 34; Karmaly, 2004: 546 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 31.

hortensis. *Polyrhachis hippomanes* var. *hortensis* Forel, 1913k: 138 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Java).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 195.

Subspecies of hippomanes: Emery, 1925b: 195; Karavaiev, 1927e: 35; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 291; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 56.

Status as species: Kohout, 1998: 516.

hortulana. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) hortulana* Arnold, 1955: 735, fig. 3 (w.) UGANDA.

Junior synonym of *laboriosa*: Bolton, 1973b: 308; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 35; Rigato, 2016: 4.

hosei. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) hosei* Donisthorpe, 1942e: 708 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Junior synonym of *inermis*: Bolton, 1974b: 176; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 35.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 271; Kohout, 1998: 526; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 42.

hostilis. *Polyrhachis hostilis* Smith, F. 1859a: 139 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru Is.).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 187.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 445; Smith, F. 1871a: 313; Mayr, 1879: 654; Emery, 1887a: 229; Dalla Torre, 1893: 263; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1897d: 583 (in key); Emery, 1898a: 230; Viehmeyer, 1914b: 55 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 187; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 453; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 261; Bolton, 1974b: 175; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 19.

Senior synonym of hebes: Bolton, 1974b: 175; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 19.

Senior synonym of intricata: Bolton, 1974b: 175; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 19.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *circumflexa*.

humerosa. *Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) humerosa* Emery, 1921e: 18 (w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia).

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 190; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 136; Taylor, 1987a: 60.

Junior synonym of *ornata*: Kohout, 1988c: 435; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 28; Kohout, 2000: 203.

hungi. *Polyrhachis hungi* Bolton, 1974b: 175.

Replacement name for *Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) nitens* Donisthorpe, 1944c: 65. [Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) nitens* Donisthorpe, 1943d: 464.]

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 28.

hybosa. *Polyrhachis hybosa* Kohout, 2006b: 126, figs. 9C-D (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

hystrix. *Myrma hystrix* Billberg, 1820: 104. *Nomen nudum*.

ignota. *Polyrhachis ignota* Kohout, 1987: 171, figs. 7, 10, 13 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Mindanao I.).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 59.

illaudata. *Polyrhachis illaudatus* Walker, 1859: 373 (m.) SRI LANKA.

[Note: holotype is a worker, not a male: Donisthorpe, 1932b: 576.]

Imai, *et al.* 1984: 68 (k.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Donisthorpe, 1932b: 576.

Status as species: Motschoulsky, 1863: 15; Smith, F. 1871a: 318; Dalla Torre, 1893: 263; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 209; Donisthorpe, 1932b: 576; Donisthorpe, 1942d: 460; Donisthorpe, 1943b: 208; Donisthorpe, 1943d: 469; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 271; Baltazar, 1966: 276; Bolton, 1974b: 176; Wang, C. & Wu, 1991: 597 (in key); Wu, J. & Wang, 1992: 1316; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 167; Dorow, 1995: 34; Zhou & Zheng, 1997e: 274 (in key); Tiwari, 1999: 76; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 362; Zhou, 2001b: 197; Lin & Wu, 2003: 61; Karmaly, 2004: 546 (in key); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 39; Terayama, 2009: 219; Mohanraj, *et al.* 2010: 7; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 42; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 36; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 31; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32.

Senior synonym of *duodenata*: Bolton, 1974b: 176; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 35; Zhou, 2001b: 197.

Senior synonym of *latispinosa*: Bolton, 1974b: 176; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 35; Zhou, 2001b: 197.

Senior synonym of *mayri*: Donisthorpe, 1932b: 576; Donisthorpe, 1937a: 627 (in text); Donisthorpe, 1942d: 460 (in text); Donisthorpe, 1943b: 208 (in text); Donisthorpe, 1943d: 469; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 271; Bolton, 1974b: 176; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 34; Zhou, 2001b: 197; Karmaly, 2004: 546 (in key); Terayama, 2009: 219.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *intermedia*, *pauperata*, *proximomayri*.

imatongica. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) cubensis* subsp. *imatongica* Weber, 1943c: 388, pl. 16, fig. 22 (w.) SOUTH SUDAN.

Junior synonym of *viscosa*: Bolton, 1973b: 330; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 41; Rigato, 2016: 42.

imbellis. *Polyrhachis imbellis* Emery, 1887a: 225 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 204.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 263; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list).

Junior synonym of *zopyra*: Emery, 1898a: 228.

Subspecies of *zopyra*: Emery, 1925b: 204; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 279; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 42.

imitator. *Polyrhachis imitator* Kohout, 2008a: 311, figs. 12A-B (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

impressa. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) impressa* Kohout, 2007a: 224, figs. 73, 76, 79 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

incerta. *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) incerta* Kohout, 2008c: 163, figs. 1, 3, 4 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory, Queensland).

Status as species: Kohout, 2013d: 111.

inclusa. *Polyrhachis inclusa* Viehmeyer, 1912: 13, fig. 18 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 188.

Status as species: Viehmeyer, 1913: 153; Viehmeyer, 1914b: 54 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 188; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 261; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 19; Kohout, 2008a: 261.

incognita. *Polyrhachis incognita* Kohout, 2008a: 312, figs. 12C-D (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

inconspicua. *Polyrhachis inconspicua* Emery, 1887a: 225 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 179.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 263; Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list); Emery, 1898a: 228; Forel, 1910b: 84; Emery, 1925b: 179; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 258; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 136; Taylor, 1987a: 60; Taylor, 1989a: 24; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 15; Kohout, 2000: 189.

Senior synonym of thalia: Taylor, 1989a: 24; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 15; Kohout, 2000: 189.

inconstans. *Polyrhachis (Myrmotherinax) thrinax* subsp. *inconstans* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 164 (w.) SINGAPORE.

Subspecies of thrinax: Emery, 1925b: 184; Santschi, 1928h: 133; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 302; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 63.

indefinita. *Polyrhachis gagates* r. *indefinita* Forel, 1913b: 349 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

[*Polyrhachis gagates* r. *indefinita* Forel, 1913a: 147. *Nomen nudum.*]

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Santschi, 1914b: 139.

Subspecies of *gagates*: Santschi, 1914b: 139; Santschi, 1914e: 42; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 996; Arnold, 1924: 746; Prins, 1963: 108; Emery, 1925b: 199.

Junior synonym of *congolensis*: Santschi, 1924b: 224.

Junior synonym of *gagates*: Bolton, 1973b: 305; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 34; Rigato, 2016: 4.

indica. *Polyrhachis indica* Mayr, 1870b: 945 (w.) INDIA (Puducherry).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Forel, 1879a: 110;

combination in *Polyrhachis*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 260.

Status as species: Tiwari, 1999: 79 (error).

Junior synonym of *clypeatus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 260; Forel, 1893c: 29; Emery, 1893f: 254; Emery, 1896d: 378; Bingham, 1903: 411; Emery, 1925b: 178; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 305.

Junior synonym of *exercita*: Donisthorpe, 1932b: 575; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 258; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 14.

indificans, misspelling, see under *nidificans*.

indigens. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) schlueteri* var. *indigens* Forel, 1914d: 261 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1003.

Subspecies of *schlueteri*: Emery, 1925b: 200.

Junior synonym of *schlueteri*: Arnold, 1924: 747; Bolton, 1973b: 321; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 39; Rigato, 2016: 5.

indocilis. *Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) indocilis* Santschi, 1928h: 139.

Replacement name for *Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) bicolor* Karavaiev, 1927e: 21. [Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis bicolor* Smith, F. 1858b: 65.]

Status as species: Karavaiev, 1930a: 213; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 268.

- Junior synonym of *fervens*: Kohout, 1988c: 434; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 27.
- inducta***. *Polyrhachis inducta* Kohout, 2006b: 127, figs. 9E-F (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).
- inermis***. *Polyrhachis inermis* Smith, F. 1858b: 68, pl. 4, figs. 25, 26 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 204.
- Status as species**: Roger, 1863b: 9; Mayr, 1863: 445; Smith, F. 1871a: 312; Dalla Torre, 1893: 264; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 568; Emery, 1925b: 204; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 271; Bolton, 1974b: 176; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 35; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 39; Kohout, 2008a: 264; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 42.
- Senior synonym of *bryanti***: Bolton, 1974b: 176; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 35.
- inflata***. *Polyrhachis inflata* Kohout, 2006b: 127, figs. 9G-H (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).
- injinooi***. *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) injinooi* Kohout, 2013e: 556, figs. 11E, F (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).
- insularis***. *Polyrhachis inconspicua* var. *insularis* Emery, 1887a: 226 (w.) NEW GUINEA (no state data, "Yule I."). Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 179.
- Subspecies of *inconspicua***: Dalla Torre, 1893: 264; Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 179; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 258.
- Status as species**: Taylor, 1989a: 25; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 15; Kohout, 2000: 189.
- Senior synonym of *subnitens***: Taylor, 1989a: 25; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 15.
- integra***. *Polyrhachis integra* Kohout, 2006b: 129, figs. 10A-B (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).
- intermedia***. *Polyrhachis mayrei* subsp. *intermedia* Forel, 1886d: 242 (w.) INDIA (Assam). Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 201.
- Status as species**: Dalla Torre, 1893: 264; Bingham, 1903: 405; Karavaiev, 1935a: 116; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 362.
- Subspecies of *mayri***: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 265 (footnote); Forel, 1893c: 29; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 201; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 272.
- Subspecies of *illaudata***: Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 35; Karmaly, 2004: 546 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 31.
- intricata***. *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) hostilis* var. *intricata* Forel, 1918a: 727. Replacement name for *Polyrhachis hostilis* var. *hirsuta* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 58. [Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis hirsuta* Mayr, 1876: 75.] Subspecies of *hostilis*: Emery, 1925b: 188; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 261. Junior synonym of *hostilis*: Bolton, 1974b: 175; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 19.
- inusitata***. *Polyrhachis inusitata* Kohout, 1989: 513, figs. 4, 5, 9 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland). Junior synonym of *sericeopubescens*: Kohout, 1998: 520.
- Status as species**: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 35; Kohout, 2012a: 39; Kohout, 2013a: 28.
- io***. *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) thalia* var. *io* Forel, 1915b: 114 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia). Subspecies of *thalia*: Emery, 1925b: 180; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 141; Taylor, 1987a: 62.
- Status as species**: Taylor, 1989a: 25; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 15; Kohout, 2000: 189.
- iperpunctata***. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) iperpunctata* Menozzi, 1942: 181, fig. 4 (w.) EQUATORIAL GUINEA (Bioko I.). [Misspelled as *iperstriata* by Eidmann, 1944: 424 (in list).] [Also given as new in Eidmann, 1944: 466.]

Junior synonym of *latispina*: Bolton, 1973b: 310; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 36; Rigato, 2016: 4.

iperstriata, misspelling, see under *iperpunctata*.

ircina, misspelling, see under *vicina*.

irritabilis. *Polyrhachis irritabilis* Smith, F. 1859a: 141 (q.) INDONESIA (Aru Is).

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 445; Smith, F. 1871a: 313.

Junior synonym of *sexspinosa*: Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1876: 71; Dalla Torre, 1893: 269; Emery, 1896d: 381; Emery, 1925b: 191; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 453; Bolton, 1975c: 12; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 60.

isabellae. *Polyrhachis convexa* var. *isabellae* Forel, 1908a: 9 (w.q.) SRI LANKA.

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 204.

Subspecies of convexa: Emery, 1925b: 204; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 270; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 33.

isacantha. *Polyrhachis isacantha* Emery, 1887a: 232, pl. 4, figs. 22, 23 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Goram I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 201.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 264; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 201; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 271; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 35; Kohout, 2008a: 275.

isolata. *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) isolata* Kohout, 2013e: 557, figs. 11G, H (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory: West I.).

ithona. *Polyrhachis ithonus* Smith, F. 1860b: 99, pl. 1, fig. 18 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Bacan I.).

[Misspelled as *ithonius* by Donisthorpe, 1943d: 471.]

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 202.

Subspecies of relucens: Dalla Torre, 1893: 268; Emery, 1893e: 228; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1897d: 579 (in key); Emery, 1898a: 229; Stitz, 1911a: 375; Emery, 1925b: 202; Santschi, 1932b: 20; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 460; Wheeler, W.M. 1934a: 179; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 47; Donisthorpe, 1943d: 471; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 276.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1863: 13; Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 445; Smith, F. 1865: 68; Smith, F. 1871a: 315; Bolton, 1974b: 177; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 136; Taylor, 1987a: 60; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 35; Kohout, 2008a: 275; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 70.

Senior synonym of chaonia: Bolton, 1974b: 177; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Kohout, 2008a: 271.

Material of the unavailable name *silvatica* referred here by Dorow, 1995: 35.

jacksoniana. *Polyrhachis jacksoniana* Roger, 1863a: 158 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 179.

Subspecies of hexacantha: Emery, 1925b: 179.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 9; Mayr, 1863: 445; Dalla Torre, 1893: 263; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1898a: 228; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 137; Taylor, 1987a: 61; Taylor, 1989a: 25 (*species inquirenda*); Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 15.

jacobsoni. *Polyrhachis jacobsoni* Forel, 1909d: 230 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Java).

Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Emery, 1925b: 181.

Status as species: Forel, 1911b: 214; Forel, 1913k: 135; Emery, 1925b: 181; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 281; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 43.

janthinogaster. *Polyrhachis mucronata* var. *janthinogaster* Emery, 1911b: 538 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 196.

Subspecies of mucronata: Emery, 1925b: 196; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 293; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 57.

japensis. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) mucronata* subsp. *japensis* Donisthorpe, 1941h: 63 (w.m.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia: Yapen I.).

Donisthorpe, 1943d: 467 (q.).

Subspecies of mucronata: Donisthorpe, 1943d: 467; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 293; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 57.

javana. (*sensu* Emery, 1887a, Emery, 1893g, Forel, 1893c, Emery, 1900d, Bingham, 1903, Forel, 1909d, Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 343), misspellings, see under *javanica*.

javana. *Polyrhachis rastellata* var. *javana* Crawley, 1923a: 31.

[First available use of *Polyrhachis rastellata* subsp. *curyala* var. *javana* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 51 (w.) INDONESIA (Java); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

[Note: Dorow, 1995: 23, incorrectly gives Karavaiev, 1927e: 49, as first available use of the name.]

Crawley, 1924: 409 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 208.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925b: 208; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 266.

Subspecies of rastellata: Crawley, 1924: 409; Karavaiev, 1927e: 49; Karavaiev, 1928: 323.

Subspecies of euryala: Donisthorpe, 1938c: 260; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 23.

javana. *Polyrhachis sculpturata* r. *javana* Stitz, 1925: 134 (w.) INDONESIA (Java), PHILIPPINES (Palawan I.).

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Polyrhachis rastellata* var. *javana* Crawley, 1923a: 31.]

Replacement name: *Polyrhachis (Myrma) sculpturata* var. *javaniana* Santschi, 1928h: 140.]

javana. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) orsyllus* var. *javana* Karavaiev, 1927e: 49 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Polyrhachis rastellata* var. *javana* Crawley, 1923a: 31.]

Replacement name: *Polyrhachis (Myrma) orsyllus* var. *javanensis* Santschi, 1928h: 140.

javanensis. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) orsyllus* var. *javanensis* Santschi, 1928h: 140.

Replacement name for *Polyrhachis (Myrma) orsyllus* var. *javana* Karavaiev, 1927e: 49.

[Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis rastellata* var. *javana* Crawley, 1923a: 31.]

Subspecies of vindex: Dorow, 1995: 41.

Subspecies of orsylla: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 273; Bolton, 1995b: 350.

javaniana. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) sculpturata* var. *javaniana* Santschi, 1928h: 140.

Replacement name for *Polyrhachis sculpturata* r. *javana* Stitz, 1925: 134. [Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis rastellata* var. *javana* Crawley, 1923a: 31.]

Subspecies of sculpturata: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 277; Baltazar, 1966: 278; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 39.

javanica. *Polyrhachis thrinax* var. *javanica* Mayr, 1867a: 52 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

[Misspelled as *javana* by Emery, 1887a: 222, Emery, 1893g: 269, Forel, 1893c: 19 (in key), Emery, 1900d: 710, Emery, 1901g: 568, Bingham, 1903: 411, Forel, 1909d: 230, Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 343.]

[Note: as all these *javana* entries are subsequent misspellings they do not enter into homonymy.]

Emery, 1887a: 222 (q.); Karavaiev, 1927e: 13 (m.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmotherinax)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 127.

Subspecies of thrinax: Emery, 1887a: 222; Dalla Torre, 1893: 270; Emery, 1893g: 269; Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list); Emery, 1900d: 710; Emery, 1901g: 568; Bingham, 1903: 411; Forel, 1909d: 230; Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 343; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 127; Crawley, 1923a: 31; Crawley, 1924: 408; Emery, 1925b: 184; Karavaiev, 1927e: 13; Karavaiev, 1928: 313; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 302; Baltazar, 1966: 284; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 63; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 42.

Status as species: Kohout, 1998: 510.

jerdonii. *Polyrhachis jerdonii* Forel, 1892m: 17 (footnote) (w.) SRI LANKA.

Forel, 1893c: 28 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 191.

Status as species: Forel, 1893c: 28; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1901f: 122; Bingham, 1903: 409; Emery, 1925b: 191; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 292; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 10 (in key), 51; Karmaly, 2004: 547 (in key); Kohout, 2006a: 146.

***jianghuaensis*.** *Polyrhachis jianghuaensis* Wang, C. & Wu, 1991: 597, figs. 1, 4, 5, 9 (w.q.) CHINA (Hunan).

Status as species: Wu, J. & Wang, 1992: 1317; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 165; Dorow, 1995: 47; Zhou, 2001b: 192; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 36.

***johsoni*.** *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) rastellata* var. *johsoni* Mann, 1919: 390 (w.) SOLOMON IS (Rendova I.).

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925b: 208.

Subspecies of *rastellata*: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 48.

Subspecies of *debilis*: Donisthorpe, 1938c: 266; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 22.

Status as species: Kohout, 2006b: 140; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 70.

***jurii*.** *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) jurii* Karavaiev, 1935a: 116, fig. 30 (w.) CAMBODIA.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 264; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 23; Kohout, 1998: 527; Xu, 2002b: 523 (in key).

***juxtapinosa*.** *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) juxtapinosa* Donisthorpe, 1949g: 417, fig. 2 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 292.

Junior synonym of *sexspinosa*: Bolton, 1975c: 12; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 60.

Junior synonym of *esuriens*: Kohout, 1998: 518.

***kaipi*.** *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) kaipi* Mann, 1919: 382, fig. 52 (not fig. 62 as indicated in text) (w.) SOLOMON IS (Malaita I.).

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 188; Wheeler, W.M. 1934a: 180; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 46; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 19; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 70.

***karawaiewi*.** *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) karawaiewi* Santschi, 1928h: 139.

[Misspelled as *karawajewi* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 261.]

Replacement name for *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) convexa* Karavaiev, 1927e: 17. [Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis convexa* Roger, 1863a: 153.]

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 261; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 19.

Junior synonym of *radicicola*: Kohout, 1998: 513.

***kazuoi*.** *Polyrhachis kazuoi* Kohout, 2008a: 291, figs. 11E-F (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***kebunraya*.** *Polyrhachis (Myrma) kebunraya* Kohout, 2013f: 165, figs. 55, 56, 59, 60 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

***kellyi*.** *Polyrhachis kellyi* Hung, 1967a: 201.

Replacement name for *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) hirta* Donisthorpe, 1949g: 418. [Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis hirta* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 59.]

Junior synonym of *bubastes*: Bolton, 1975c: 6; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 59.

***keratifera*.** *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) keratifera* Karavaiev, 1927e: 39, fig. 17 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Ambo I.).

Status as species: Karavaiev, 1928: 322; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 292; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 56.

***kerri*.** *Polyrhachis acantha* var. *kerri* Forel, 1911g: 286 (w.) THAILAND.

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 194.

Subspecies of *acantha*: Emery, 1925b: 194; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 283.

Subspecies of *saevissima*: Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 48.

***kershawi*.** *Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) kershawi* Clark, 1930c: 12, fig. 1 (nos. 10,10a) (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 137; Taylor, 1987a: 61.

Junior synonym of *fervens*: Kohout, 1988a: 434; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 27.

khepra. *Polyrhachis khepra* Bolton, 1973b: 334, figs. 51, 57 (w.) GHANA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 35; Rigato, 2016: 8 (in key).

kirkae. *Polyrhachis (Florencea) kirkae* Donisthorpe, 1937a: 624, figs. 5, 6 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

[Misspelled as *kiski* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 267.]

Status as species: Donisthorpe, 1941h: 61; Donisthorpe, 1943d: 461; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 267.

Junior synonym of *nigriceps*: Hung, 1971: 44; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 58.

kiski, misspelling, see under *kirkae*.

kohli. *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) kohli* Forel, 1916: 454 (w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *P. (Pseudocyrtomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 206.

Junior synonym of *volkarti*: Bolton, 1973b: 341; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 42.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 993; Emery, 1925b: 206; Santschi, 1939c: 14 (in key); Rigato, 2016: 26 (redescription).

kohouti. *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) kohouti* Hoffmann, 2015: 54, figs. 1-4 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

kokoda. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) kokoda* Kohout, 2007a: 226, figs. 74, 77, 80 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

kyawthani. *Polyrhachis kyawthani* Kohout, 2006b: 129, figs. 10C-D (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

labella. *Polyrhachis labella* Smith, F. 1860b: 101, pl. 1, fig. 25 (w.) INDONESIA (Bacan I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 201.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 445; Smith, F. 1871a: 316; Emery, 1887a: 229; Dalla Torre, 1893: 264; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1897d: 579 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 201; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 461; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 271; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 35.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *brunneipes*.

laboriosa. *Polyrhachis laboriosus* Smith, F. 1858b: 72, pl. 4, figs. 21, 22 (w.) SIERRA LEONE.

Mayr, 1896: 250 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 207 (l.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Santschi, 1914d: 384.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1863: 445; Radoszkowsky, 1881: 197; Mayr, 1886c: 357; Forel, 1886f: 195; André, 1887: 286 (in key); Emery, 1892d: 566; Dalla Torre, 1893: 264; Mayr, 1895: 153; Mayr, 1896: 250; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Santschi, 1910c: 393; Stitz, 1910: 151; Forel, 1911f: 282; Forel, 1913b: 349; Santschi, 1914d: 384; Forel, 1915c: 351; Forel, 1916: 447; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 258, 996; Santschi, 1924b: 224; Emery, 1925b: 198; Santschi, 1933b: 108; Santschi, 1937b: 104; Menozzi, 1942: 182; Eidmann, 1944: 467, 469; Bernard, 1953b: 264; Bolton, 1973b: 308 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 35; Rigato, 2016: 9 (in key).

Senior synonym of architecta: Bolton, 1973b: 308; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 35; Rigato, 2016: 4.

Senior synonym of hortulana: Bolton, 1973b: 308; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 35; Rigato, 2016: 4.

lachesis. *Polyrhachis lachesis* Forel, in Emery, 1897d: 582 (footnote) (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Kohout, 2013e: 560 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 185.

Status as species: Emery, 1898a: 229; Emery, 1925b: 185; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 267; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 137; Taylor, 1987a: 61; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 25; Kohout, 2000: 198; Kohout, 2013e: 559 (redescription).

***laciniata*.** *Polyrhachis laciniata* Emery, 1900c: 335, pl. 8, fig. 45 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA.

[*Polyrhachis laciniata* Emery, 1897d: 583 (in key). *Nomen nudum.*]

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 187.

Status as species: Karavaiev, 1927e: 18; Emery, 1925b: 187; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 261; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 19.

***lacteipennis*.** *Polyrhachis lacteipennis* Smith, F. 1858b: 60, pl. 4, fig. 40 (q.) INDIA (no state data, "Northern India").

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 195.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1863: 445; Mayr, 1886c: 356; Smith, F. 1871a: 310; Forel, 1893c: 35; Dalla Torre, 1893: 264; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 195; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 292; Bolton, 1974b: 177; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 52; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 375; Karmaly, 2004: 544 (in key); Paknia, *et al.* 2008: 155; Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 40; Collingwood, *et al.* 2011: 472; Borowiec, L. 2014: 147 (see note in bibliography); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 31; Sharaf, Fisher, *et al.* 2018: 13.

Senior synonym of *simplex*: Bolton, 1974b: 177; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 52; Karmaly, 2004: 544 (in key).

Current subspecies: nominal plus *obsoleta*.

***laeta*.** *Polyrhachis (Myrma) laeta* var. *laeta* Emery, 1921e: 22 (q.) CAMEROON.

Subspecies of *laeta*: Emery, 1925b: 206.

Junior synonym of *laeta*: Bolton, 1973b: 311; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 36; Rigato, 2016: 5.

***laevigata*.** *Polyrhachis laevigatus* Smith, F. 1857a: 62 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

[Misspelled as *levigata* by Roger, 1863b: 6, Dalla Torre, 1893: 264, Bingham, 1903: 400.]

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 195.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 62; Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1863: 445; Smith, F. 1871a: 311; Forel, 1893c: 31; Dalla Torre, 1893: 264; Forel, 1894c: 400; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Bingham, 1903: 400; Emery, 1925b: 195; Santschi, 1928h: 138; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 446; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 292; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 165; Dorow, 1995: 56; Karmaly, 2004: 545 (in key); Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 42; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 36.

laevior, misspelling, see under *levior*.

***laevissima*.** *Polyrhachis laevissimus* Smith, F. 1858b: 64, pl. 4, fig. 42 (w.) MYANMAR.

[Misspelled as *levissima* by Roger, 1863b: 7, Dalla Torre, 1893: 264, and others.]

Mayr, 1879: 651 (q.); Bingham, 1903: 402 (m.).

Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 137.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 445; Smith, F. 1871a: 312; Smith, F. 1873: viii; Mayr, 1879: 651; Forel, 1885b: 176; Emery, 1887a: 240; Emery, 1889b: 518; Rothney, 1889: 351; André, 1892b: 47; Forel, 1893c: 30; Dalla Torre, 1893: 264; Emery, 1895k: 483; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1900d: 721; Rothney, 1903: 99; Bingham, 1903: 402; Forel, 1903d: 409; Forel, 1905c: 26; Santschi, 1910h: 284 (in key); Forel, 1911d: 391; Forel, 1913k: 139; Wheeler, W.M. 1913e: 237; Viehmeyer, 1914b: 51 (in key); Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 137; Santschi, 1920h: 175; Santschi, 1924c: 115; Emery, 1925b: 207; Stitz, 1925: 136; Mukerjee & Ribeiro, 1925: 209; Karavaiev, 1927e: 51; Karavaiev, 1928: 324; Santschi, 1928h: 134; Donisthorpe, 1938c: 252 (redescription); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 264; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 23; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 363; Xu, 2002b: 523 (in key); Karmaly, 2004: 545 (in key); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata,

2005: 39; Kohout, 2006b: 113; Mohanraj, *et al.* 2010: 7; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 42; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 31; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32.

Senior synonym of *globularia*: Mayr, 1879: 651; Forel, 1885b: 176; Dalla Torre, 1893: 264; Forel, 1893c: 30; Emery, 1896d: 380; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 137; Emery, 1925b: 207; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 264, 305; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 23.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *dichroa*.

laevissimus. *Polyrhachis laevissimus* Smith, F. 1859a: 141 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru Is).

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Polyrhachis laevissimus* Smith, F. 1858b: 64.]

Status as species: Smith, F. 1871a: 313.

Replacement name: *Polyrhachis levior* Roger, 1863b: 8.

laeviuscula, misspelling, see under *leviuscula*.

lama. *Polyrhachis lama* Kohout, 1994b: 137, fig. 1 (w.) CHINA (Tibet).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 60; Maschwitz, *et al.* 2000: 27; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 36.

lamellidens. *Polyrhachis lamellidens* Smith, F. 1874: 403 (w.) JAPAN.

Donisthorpe, 1937a: 627 (q.); Koriba, 1963: 200 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1970: 649 (l.); Hung, 1970: 29 (m.).

Combination in *Myrma* (*Polyrhachis*): Wheeler, W.M. 1911c: 860;

combination in *Polyrhachis* (*Polyrhachis*): Emery, 1925b: 182.

Status as species: Mayr, 1879: 652 (redescription); Forel, 1879a: 122; Dalla Torre, 1893: 264; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Forel, 1900e: 270; Forel, 1901h: 78; Wheeler, W.M. 1906c: 327 (redescription); Yano, 1910: 422; Wheeler, W.M. 1921c: 546; Emery, 1925b: 182; Santschi, 1925f: 90; Wheeler, W.M. 1929f: 10; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 63; Wheeler, W.M. 1930a: 105; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 77; Stitz, 1934: 5; Donisthorpe, 1937a: 627; Teranishi, 1940: 26, 38, 61, 69; Eidmann, 1941: 23; Azuma, 1951: 88; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 304; Azuma, 1953: 5; Koriba, 1963: 200; Hung, 1970: 28 (redescription); Collingwood, 1976: 307; Azuma, 1977: 116; Onoyama, 1980: 201; Wang, C. & Wu, 1991: 596 (in key); Morisita, *et al.* 1991: 46; Wang, M., 1992: 682; Wu, J. & Wang, 1992: 1317; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 161; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 119; Dorow, 1995: 64; Zhou & Zheng, 1997e: 274 (in key); Zhou, 2001b: 191; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 33; Lin & Wu, 2003: 61; Radchenko, 2005b: 175; Zhou, 2006: 587; Terayama, 2009: 219 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 36; Kohout, 2014: 28.

laminata. *Polyrhachis laminata* Mayr, 1867a: 65, pl.2, fig. 6 (q.) INDONESIA.

Combination in *P.* (*Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 197.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 264; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 197; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 292; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 50.

lancearia. *Polyrhachis thrinax* var. *lancearius* Forel, 1893c: 19 (diagnosis in key), 29 (w.q.) INDIA (Kerala, Karnataka).

Combination in *P.* (*Myrmotherinax*): Emery, 1925b: 184.

Subspecies of *thrinax*: Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Bingham, 1903: 411; Emery, 1925b: 184; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 302; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 63; Karmaly, 2004: 548 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32.

lanuginosa. *Polyrhachis lanuginosa* Santschi, 1910c: 394, fig. 17 (w.) CONGO.

Combination in *P.* (*Pseudocyrtomyrma*): Emery, 1921e: 24;

combination in *P.* (*Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 997.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 997; Emery, 1925b: 206; Santschi, 1939c: 14 (in key); Bolton, 1973b: 335 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 35; Rigato, 2016: 8 (in key).

Senior synonym of *conradti*: Bolton, 1973b: 335; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 35; Rigato, 2016: 5.

Senior synonym of *felici*: Bolton, 1973b: 335; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 36; Rigato, 2016: 6.

***lata*.** *Polyrhachis guerini* subsp. *lata* Emery, 1895g: 357 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 110.

Subspecies of *aurea*: Emery, 1897d: 584 (in key); Emery, 1898a: 229; Forel, 1915b: 110; Emery, 1925b: 186.

Subspecies of *guerini*: Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Taylor & Brown, 1985: 135; Taylor, 1987a: 60.

Status as species: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 515; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 19; Kohout, 2000: 191.

Senior synonym of *aegra*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 515; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 19.

***latharis*.** *Polyrhachis latharis* Bolton, 1973b: 348, figs. 49, 60 (w.q.) GHANA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 36; Rigato, 2016: 27.

***latifrons*.** *Polyrhachis latifrons* Roger, 1863a: 155 (w.) INDONESIA (Bintang I.).

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 445; Mayr, 1867a: 53 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 317; Dalla Torre, 1893: 264; Emery, 1895g: 357; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 306 (error).

Junior synonym of *arcuata*: Emery, 1897d: 583; Emery, 1898a: 230; Forel, 1901b: 32; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 129; Emery, 1925b: 186; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 16; Kohout, 1998: 510.

***latinota*.** *Polyrhachis hostilis* var. *latinota* Viehmeyer, 1912: 11, fig. 14 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 188.

Status as species: Viehmeyer, 1913: 54; Viehmeyer, 1914b: 57 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 188; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 262; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 19.

***latispina*.** *Polyrhachis (Myrma) latispina* Emery, 1925b: 206.

Replacement name for *Polyrhachis (Myrma) atalanta* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 263. [Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis atalanta* Emery, 1898b: 243.]

Status as species: Bolton, 1973b: 309 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 36; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 207; Rigato, 2016: 10 (in key), 47.

Senior synonym of *iperpunctata*: Bolton, 1973b: 309; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 36; Rigato, 2016: 4.

***latispinosa*.** *Polyrhachis (Myrma) latispinosa* Donisthorpe, 1942d: 460, pl. 2, fig. 1 (q.) INDIA (Kerala).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 272; Tiwari, 1999: 77.

Junior synonym of *illaudata*: Bolton, 1974b: 176; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 35; Zhou, 2001b: 197.

***latona*.** *Polyrhachis latona* Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 337 (w.) TAIWAN.

Forel, 1912a: 79 (m.). Kohout, 2013f: 158 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 201.

Status as species: Yano, 1910: 423; Forel, 1912a: 79; Emery, 1925b: 201; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 63; Teranishi, 1940: 61; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 272; Onoyama, 1980: 201; Morisita, et al. 1991: 46; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 36; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 167; Zhou & Zheng, 1997e: 274 (in key); Zhou, 2001b: 199; Imai, et al. 2003: 34; Lin & Wu, 2003: 61; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 39; Zhou, 2006: 587; Terayama, 2009: 219; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37; Kohout, 2013f: 158.

Senior synonym of *dorsorugosa*: Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 167; Lin & Wu, 2003: 61; Kohout, 2013f: 158.

***latreillii*.** *Formica latreillii* Guérin-Méneville, 1838: 205 (w.) AUSTRALIA (no state data).

Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1858b: 73;
combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 187.
Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 73; Roger, 1863b: 9; Mayr, 1863: 445; Lowne, 1865b: 333; Emery, 1887a: 229; Dalla Torre, 1893: 264; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 187; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 137; Taylor, 1987a: 61; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 19.

Unidentifiable taxon; *incertae sedis* in *Polyrhachis*: Kohout, 1998: 528.

laurae. *Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) schang* var. *laurae* Menozzi, 1926e: 100 (w.m.) SINGAPORE.
Subspecies of *schang*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 282; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 44.

Junior synonym of *leviuscula*: Kohout, 1998: 507.

lauta. *Polyrhachis lauta* Santschi, 1910c: 397, fig. 19 (q.) CONGO.

Bolton, 1973b: 311 (w.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 997.

Status as species: Forel, 1910e: 450; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 997; Emery, 1925b: 206; Bolton, 1973b: 311 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 36; Rigato, 2016: 9 (in key).

Senior synonym of *laeta*: Bolton, 1973b: 311; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 36; Rigato, 2016: 5.

Senior synonym of *localis*: Bolton, 1973b: 311; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 36; Rigato, 2016: 5.

laevior, misspelling, see under *levior*.

leae. *Polyrhachis leae* Forel, 1913g: 193 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Tasmania).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 114.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 179; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 137; Taylor, 1987a: 61; Taylor, 1989a: 27; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 15; Heterick, 2009: 109.

leonidas. *Polyrhachis leonidas* Forel, 1901b: 34 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea: Bismarck Archipelago).

Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 208.

Status as species: Dahl, 1901: 16; Santschi, 1910h: 284 (in key); Stitz, 1911a: 381; Viehmeyer, 1914b: 50 (in key); Viehmeyer, 1914c: 532; Emery, 1925b: 208; Karavaiev, 1927e: 50; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 48; Donisthorpe, 1938c: 267; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 23; Kohout, 2006b: 130.

leopoldi. *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) leopoldi* Santschi, 1932b: 25, fig. 9 (w.) INDONESIA (Ternate I.).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 262; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 20.

lepida. *Polyrhachis lepida* Kohout, 2006b: 113, figs. 7A-B (w.q.m.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah; Brunei; Indonesia: Kalimantan).

Status as species: Kohout, 2007d: 118 (in key); Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 42.

lestoni. *Polyrhachis lestoni* Bolton, 1973b: 349, figs. 48, 61 (w.) GHANA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 36; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 207; Rigato, 2016: 27.

levigata, misspelling, see under *laevigata*.

levior. *Polyrhachis levior* Roger, 1863b: 8.

Replacement name for *Polyrhachis laevissimus* Smith, F. 1859a: 141. [Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis laevissima* Smith, 1858b: 64.]

[Misspelled as *laevior* by Mayr, 1876: 71, and others.]

Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 110.

Subspecies of *rastellata*: Forel, 1902h: 527; Santschi, 1910h: 284 (in key); Forel, 1915b: 110; Wheeler, W.M. 1923b: 6; Emery, 1925b: 208; Santschi, 1932b: 19; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 266.

Status as species: Mayr, 1876: 68 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 264; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1897d: 582; Viehmeyer, 1913: 155; Viehmeyer, 1914b: 50 (in key); Donisthorpe, 1932c: 453; Donisthorpe, 1938c: 248 (redescription); Taylor & Brown, 1985: 137; Taylor, 1987a: 61; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 23; Kohout, 2006b: 130; Kohout, 2009b: 44 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37.

levissima, misspelling, see under *laevissima*.

***leviuscula*.** *Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) schang* var. *leviuscula* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 164 (w.) SINGAPORE.

[Misspelled as *laeviuscula* by Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 101.]

Subspecies of *schang*: Emery, 1925b: 181; Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 101; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 282; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 44.

Status as species: Kohout, 1998: 507.

Senior synonym of *laurae*: Kohout, 1998: 507.

liliana. *Polyrhachis liliana* Forel, 1911b: 213 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Forel, 1912n: 71 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Emery, 1925b: 181.

Status as species: Forel, 1912n: 71; Emery, 1925b: 181; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 281; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 44; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 42.

***limbata*.** *Polyrhachis limbata* Emery, 1897d: 585, pl. 1, fig. 24 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 188.

Status as species: Emery, 1898a: 230; Emery, 1911b: 532; Viehmeyer, 1914b: 56 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 188; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 46; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 262; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 20; Kohout, 1998: 512.

Senior synonym of *verticalis*: Kohout, 1998: 512.

***limitis*.** *Polyrhachis (Pseudocyrtomyrma) alexisi* st. *limitis* Santschi, 1939c: 12 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Status as species: Bolton, 1973b: 350 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 36; Rigato, 2016: 28.

***linea*.** *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) linea* Donisthorpe, 1938c: 262, fig. 12 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 264; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 23; Kohout, 2006b: 131; Kohout, 2009b: 44 (in key).

***litigiosa*.** *Polyrhachis relucens* subsp. *litigiosa* Emery, 1897d: 581 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Mann, 1919: 380.

Subspecies of *relucens*: Emery, 1898a: 229; Forel, 1901b: 28; Dahl, 1901: 17 (in key); Stitz, 1911a: 375; Emery, 1911b: 532; Viehmeyer, 1912: 8; Mann, 1919: 380; Emery, 1925b: 202; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 48; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 276; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 38.

Status as species: Kohout, 1998: 522; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 70.

Senior synonym of *pruinosula*: Kohout, 1998: 522.

***localis*.** *Polyrhachis lauta* var. *localis* Forel, 1913h: 359 (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Subspecies of *lauta*: Emery, 1925b: 206.

Junior synonym of *lauta*: Bolton, 1973b: 311; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 36; Rigato, 2016: 5.

lombokensis. *Polyrhachis lombokensis* Emery, 1898b: 239 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Lombok I.).

[*Polyrhachis lombokensis* Emery, 1898a: 228. *Nomen nudum.*]

Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Forel, 1915b: 115.

Status as species: Forel, 1904b: 377; Emery, 1925b: 181; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 281; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 137; Dorow, 1995: 44; Kohout, 2000: 205.

longipes. *Polyrhachis longipes* Smith, F. 1859a: 140 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru Is.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 195.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 445; Smith, F. 1871a: 313; Mayr, 1886c: 361; Dalla Torre, 1893: 265; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 195; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 453; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 292; Bolton, 1995b: 351; Dorow, 1995: 49.

longipes. *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) longipes* Wheeler, W.M. 1915g: 821, pl. 65, figs. 1, 2; pl. 66, fig. 10 (w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia).

[Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis longipes* Smith, F. 1859a: 140.]

Replacement name: *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) macropus* Wheeler, W.M. 1916e: 40.

longiseta. *Polyrhachis longiseta* Rigato, 2016: 28, figs. 8a-c (w.) CAMEROON, CONGO.

longispina. *Polyrhachis schlaginhaufeni* var. *longispina* Viehmeyer, 1912: 12 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

[Misspelled as *longispinosa* by Viehmeyer, 1914b: 55 (in key), Emery, 1925b: 187, and others.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Viehmeyer, 1914b: 55 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 187.

Subspecies of *aurita*: Donisthorpe, 1941h: 62; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 17.

Junior synonym of *aurita*: Kohout, 1998: 510.

longispinosa, misspelling, see under *longispina*.

loriae. *Polyrhachis loriae* Emery, 1897d: 585, pl. 1, fig. 25 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 188.

Status as species: Emery, 1898a: 230; Viehmeyer, 1914b: 56 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 188; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 262; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 20.

loweryi. *Polyrhachis loweryi* Kohout, 1990: 505 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Kohout, 2010: 200 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Hirtomyrma)*: Kohout, 2010: 200.

Status as species: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 60; Maschwitz, *et al.* 2003: 69; Kohout, 2010: 200.

lownei. *Polyrhachis hookeri* r. *lownei* Forel, 1895a: 44 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 109.

Subspecies of hookeri: Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 186; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 136; Taylor, 1987a: 60.

Status as species: Forel, 1915b: 109; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 515; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 20; Kohout, 2000: 191; Kohout, 2008c: 170.

lucens. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) lucens* Donisthorpe, 1947d: 194 (q.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 292; Bolton, 1995b: 352.

Junior synonym of *dives*: Dorow, 1995: 52.

lucida. *Polyrhachis thrinax* subsp. *lucida* Emery, 1894b: 74.

Replacement name for *Polyrhachis thrinax* subsp. *lucidula* Emery, 1893g: 269 (footnote). [Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis hippomanes* subsp. *lucidula* Emery, 1893f: 254 (footnote).]

Subspecies of *thrinax*: Emery, 1895k: 483 (footnote); Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 184; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 302; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 63.

lucidiventris. *Polyrhachis clypeata* var. *lucidiventris* Forel, 1907a: 39 (w.) INDIA (Odisha, Karnataka).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 179.

Subspecies of *clypeatus*: Emery, 1925b: 179; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 257.

Subspecies of *exercita*: Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 14; Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 30.

lucidula. *Polyrhachis hippomanes* subsp. *lucidula* Emery, 1893f: 254 (footnote) (w.) MYANMAR (date of publication 25.x.1893).

Viehmeyer, 1916a: 167 (q.m.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166.

Subspecies of *hippomanes*: Forel, 1895e: 456; Emery, 1895k: 483; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166; Emery, 1925b: 195; Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 33; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 78; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 291; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 56.

Status as species: Kohout, 1998: 516; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37.

lucidula. *Polyrhachis thrinax* subsp. *lucidula* Emery, 1893g: 269 (footnote) (q.) WEST MALAYSIA (date of publication 25.x.1893).

[Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis hippomanes* subsp. *lucidula* Emery, 1893f: 254.]

Replacement name: *Polyrhachis thrinax* subsp. *lucida* Emery, 1894b: 74.]

luctuosa. *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) luctuosa* Emery, 1921e: 25 (w.) NEW GUINEA (no state data).

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 208; Donisthorpe, 1938c: 261; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 264; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 23; Kohout, 2006b: 131.

lugens. *Polyrhachis lugens* Mayr, 1867a: 63, pl. 2, fig. 5 (q.) BORNEO (no state data).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 130.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 265; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 130; Emery, 1925b: 195; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 292; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 61; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 42.

lumi. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) lumi* Kohout, 2007a: 201, figs. 11, 14, 17 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

luteipes. *Polyrhachis luteipes* Rigato, 2016: 30, figs. 9a-c (w.) CAMEROON.

luteogaster. *Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) luteogaster* Kohout, 2012a: 35.

Replacement name for *Polyrhachis alpheus* var. *rufiventris* Emery, 1911c: 256. [Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis gestroi* var. *rufiventris* Forel, 1911d: 391.]

lycidas. *Polyrhachis lycidas* Smith, F. 1861b: 43, pl. 1, fig. 23 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

[Misspelled as *lycides* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 272.]

Mayr, 1867a: 58 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 123.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 9; Mayr, 1863: 445; Mayr, 1867a: 57 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 315; Dalla Torre, 1893: 265; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 568; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 123; Emery, 1925b: 201; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 467; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 272; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 36.

Junior synonym of *rixosa*: Kohout, 1998: 523; Kohout, 2008a: 275.

lydiae. *Polyrhachis schencki* r. *lydiae* Forel, 1902h: 523 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 185.

Subspecies of *schenckii*: Emery, 1925b: 185; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 140; Taylor, 1987a: 62.

Status as species: Kohout, 1988c: 434; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 25; Kohout, 2000: 198; Kohout, 2013e: 561 (redescription).

lyrifera. *Polyrhachis (Pseudocyrtomyrma) lyrifera* Stitz, 1933: 73, fig. 5 (w.) CAMEROON.

Subspecies of *curta*: Santschi, 1939c: 13 (in key).

Junior synonym of *curta*: Bolton, 1973b: 346; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 33; Rigato, 2016: 4.

lysistrata. *Polyrhachis (Myrmotherinax) lysistrata* Santschi, 1920a: 569 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 183; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 137; Taylor, 1987a: 61; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511.

Junior synonym of *delicata*: Kohout, 1994a: 135; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 62; Kohout, 2000: 207; Kohout, 2012a: 50.

maai. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) maai* Kohout, 2007a: 227, figs. 75, 78, 81 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

machaon. *Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) machaon* Santschi, 1920a: 568 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 190; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 138; Taylor, 1987a: 61; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 28; Kohout, 2000: 203.

mackayi. *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) mackayi* Donisthorpe, 1938c: 258, fig. 9 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 138; Taylor, 1987a: 61; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 23; Kohout, 2000: 195; Kohout, 2006b: 100; Kohout, 2009b: 40 (in key).

macropus. *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) macropus* Wheeler, W.M. 1916e: 40.

Replacement name for *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) longipes* Wheeler, W.M. 1915g: 821.
[Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis longipes* Smith, F. 1859a: 140.]

[*P. macropus* also given as replacement name by Wheeler, W.M. 1916i: 37.]

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 179; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 138; Taylor, 1987a: 61; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 15; Heterick, 2009: 108.

maculata. *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) polymnia* var. *maculata* Forel, 1915b: 115 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Subspecies of *polymnia*: Emery, 1925b: 179; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 139; Taylor, 1987a: 61.

Status as species: Taylor, 1989a: 25; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 15.

maeandrifera. *Polyrhachis lachesis* subsp. *maeandrifera* Emery, 1897d: 582 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

[Misspelled as *meandrifera* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 267.]

Subspecies of *lachesis*: Emery, 1898a: 229; Emery, 1925b: 185; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 267.

Junior synonym of *paxilla*: Kohout, 1988c: 435; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 25; Kohout, 2013e: 562.

magnifica. *Polyrhachis sexspinosa* subsp. *magnifica* Menozzi, 1926e: 98 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Sibuyan I., Negros I.).

Subspecies of *sexspinosa*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 297.

Status as species: Baltazar, 1966: 284; Bolton, 1975c: 9 (redescription); Kohout, 1987: 174; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 59.

major. *Polyrhachis rastellata* var. *major* Stitz, 1911a: 381 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea: Bismarck Archipelago).

Junior synonym of *ralumensis*: Viehmeyer, 1914b: 50 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 208; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 24; Kohout, 2006b: 132.

malaccana. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) sexspinosa* var. *malaccana* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 167, fig. 15 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

- Subspecies of *sexspinosa*: Emery, 1925b: 191; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 296.
Junior synonym of *calypso*: Bolton, 1975c: 7; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 59.
- malaensis**. *Polyrhachis (Dolichorhachis) malaensis* Mann, 1919: 386, fig. 57 (w.q.) SOLOMON IS (Malaita I.).
Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Dorow, 1995: 28.
Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 189; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 46; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 28; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 70.
- maliau**. *Polyrhachis maliau* Kohout, 2014: 16, figs. 10, 13, 14 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).
- malignus**. *Polyrhachis malignus* Smith, F. 1858b: 70, pl. 4, fig. 44 (q.) PHILIPPINES (no island nominated).
Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 195.
Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 9; Mayr, 1863: 445; Smith, F. 1871a: 313; Mayr, 1886c: 357; Dalla Torre, 1893: 265; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 344; Emery, 1925b: 195; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 305; Baltazar, 1966: 283.
Junior synonym of *hector*: Bolton, 1974b: 174; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 55.
- mamba**. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) mamba* Kohout, 2007a: 229, figs. 82, 85, 88 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).
- manni**. *Polyrhachis manni* Kohout, 2008a: 304, figs. 10G-H (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).
- manusensis**. *Polyrhachis manusensis* Kohout, 2013a: 21, figs. 8, 11, 12 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea: Manus I.).
- marginata**. *Polyrhachis marginatus* Smith, F. 1859a: 139 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru Is.).
Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 188.
Status as species: Smith, F. 1860b: 98; Smith, F. 1863: 13; Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 445; Smith, F. 1865: 69; Smith, F. 1871a: 313; Mayr, 1879: 653; Dalla Torre, 1893: 265; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 188; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 453; Donisthorpe, 1943d: 466; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 262; Baltazar, 1966: 275; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 20; Kohout, 1998: 512.
Senior synonym of *rotundiceps*: Kohout, 1998: 512.
- maryatiae**. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) maryatiae* Kohout, 2007b: 2, figs. 1, 2 (w.q.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah, Sarawak).
Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 42.
- masaokai**. *Polyrhachis masaokai* Kohout, 2008a: 279, figs. 5C-D (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).
Status as species: Kohout, 2008b: 298 (in key).
- maynei**. *Polyrhachis maynei* Forel, 1911f: 282 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.
Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 997.
Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 997; Emery, 1925b: 198.
Junior synonym of *curta*: Bolton, 1973b: 346; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 33; Rigato, 2016: 4.
- mayri**. *Polyrhachis mayri* Roger, 1863b: 7, 45 (w.) SRI LANKA.
[Misspelled as *mayrei* by Forel, 1886d: 242.
Bingham, 1903: 405 (q.); Karavaiev, 1927e: 46 (m.).
Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 165.
Status as species: Mayr, 1867a: 56 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 318; Mayr, 1872: 140; Forel, 1879a: 117; Emery, 1887a: 232; Emery, 1888a: 530; Emery, 1889b: 519; André, 1892b: 47; Forel, 1893c: 29; Dalla Torre, 1893: 265; Emery, 1893f: 255; Emery, 1895k: 481; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1897d: 579 (in key); Emery, 1900d: 713; Emery, 1901f: 122; Bingham, 1903: 404; Forel, 1905c: 26; Forel, 1907e: 19; Forel, 1908a: 9; Forel, 1909d: 230; Forel, 1911b: 213; Forel, 1911i: 228; Forel, 1912d: 111; Forel, 1912n: 70; Forel, 1913f: 202; Forel, 1913k: 136; Wheeler, W.M. 1913e: 237; Forel, 1915a: 42;

Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 123; Wheeler, W.M. 1923b: 6; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 253; Crawley, 1924: 408; Emery, 1925b: 201; Stitz, 1925: 135; Karavaiev, 1927e: 46; Wheeler, W.M. 1927d: 11; Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 33; Santschi, 1928h: 138; Donisthorpe, 1929a: 448; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 63; Karavaiev, 1930a: 213; Mukerjee, 1930: 161; Menozzi, 1930a: 5; Stärcke, 1930: 379; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 78; Karavaiev, 1935a: 116; Wheeler, W.M. 1937a: 24; Menozzi, 1939a: 341; Teranishi, 1940: 61, 69; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 272; Collingwood, 1970: 382; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 119; Tiwari, 1999: 74; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 363.

Junior synonym of *illaudata*: Donisthorpe, 1932b: 576; Donisthorpe, 1937a: 627 (in text); Donisthorpe, 1942d: 460 (in text); Donisthorpe, 1943b: 208 (in text); Donisthorpe, 1943d: 469; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 271; Bolton, 1974b: 176; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 34; Zhou, 2001b: 197; Karmaly, 2004: 546 (in key); Terayama, 2009: 219.

mayumbensis. *Polyrhachis rufipalpis* r. *mayumbensis* Forel, 1913h: 358 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Subspecies of *rufipalpis*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1000; Emery, 1925b: 206.

Junior synonym of *rufipalpis*: Bolton, 1973b: 317; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 38; Rigato, 2016: 5.

meandrifera, misspelling, see under *maeandrifera*.

mediopilosa. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) schistacea* st. *atrociliata* var. *mediopilosa* Santschi, 1923e: 295 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1973b: 318.

Material referred to *schistacea* by Bolton, 1973b: 318.

medusa. *Polyrhachis schistacea* r. *medusa* Forel, 1897c: 206 (w.q.m.) TANZANIA (Zanzibar I.).

[Misspelled as *medusae* by Santschi, 1914b: 140.]

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Santschi, 1914b: 140.

Subspecies of *schistacea*: Emery, 1898a: 228; Forel, 1901h: 78; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1001.

Status as species: Forel, 1907g: 92; Santschi, 1914b: 140; Emery, 1925b: 199; Bolton, 1973b: 312 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 36; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 207; Rigato, 2016: 10 (in key).

melanura. *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) melanura* Kohout, 2013e: 539, figs. 7G, H (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland, Western Australia, Northern Territory)).

mellita. *Polyrhachis mellita* Kohout, 2008a: 289, figs. 11A-B (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

melpomene. *Polyrhachis melpomene* Emery, 1897d: 592 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 195.

Status as species: Emery, 1898a: 230; Emery, 1911b: 532; Emery, 1911c: 250; Emery, 1925b: 195; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 292; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 59; Kohout, 1998: 514.

Senior synonym of *dolichocephala*: Kohout, 1998: 514.

menelas. *Polyrhachis menelas* Forel, 1904c: 30 (w.) INDIA (Himachal Pradesh).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 195.

Status as species: Forel, 1906b: 85; Emery, 1925b: 195; Menozzi, 1939a: 341; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 292; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 52; Karmaly, 2004: 544 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 31.

menozzii. *Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) menozzii* Karavaiev, 1927e: 9, fig. 2 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Aru Is.).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 281; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 44; Kohout, 2012a: 45 (redescription).

mentor. *Polyrhachis mentor* Forel, 1901b: 31 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea: Bismarck Archipelago).

Junior synonym of *limbata*: Viehmeyer, 1914b: 54; Emery, 1925b: 188; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 20.

Status as species: Dahl, 1901: 15 (in key); Kohout, 1998: 512.

merops. *Polyrhachis merops* Smith, F. 1860b: 98, pl. 1, fig. 17 (w.) INDONESIA (Bacan I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 202.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1861b: 39; Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 445; Mayr, 1867a: 53 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 315; Forel, 1879a: 117; Dalla Torre, 1893: 265; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list).

Subspecies of *rufofemorata*: Emery, 1898a: 228; Emery, 1898b: 241; Emery, 1901g: 568; Emery, 1925b: 202; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 460; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 276.

Junior synonym of *rufofemorata*: Bolton, 1974b: 178; Kohout, 1989: 514; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 39; Kohout, 1998: 523; Kohout, 2008a: 276.

mesota. *Polyrhachis mesota* Lin & Wu, 2003: 61 (in list). *Nomen nudum*.

metella. *Polyrhachis metella* Smith, F. 1860b: 99, pl. 1, figs. 20, 21 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

[Misspelled as *metalla* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 267.]

Kohout, 2013e: 526 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 185.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 445; Smith, F. 1871a: 315; Dalla Torre, 1893: 265; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Stitz, 1912: 512; Viehmeyer, 1912: 10 (redescription); Viehmeyer, 1914c: 532; Emery, 1925b: 185; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 460; Donisthorpe, 1943d: 462; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 267; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 25; Kohout, 2013e: 526 (redescription).

micans. *Polyrhachis micans* Mayr, 1876: 76 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *Hoplomyrmus*: Kirby, W.F. 1896: 205;

combination in *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma)*: Santschi, 1920a: 567.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 265; Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list); Kirby, W.F. 1896: 205; Santschi, 1920a: 567; Santschi, 1920g: 185; Emery, 1925b: 179; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 138; Taylor, 1987a: 61; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 15; Kohout, 2008c: 165 (in key); Kohout, 2013d: 112.

Material of the unavailable name *dentinasis* referred here by Kohout, 2008c: 167.

militaris. *Formica militaris* Fabricius, 1782: 493 (q.) (no state data, "Habitat in Africa aequinoctiali").

Smith, F. 1858b: 72 (m.); Mayr, 1866b: 886 (w.).

Combination in *Myrma*: Billberg, 1820: 104;

combination in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1858b: 72;

combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Santschi, 1914b: 140.

Status as species: Fabricius, 1787: 310; Gmelin, 1790: 2802; Olivier, 1792: 499; Fabricius, 1793: 362; Latreille, 1802c: 124; Fabricius, 1804: 414; Latreille, 1817d: 97; Billberg, 1820: 104; Smith, F. 1858b: 72; Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1863: 445; Mayr, 1866b: 886 (redescription); Forel, 1879a: 119; Forel, 1886f: 194; André, 1887: 287 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 265; Mayr, 1893: 197; Emery, 1894i: 47; André, 1895a: 1; Mayr, 1895: 154; Mayr, 1896: 252; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Forel, 1907a: 38; Forel, 1907e: 16; Mayr, 1907b: 22; Forel, 1909b: 73; Stitz, 1910: 150; Forel, 1911d: 372; Forel, 1913e: 672; Forel, 1913h: 357; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 260, 997; Arnold, 1924: 746; Santschi, 1924b: 222 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 199; Wheeler, W.M. 1925b: 3; Santschi, 1937b: 104; Menozzi, 1942: 182; Eidmann, 1944: 469; Bernard, 1953b: 264; Bolton, 1973b: 313 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 36; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 207; Rigato, 2016: 31.

Senior synonym of *bruta*: Bolton, 1973b: 313; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 36; Rigato, 2016: 31.

Senior synonym of *calabarica*: Bolton, 1973b: 313; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 36; Rigato, 2016: 31.

Senior synonym of *cupreopubescens*: Bolton, 1973b: 313; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 36; Rigato, 2016: 31.

Senior synonym of *nkomoensis*: Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 37; Rigato, 2016: 31.

Senior synonym of *sibangensis*: Bolton, 1973b: 313; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 36; Rigato, 2016: 31.

Senior synonym of *striativentris*: Bolton, 1973b: 313; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 36; Rigato, 2016: 31.

Material of the unavailable names *argentatus*, *dido*, *pleurata*, *sankisiana*, *transversaria* referred here by Bolton, 1973b: 313; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 36; Rigato, 2016: 31.

mindanaensis. *Polyrhachis (Polyrhachis) ypsilon* var. *mindanaensis* Emery, 1923: 62 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Mindanao I.).

Kohout, 2014: 18 (q.).

Subspecies of *epsilon*: Emery, 1925b: 182; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 304; Baltazar, 1966: 279.

Status as species: Hung, 1970: 20 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 65; Kohout, 2014: 18 (redescription).

minima. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) minima* Kohout, 2007a: 202, figs. 12, 15, 18 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

minor. *Polyrhachis armata* var. *minor* Forel, 1886d: 241 (w.) INDIA (Assam).

Subspecies of *armata*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 259; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Santschi, 1920h: 176; Santschi, 1924c: 117; Stitz, 1925: 132; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 285; Baltazar, 1966: 281.

Junior synonym of *defensa*: Bingham, 1903: 393; Emery, 1925b: 192; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 47.

minor. *Polyrhachis bihamata* var. *minor* Karavaiev, 1927e: 12 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis armata* var. *minor* Forel, 1886d: 241 (Bolton, 1995b: 352).]

Subspecies of *bihamata*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 303.

Junior synonym of *bihamata*: Hung, 1970: 16; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 64; Kohout, 1998: 508; Kohout, 2014: 10.

mitrata. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) mitrata* Menozzi, 1932f: 303 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES (Mindanao I.).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 294; Baltazar, 1966: 283; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 57; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 42.

mjobergi. *Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) mjobergi* Forel, 1915b: 112 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 190; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 138; Taylor, 1987a: 61; Kohout, 1988c: 435; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 28; Kohout, 2000: 203.

Senior synonym of *anguliceps*: Kohout, 1988c: 435; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 28; Kohout, 2000: 203.

modesta. *Polyrhachis modestus* Smith, F. 1857a: 62 (q.) SINGAPORE.

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 187;

combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 446;

combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Dorow, 1995: 57.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 61; Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1863: 445; Smith, F. 1871a: 311; Forel, 1893c: 35; Dalla Torre, 1893: 265; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 187; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 446; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 262; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 57.

modiglianii. *Polyrhachis modiglianii* Emery, 1888a: 529, pl. 9, fig. 1 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 266; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 254.

Junior synonym of *latifrons*: Emery, 1895g: 357; Emery, 1896d: 380.

Junior synonym of *arcuata*: Emery, 1897d: 583; Emery, 1898a: 230; Forel, 1901b: 32; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 129; Emery, 1925b: 186; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 16; Kohout, 1998: 510.

moeschi. *Polyrhachis moeschi* Forel, 1912n: 73 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Crawley, 1923a: 31 (w.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 196.

Status as species: Crawley, 1923a: 31; Crawley, 1924: 407 (redescription); Emery, 1925b: 196; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 293; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 57; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 31.

moeschiella. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) gestroi* var. *moeschiella* Forel, 1918a: 726.

Unnecessary replacement name for, hence junior synonym of, *rufiventris* Forel, 1911d: 391 (Bolton, 1995b: 352).

Subspecies of *gestroi*: Emery, 1925b: 195; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 291; Dorow, 1995: 47.

moesta. *Polyrhachis hippomanes* var. *moesta* Emery, 1887a: 237 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Santschi, 1928b: 39 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 195.

Subspecies of hippomanes: Dalla Torre, 1893: 263; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1900d: 718; Forel, 1913f: 202; Wheeler, W.M. 1921c: 547; Emery, 1925b: 195; Santschi, 1925f: 90; Santschi, 1928b: 39; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 63; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 78; Santschi, 1937h: 385; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 291; Onoyama, 1980: 201; Morisita, *et al.* 1991: 46.

Status as species: Wang, C. & Wu, 1991: 599; Wu, J. & Wang, 1992: 1317; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 165; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 57; Kohout, 1998: 516; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 33; Terayama, 2009: 219; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37.

Senior synonym of tobias: Kohout, 1998: 516.

monacha. *Polyrhachis monacha* Karavaiev, 1926a: 144. *Nomen nudum*.

Material referred to *phyllophilus* by Karavaiev, 1927e: 29.

mondoi. *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) mondai* Donisthorpe, 1938c: 250, fig. 3 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 264; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 23; Kohout, 2006b: 131; Kohout, 2009b: 44 (in key).

monista. *Polyrhachis monista* Santschi, 1910c: 398, fig. 20 (q.) CONGO.

Santschi, 1914d: 384 (w.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Santschi, 1914d: 384.

Status as species: Santschi, 1914d: 384; Forel, 1916: 452; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 999; Emery, 1925b: 206; Bolton, 1973b: 343 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 37; Rigato, 2016: 7 (in key).

montana. *Polyrhachis (Polyrhachis) montana* Hung, 1970: 23, figs. 16-22 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 65; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 42; Kohout, 2014: 20.

monteithi. *Polyrhachis monteithi* Kohout, 2006b: 101, figs. 3A, D-E (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

monticola. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) monticola* Kohout, 2007a: 230, figs. 83, 86, 89 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

moorei. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) moorei* Donisthorpe, 1941j: 208 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 272; Baltazar, 1966: 277.

Junior synonym of *zopyra*: Bolton, 1974b: 179; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 42.

muara. *Polyrhachis muara* Kohout, 2009a: 13, figs. 3, 4 (w.) BORNEO (Brunei), WEST MALAYSIA.

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 42.

mucronata. *Polyrhachis mucronatus* Smith, F. 1859a: 140 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru Is.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 196.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 445; Smith, F. 1871a: 313; Mayr, 1879: 652; Dalla Torre, 1893: 266; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery 1897d: 593; Emery, 1911b: 532; Emery, 1925b: 196; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 453; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 293; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 515; Bolton, 1995b: 352; Dorow, 1995: 57; Kohout, 2000: 206; Kohout, 2010: 182 (redescription).

Senior synonym of cyrtomyrmoides: Kohout, 2010: 182.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *janthinogaster, japensis*.

mucronis. *Polyrhachis (Myrmotherinax) thrinax* var. *mucronis* Donisthorpe, 1942d: 460 (w.) INDIA (Kerala).

Subspecies of *thrinax*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 302.

Junior synonym of *thrinax*: Brown, 1959d: 164; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 63; Tiwari, 1999: 79.

muelleri. *Polyrhachis muelleri* Forel, 1893c: 32 (w.) SINGAPORE.

Forel, 1901d: 302 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1990b: 754 (l.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 193.

Status as species: Emery, 1895k: 482; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1900d: 714; Forel, 1901d: 302; Karavaiev, 1906: 369; Forel, 1907a: 39; Emery, 1925b: 193; Karavaiev, 1927e: 30; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 293; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 11 (in key), 55; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 39; Kohout, 2008a: 302; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 42.

multicella. *Polyrhachis solmsi* var. *multicella* Forel, 1911b: 214 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Java).

Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Emery, 1925b: 181.

Subspecies of solmsi: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 282; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 45.

murina. *Polyrhachis murina* Emery, 1893e: 198 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak), PHILIPPINES (Jolo I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 123.

Status as species: Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1900d: 713; Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 344; Forel, 1911d: 391; Forel, 1912n: 71; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 123; Emery, 1923: 62; Emery, 1925b: 205; Stitz, 1925: 135; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 63; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 272; Baltazar, 1966: 277; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 37; Lin & Wu, 2003: 61; Terayama, 2009: 219; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 42; Kohout, 2013f: 160.

muscula. *Polyrhachis orsyllus* r. *musculus* Forel, 1901b: 29 (w.) INDONESIA (“Java), or SINGAPORE”.

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 204.

Subspecies of vindex: Dorow, 1995: 41.

Subspecies of orsylla: Emery, 1925b: 204; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 274; Bolton, 1995b: 353.

mutata. *Polyrhachis mutatus* Smith, F. 1858b: 64, pl. 4, figs. 12, 13 (w.) MYANMAR.

- Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 193.
Junior synonym of *hector*: Bolton, 1974b: 174; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Karmaly, 2004: 545 (error).
Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 445; Smith, F. 1871a: 311; Forel, 1893c: 32; Dalla Torre, 1893: 266; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Bingham, 1903: 399; Emery, 1925b: 193; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 293; Dorow, 1995: 11 (in key), 55; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 364; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 42; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 31.
Senior synonym of *ajax*: Bingham, 1903: 399; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 55.
mutiliae. *Polyrhachis mutiliae* Smith, F. 1861b: 39, pl. 1, figs. 15, 20 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 197.
Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 445; Smith, F. 1871a: 314; Dalla Torre, 1893: 266; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 569; Emery, 1925b: 197; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 465; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 293.
Junior synonym of *dives*: Bolton, 1974b: 173; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 52; Zhou, 2001b: 191; Kohout, 2008a: 298.
mystica. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) mystica* Karavaiev, 1927e: 41, fig. 19 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Java). Status as species: Karavaiev, 1928: 322; Karavaiev, 1935a: 114; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 256; Bolton, 1995b: 353.
Junior synonym of *cryptoceroides*: Dorow, 1995: 51; Kohout, 2006a: 146; Kohout, 2008a: 298.
narendrani. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) narendrani* Karmaly, 2004: 540, figs. 1, 2 (w.) INDIA (Karela). [Note: *narendrani* is named incorrectly in key as *travencoricus*: Karmaly, 2004: 547 (in key); unavailable name (published in synonymy).]
Status as species: Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 31.
nastata, misspelling, see under *hastata*.
natalensis. *Polyrhachis natalensis* Santschi, 1914e: 41 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.
Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 999;
combination in *P. (Pseudocyrtomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 207.
Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 999.
Subspecies of *revoili*: Emery, 1925b: 207; Santschi, 1939c: 12.
Junior synonym of *revoili*: Forel, 1916: 453; Arnold, 1924: 754; Bolton, 1973b: 338; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 38.
Junior synonym of *weissi*: Rigato, 2016: 44.
neglecta. *Polyrhachis neglecta* Kohout, 2008a: 285, figs. 7E-F (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi, Java).
nepenthicola. *Polyrhachis (Myrmotherinax) nepenthicola* Kohout, 2013b: 49, figs. 1-8 (w.q.m.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).
neptunus. *Polyrhachis neptunus* Smith, F. 1865: 69, pl. 4, fig. 2 (w.) NEW GUINEA (no state data).
Combination in *P. (Myrmotherinax)*: Emery, 1925b: 183.
Status as species: Smith, F. 1871a: 316; Mayr, 1876: 69 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 266; Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 183; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 472; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 301; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 62.
nesiotis. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) relucens* subsp. *andromache* var. *nesiotis* Mann, 1919: 380, fig. 50 (w.) SOLOMON IS (Santa Cruz I.); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.
As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925b: 202; Wheeler, W.M. 1934a: 179; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 47.
Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 353.
Material referred to *andromache* by Dorow, 1995: 32.

neuguinensis. *Polyrhachis neuguinensis* Kohout, 2013a: 30, figs. 19, 24, 25 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

nidificans. *Formica indificans* Jerdon, 1851: 125 (w.q.) INDIA (Karnataka/Kerala; “Malabar”). [Justified emendation of spelling to *nidificans*: Jerdon, 1854b: 108.]

Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1858b: 59;

combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 197;

combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Dorow, 1995: 35.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 59; Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1863: 445; Smith, F. 1871a: 310; Forel, 1893c: 35; Dalla Torre, 1893: 266; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 197; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 293; Bolton, 1995b: 350; Dorow, 1995: 35; Tiwari, 1999: 78; Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 31.

nigra. *Polyrhachis niger* Mayr, 1862: 683 (q.) SRI LANKA.

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 201.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 445; Smith, F. 1871a: 317; Forel, 1893c: 35; Dalla Torre, 1893: 266; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 201; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 273; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 37.

nigrescens. *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) nigrescens* Karavaiev, 1927e: 16, fig. 6 (w.) INDONESIA (Ambo I.).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 262; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 20.

nigriceps. *Polyrhachis nigriceps* Smith, F. 1863: 17 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 192.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1871a: 316; Dalla Torre, 1893: 266; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 192; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 470; Donisthorpe, 1943d: 467; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 293; Hung, 1971: 44; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 58.

Senior synonym of *atalanta*: Emery, 1925b: 192; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 58.

Senior synonym of *kirkae*: Hung, 1971: 44; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 58.

nigricornis. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) tibialis* var. *nigricornis* Santschi, 1928h: 136 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Subspecies of *tibialis*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 298; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 48.

nigripes. *Polyrhachis bicolor* var. *nigripes* Emery, 1897d: 592 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Kohout, 2010: 177 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 194.

Subspecies of *bicolor*: Emery, 1898a: 230; Viehmeyer, 1916b: 288; Emery, 1925b: 194; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 287; Baltazar, 1966: 282; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 49.

Status as species: Kohout, 2010: 176 (redescription).

nigripes. *Polyrhachis (Myrmotherinax) thrinax* var. *nigripes* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 164 (w.) SINGAPORE.

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Polyrhachis bicolor* var. *nigripes* Emery, 1897d: 592.]

Viehmeyer, 1922: 220 (q.).

Subspecies of *thrinax*: Viehmeyer, 1922: 220; Emery, 1925b: 184; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 302; Bolton, 1995b: 353.

Replacement name: *Polyrhachis thrinax* subsp. *overbecki*: Dorow, 1995: 63.

nigriseta. *Polyrhachis nigriseta* Santschi, 1910c: 399 (w.) CONGO.

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Santschi, 1914b: 140.

Status as species: Forel, 1910c: 272; Santschi, 1914b: 140; Emery, 1925b: 199.

Subspecies of *gagates*: Forel, 1913b: 349.

Subspecies of *schistacea*: Forel, 1913h: 357; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1002.

Junior synonym of *gagates*: Bolton, 1973b: 305; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 34; Rigato, 2016: 4.

nigrita. *Polyrhachis nigrita* Mayr, 1895: 153 (w.) GHANA.

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 267.

Status as species: Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 267, 999; Emery, 1925b: 206; Bolton, 1973b: 328 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 37; Rigato, 2016: 8 (in key).

Senior synonym of schoutedeni: Bolton, 1973b: 328; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 37; Rigato, 2016: 6.

nigronitens. *Polyrhachis coerulescens* var. *nigronitens* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 58 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 187.

Subspecies of coerulescens: Viehmeyer, 1914c: 534; Emery, 1925b: 187; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 260; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 18.

nigropilosa. *Polyrhachis nigropilosa* Mayr, 1872: 141 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak), INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Menozzi, 1926e: 99 (q.); Karavaiev, 1927e: 47 (m.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 124.

Status as species: Emery, 1887a: 232; Emery, 1888a: 530; Dalla Torre, 1893: 266; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 568; Forel, 1912n: 70; Forel, 1913k: 136; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 124; Emery, 1925b: 201; Stitz, 1925: 135; Menozzi, 1926e: 99; Karavaiev, 1927e: 47; Santschi, 1928h: 138; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 273; Baltazar, 1966: 277; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 37; Kohout, 1998: 522; Kohout, 2008a: 275; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 42.

Senior synonym of conophthalma: Kohout, 1998: 522.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *polluta*.

nitens. *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) nitens* Donisthorpe, 1943d: 464 (w.q.m.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia: Waigeu I.).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 262; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 20.

nitens. *Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) nitens* Donisthorpe, 1944c: 65 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) nitens* Donisthorpe, 1943d: 464.]

Replacement name: *Polyrhachis hungi* Bolton, 1974b: 175.

nitida. *Polyrhachis nitidus* Smith, F. 1857a: 61 (q.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 197.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 67; Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 445; Smith, F. 1871a: 312; Dalla Torre, 1893: 266; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 137; Emery, 1925b: 197; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 446; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 294; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 57; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 42.

nitidissima. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) sericata* var. *nitidissima* Karavaiev, 1927e: 48 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru Is.).

Subspecies of sericata: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 277; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 40.

nitidiventris. *Polyrhachis sericata* var. *nitidiventris* Stitz, 1911a: 375 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea, Indonesia).

Karavaiev, 1927e: 47 (q.); Donisthorpe, 1943a: 173 (m.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 203.

Subspecies of sericata: Emery, 1925b: 203; Karavaiev, 1927e: 47; Donisthorpe, 1943a: 173; Donisthorpe, 1943d: 472; Donisthorpe, 1949g: 420; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 277; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 40.

nkomoensis. *Polyrhachis militaris* var. *nkomoensis* Santschi, 1924b: 222 (in key).

[First available use of *Polyrhachis (Myrma) militaris* r. *cupreopubescens* var. *nkomoensis* Forel, 1916: 447 (w.q.m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name (Bolton, 1973b: 313).]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 999; Emery, 1925b: 199; Menozzi, 1933a: 113; Santschi, 1937d: 243.

Junior synonym of *militaris*: Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 37; Rigato, 2016: 31.

noesaensis. *Polyrhachis villipes* var. *noesaensis* Forel, 1915a: 43 (footnote) (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 203.

Subspecies of *villipes*: Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 253; Emery, 1925b: 203; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 279; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 41.

Status as species: Kohout, 1998: 522; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 42.

nofra. *Polyrhachis nofra* Bolton, 1975c: 9, fig. 8 (w.) SOLOMON IS (San Cristoval I.).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 59; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 70.

nomo. *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) rastellata* var. *nomo* Donisthorpe, 1941c: 142 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Subspecies of *rastellata*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 265; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 24.

Status as species: Kohout, 2006b: 131.

noonananti. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) noonananti* Kohout, 2013f: 150, figs. 12, 17, 18 (w.) THAILAND.

nourlangie. *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) nourlangie* Kohout, 2013e: 566, figs. 13C, D (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

nox. *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) nox* Donisthorpe, 1938c: 249, fig. 2 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 138; Taylor, 1987a: 61.

Junior synonym of *australis*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 513; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 22; Kohout, 2000: 195; Kohout, 2006b: 93.

nudata. *Polyrhachis nudatus* Smith, F. 1860a: 71 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 197.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 445; Smith, F. 1871a: 314; Mayr, 1886c: 361; Dalla Torre, 1893: 266; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 569; Emery, 1925b: 197; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 457; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 294; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 57; Kohout, 2008a: 293.

numeria. *Polyrhachis numeria* Smith, F. 1861b: 42, pl. 1, fig. 25 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 201.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 445; Smith, F. 1871a: 315; Dalla Torre, 1893: 266; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 569; Emery, 1925b: 201; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 467; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 273; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 37; Kohout, 1998: 527; Kohout, 2008a: 275; Kohout, 2013f: 163; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 31.

Senior synonym of *schizospina*: Kohout, 1998: 527; Kohout, 2008a: 275; Kohout, 2013f: 163.

obesior. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) mayri* var. *obesior* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 165 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

Subspecies of *mayri*: Emery, 1925b: 201; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 272; Baltazar, 1966: 277.

Subspecies of *illaudata*: Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 35.

Status as species: Kohout, 1998: 522; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 42.

obliqua. *Polyrhachis labella* var. *obliqua* Stitz, 1911a: 375, fig. 21 (w.) SOLOMON IS (Bougainville I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 201.

Subspecies of labella: Viehmeyer, 1914c: 532; Emery, 1925b: 201; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 47; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 35.

Status as species: Kohout, 1998: 523.

Material of the unavailable name *aloceanus* referred here by Kohout, 1998: 523.

oblisa. *Polyrhachis exasperata* var. *oblisa* Forel, 1911d: 395 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 193.

Subspecies of exasperata: Emery, 1925b: 193; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 290.

Junior synonym of *rufipes*: Bolton, 1974b: 178; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 54.

obscura. *Polyrhachis hookeri* r. *obscura* Forel, 1895a: 44 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

[Misspelled as *obcura* by Emery, 1925b: 186.]

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 109.

Subspecies of hookeri: Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Forel, 1915b: 109; Emery, 1925b: 186; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 136; Taylor, 1987a: 60.

Status as species: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 516; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 20; Kohout, 2000: 191; Kohout, 2008c: 170.

obsidiana. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) gagates* subsp. *obsidiana* Emery, 1921e: 21 (w.) GABON.

Subspecies of gagates: Emery, 1925b: 199.

Junior synonym of *gagates*: Bolton, 1973b: 305; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 34; Rigato, 2016: 4.

obsidiana. *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) obsidiana* Karavaiev, 1927e: 50, fig. 21 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Ambo I.).

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Polyrhachis (Myrma) gagates* subsp. *obsidiana* Emery, 1921e: 21.]

Status as species: Karavaiev, 1928: 323.

Replacement name: *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) coronata* Santschi, 1928h: 140.

obsoleta. *Polyrhachis simplex* var. *obsoleta* Forel, 1893c: 26 (diagnosis in key), 34 (w.) INDIA (Maharashtra).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 196.

Subspecies of simplex: Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 196; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 297.

Subspecies of lacteipennis: Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 52; Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 31.

obtusa. *Polyrhachis aurea* var. *obtusa* Emery, 1897d: 589 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 110.

Subspecies of aurea: Emery, 1898a: 229; Forel, 1901b: 32; Dahl, 1901: 15 (in key); Emery, 1911b: 532; Emery, 1911c: 250; Viehmeyer, 1914c: 532; Forel, 1915b: 110; Emery, 1925b: 186; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 46; Donisthorpe, 1947c: 590; Donisthorpe, 1948b: 317; Donisthorpe, 1948g: 140; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 259.

Status as species: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 516; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 20; Kohout, 1998: 512.

Senior synonym of aruana: Kohout, 1998: 512.

obtusata Emery, 1895; see under **CAMPONOTUS**.

obtusisquama. *Polyrhachis clypeata* var. *obtusisquama* Forel, 1902d: 289 (w.) INDIA (no state data, “Konkan septentrionale”).

[Note: Konkan Coast includes coastal districts of Karnataka, Goa, and Maharashtra.]

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 179.

Subspecies of clypeatus: Forel, 1903a: 712; Emery, 1925b: 179; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 257; Tiwari, 1999: 75 (error).

Subspecies of exercita: Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 14; Karmaly, 2004: 548 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 30.

ochracea. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) ochracea* Karavaiev, 1927e: 30 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

[Misspelled as *ochracea* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 294.]

Santschi, 1933d: 2 (q.).

Status as species: Santschi, 1933d: 2; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 294; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 58; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 15.

oedacantha. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) oedacantha* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 135 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

[Misspelled as *oedocantha* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 294.]

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 196; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 294; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 57; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 42.

oedipus. *Polyrhachis oedipus* Forel, 1893c: 31 (w.) SRI LANKA.

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 193.

Subspecies of phyllophila: Emery, 1893f: 255.

Status as species: Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Bingham, 1903: 398; Forel, 1908a: 8; Forel, 1909e: 401; Emery, 1925b: 193; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 294; Bolton, 1995b: 342; Dorow, 1995: 11 (in key), 54; Karmaly, 2004: 545 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 30.

ogatai. *Polyrhachis ogatai* Kohout, 2008a: 281, figs. 5E-F, 6B (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Status as species: Kohout, 2008b: 298 (in key).

olena. *Polyrhachis olenus* Smith, F. 1861b: 39, pl. 1, fig. 8 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 201.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 445; Mayr, 1867a: 57 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 314; Emery, 1887a: 232; Dalla Torre, 1893: 266; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 568; Forel, 1911e: 295; Emery, 1925b: 201; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 466; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 273; Bolton, 1974b: 177; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 37; Kohout, 2008a: 275.

Senior synonym of eurytus: Bolton, 1974b: 177; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 37; Kohout, 2008a: 275.

olybria. *Polyrhachis olybrius* Forel, 1912n: 73 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Kohout, 2014: 22 (w.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 197;

combination in *P. (Polyrhachis)*: Kohout, 1998: 508.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 197; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 294; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 59; Kohout, 1998: 508; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 42; Kohout, 2014: 20 (redescription).

omissa. *Polyrhachis omissa* Rigato, 2016: 34, figs. 11a-c (w.q.m.) SOMALIA, YEMEN, ETHIOPIA, KENYA.

omyrmex. *Dolichoderus (Irenia) omyrmex* Donisthorpe, 1938e: 502, fig. (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

[Misspelled as *omymyrmex* by Hölldobler & Wilson, 1990: 164.]

Combination in *Ireneia* Donisthorpe, 1941h: 59;

combination in *Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa)*: Bolton, 1995b: 353.

Status as species: Donisthorpe, 1941h: 59; Donisthorpe, 1943d: 454; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 186; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 44.

opacita. *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) opacita* Kohout, 2013d: 102, figs. 4A, B, E, F (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

opalescens. *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) opalescens* Clark, 1930c: 11, fig. 1 (nos. 9, 9a) (w.) VANUATU.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 20.

ops. *Polyrhachis micans* subsp. *ops* Forel, 1907h: 308 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Santschi, 1920g: 185; Emery, 1925b: 179.

Subspecies of micans: Santschi, 1920g: 185; Crawley, 1921: 97; Emery, 1925b: 179; Wheeler, W.M. 1934d: 163; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 138; Taylor, 1987a: 61.

Status as species: Taylor, 1989a: 26; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 15; Kohout, 2008c: 165 (in key); Heterick, 2009: 109.

orbihumera. *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) orbihumera* Xu, 2002b: 526, figs. 26-29 (w.q.) CHINA (Yunnan).

Status as species: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37.

orientalis. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) tibialis* var. *orientalis* Karavaiev, 1927e: 38 (w.) INDONESIA (Amboin I.).

Subspecies of tibialis: Karavaiev, 1928: 321; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 298; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 48.

ornata. *Polyrhachis ornata* Mayr, 1876: 73 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 112.

Status as species: Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Forel, 1915b: 112; Emery, 1925b: 190; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 138; Taylor, 1987a: 61; Kohout, 1988c: 435; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 28; Kohout, 2000: 203.

Senior synonym of chrysothorax: Kohout, 1988c: 435; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 28; Kohout, 2000: 203.

Senior synonym of humerosa: Kohout, 1988c: 435; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 28; Kohout, 2000: 203.

orokana. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) orokana* Kohout, 2007a: 231, figs. 84, 87, 90 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

orpheus. *Polyrhachis orpheus* Forel, 1911b: 216 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Java).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 196.

Status as species: Forel, 1913k: 138; Emery, 1925b: 196; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 294; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 57.

orsylla. *Polyrhachis orsyllus* Smith, F. 1861b: 39, pl. 1, figs. 6, 7 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166.

Junior synonym of *vindex*: Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 254; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 273, 279; Dorow, 1995: 41.

Status as species: Mayr, 1862: 684; Smith, F. 1863: 14; Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 445; Mayr, 1867a: 54 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 314; Dalla Torre, 1893: 266; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 568; Forel, 1905c: 26; Forel, 1907a: 38; Forel, 1909d: 230; Forel, 1911d: 391; Forel, 1911e: 296; Forel, 1912d: 111; Forel, 1912n: 71; Forel, 1913k: 136; Forel, 1915a: 43; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166; Emery, 1925b: 204; Karavaiev, 1927e: 48; Santschi, 1928h: 138; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 465; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 273; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Kohout, 2008a: 264.

Current subspecies: *javanensis*, *muscula*, *ritsemai*.

osae. *Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) osae* Mann, 1919: 384, figs. 54-56 (w.q.) SOLOMON IS (Ugi I., San Cristoval I.).

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 181; Wheeler, W.M. 1934a: 181; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 45; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 281; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 44; Sarnat, et al. 2013: 70.

osiris. *Polyrhachis osiris* Bolton, 1975c: 10, figs. 4, 13 (w.) PHILIPPINES (no island nominated).

Status as species: Kohout, 1987: 174; Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 59.

otleti. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) otleti* Forel, 1916: 449 (w.q.m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 999; Emery, 1925b: 206; Bolton, 1973b: 336 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 37; Rigato, 2016: 36.

overbecki. *Polyrhachis thrinax* subsp. *overbecki* Dorow, 1995: 63.

Replacement name for *Polyrhachis (Myrmotherinax) thrinax* var. *nigripes* Viehmeyer, 1916 a: 164. [Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis bicolor* var. *nigripes* Emery, 1897d: 592.]