

PRISTOMYRMEX

acerosus. *Pristomyrmex acerosus* Wang, M. 2003: 491, figs. 201-202 (w.) VANUATU.

africanus. *Pristomyrmex africanus* Karavaiev, 1931d: 47, fig. 5 (w.) KENYA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Kenya (“Englisch-Ostafrika”): Mabira, no. 5322 (*Dogiel & Sokolov*).

Type-depository: UASC.

Wang, M. 2003: 424 (q., ergatoid q.).

Combination in *Hylidris*: Weber, 1952a: 17;

combination in *Pristomyrmex*: Bolton, 1981b: 284.

Status as species: Menozzi, 1942: 173; Weber, 1952a: 17; Bolton, 1981b: 284 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, 2003: 423 (redescription); Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 215.

Senior synonym of *beni*: Bolton, 1981b: 284; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 423.

Senior synonym of *mbomu*: Bolton, 1981b: 284; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 423.

Senior synonym of *myersi*: Bolton, 1981b: 284; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 423.

Senior synonym of *primus*: Bolton, 1981b: 284; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 423.

Distribution: Angola, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Democratic Republic of Congo, Gabon, Ghana, Kenya, South Sudan

****archaios***. **Pristomyrmex archaios* Radchenko & Dlussky, 2018b: 253, figs. 3, 4 (m.) BITTERFELD AMBER (Germany, Eocene).

aruensis. *Pristomyrmex quadridens* var. *aruensis* Karavaiev, 1933c: 270 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru Is.).

Subspecies of *quadridens*: Karavaiev, 1935a: 99; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 365.

Junior synonym of *quadridens*: Wang, M. 2003: 459.

beni. *Hylidris myersi* subsp. *beni* Weber, 1952a: 20 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: 3 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo (“Belgian Congo”): 15 mi. N of Beni, 25.ii.1948, no. 2129 (N.A. Weber).

Type-depositories: AMNH, MCZM.

Junior synonym of *africanus*: Bolton, 1981b: 284; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 423.

bicolor. *Pristomyrmex trachylissa* var. *bicolor* Emery, 1900d: 678 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Wang, M. 2003: 427 (q.).

Subspecies of *trachylissus*: Emery, 1924d: 234; Bolton, 1995b: 365.

Status as species: Wang, M. 2003: 425 (redescription); Zettel, 2006: 60; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 50.

Senior synonym of *taurus*: Wang, M. 2003: 425.

bispinosus. *Dodous bispinosus* Donisthorpe, 1949e: 272 (w.) MAURITIUS.

Combination in *Pristomyrmex*: Brown, 1971a: 3.

Status as species: Brown, 1971a: 3; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 484 (redescription).

boltoni. *Pristomyrmex boltoni* Wang, M. 2003: 492, figs. 203-204 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

brevispinosus. *Pristomyrmex brevispinosus* Emery, 1887b: 451 (w.m.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

[Misspelled as *previspinosus* by Teranishi, 1940: 57.]

Status as species: Emery, 1889b: 500; Dalla Torre, 1893: 62; Forel, 1903a: 696; Bingham, 1903: 194; Wheeler, W.M. 1913e: 237; Emery, 1924d: 233; Wheeler, W.M. 1937a: 23; Teranishi, 1940: 57; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 121; Morisita, *et al.* 1992: 58; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 61; Lin & Wu, 1998: 95 (redescription); Xu & Zhang, Z. 2002: 69 (in key); Lin & Wu, 2003: 64; Wang, M. 2003: 428 (redescription); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 41; Zettel, 2006: 60; Terayama, 2009: 189; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 50; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 51; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 43.

Senior synonym of *formosae*: Wang, M. 2003: 428.

Senior synonym of *yaeyamensis*: Wang, M. 2003: 428.

browni. *Pristomyrmex browni* Wang, M. 2003: 485, figs. 197-198 (w.m.) MAURITIUS.

castaneicolor. *Pristomyrmex castaneicolor* Donisthorpe, 1949g: 412 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 122; Bolton, 1995b: 365.

Junior synonym of *umbripennis*: Wang, M. 2003: 525.

castor. *Pristomyrmex castor* Donisthorpe, 1944d: 81 (q.m.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 365.

Junior synonym of *umbripennis*: Wang, M. 2003: 525.

cebuensis. *Pristomyrmex cebuensis* Zettel, 2007: 1252, figs. 1, 2 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Cebu I.).

coggii. *Pristomyrmex coggii* Emery, 1897c: 584 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Wang, M. 2003: 495 (q.).

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 233; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 122; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 493 (redescription).

collinus. *Pristomyrmex collinus* Wang, M. 2003: 432, figs. 119-122 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES (Negros I., Luzon I.).

Status as species: Zettel, 2006: 60.

costatus. *Pristomyrmex costatus* Wang, M. 2003: 434, figs. 123-126 (w.q.) WEST MALAYSIA, BORNEO (“N. Borneo”; Indonesia: Kalimantan; East Malaysia: Sabah, Sarawak), SINGAPORE, PHILIPPINES (Mindanao I.).

Status as species: Zettel, 2006: 61; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 50.

cribrarius. *Pristomyrmex cribrarius* Arnold, 1926: 281, fig. 81 (q.) MOZAMBIQUE.

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: Mozambique (“P.E.A.” =Portuguese East Africa): Amatongas Forest, on tree trunk (*G. Arnold*).

Type-depository: SAMC.

Arnold, 1948: 222 (w.).

Combination in *Hylidris*: Weber, 1952a: 17;

combination in *Pristomyrmex*: Bolton, 1981b: 285.

Status as species: Santschi, 1932a: 388; Menozzi, 1942: 173; Arnold, 1948: 222; Weber, 1952a: 17; Bolton, 1981b: 285 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 418 (redescription); Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 215.

Distribution: Kenya, Mozambique, South Africa.

curvulus. *Pristomyrmex curvulus* Wang, M. 2003: 437, figs. 128-131 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES (Negros I.).

Status as species: Zettel, 2006: 61.

distinguendus. *Pristomyrmex distinguendus* Zettel, 2006: 61, figs. 1, 2 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I., Leyte I.).

divisus. *Pristomyrmex divisus* Wang, M. 2003: 404, figs. 83, 84 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Negros I.).
Status as species: Zettel, 2006: 62.

eduardi. *Pristomyrmex eduardi* Forel, 1914d: 232 (footnote) (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 233; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 122; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 440 (redescription).

***elmesi.** **Pristomyrmex elmesi* Radchenko & Dlussky, 2018b: 253, figs. 1, 2 (w.) ROVNO AMBER (Ukraine, Eocene).

erythropus, misspelling, see under *erythropygus*.

erythropygus. *Pristomyrmex erythropygus* Taylor, 1968c: 65 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

[Misspelled as *erythropus* by Bolton, 1995b: 365.]

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 85; Taylor, 1987a: 64; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 441 (redescription).

flatus. *Pristomyrmex flatus* Wang, M. 2003: 443, figs. 138-139 (w.m.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

Status as species: Zettel, 2006: 62.

formosae. *Pristomyrmex brevispinosus* r. *sulcatus* var. *formosae* Forel, 1912a: 54 (w.) TAIWAN; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1924d: 233; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 61; Teranishi, 1940: 57; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 121.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 365.

formosae. *Pristomyrmex formosae* Lin & Wu, 1998: 95, figs. 33-36 (w.) TAIWAN.

Status as species: Xu & Zhang, Z. 2002: 69; Lin & Wu, 2003: 64; Terayama, 2009: 189.

Senior synonym of *yaeyamensis*.

[Note: in their description of *yaeyamensis* Yamane & Terayama, 1999: 20, stated that it was based on "*formosae* Forel, an invalid name", as also is *formosae* Lin & Wu. Hence *formosae* Lin & Wu is automatically synonymous with *yaeyamensis*, and both are junior synonyms of *brevispinosus*: Wang, M. 2003: 428.]

fossulatus. *Tetramorium (Xiphomyrmex) fossulatum* Forel, 1910e: 428 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: South Africa: Natal, mountains, Will Broak [= Willbrook] (Wroughton).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Menozzi, 1942: 172 (q.).

Combination in *Xiphomyrmex*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 907; Emery, 1924d: 287;

combination in *Hylidris*: Weber, 1952a: 17;

combination in *Pristomyrmex*: Santschi, 1916a: 51; Arnold, 1926: 280; Bolton, 1981b: 285.

Status as species: Arnold, 1917: 348; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 907; Santschi, 1923e: 286; Emery, 1924d: 287; Arnold, 1926: 280; Menozzi, 1942: 172; Eidmann, 1944: 453; Weber, 1952a: 17; Bolton, 1981b: 285 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 406 (redescription).

Distribution: South Africa.

foveolatus. *Pristomyrmex foveolatus* Taylor, 1965b: 38, figs. 1, 2 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Wang, M. 2003: 447 (q.).

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 85; Taylor, 1987a: 64; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 446 (redescription).

fuscipennis. *Myrmica fuscipennis* Smith, F. 1861b: 46 (q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Combination in *Pristomyrmex*: Emery, 1901g: 567; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 468.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 432; Smith, F. 1871a: 326; Dalla Torre, 1893: 109; Emery, 1901g: 567; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 468; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 126; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 517 (redescription).

hamatus. *Pristomyrmex hamatus* Xu & Zhang, Z. 2002: 70, figs. 9-12 (w.) CHINA (Yunnan).

Status as species: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 51.

hirsutus. *Pristomyrmex hirsutus* Wang, M. 2003: 449, figs. 144-145 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Mindanao I.).

Status as species: Zettel, 2006: 62.

inermis. *Pristomyrmex inermis* Wang, M. 2003: 496, figs. 209-212 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea, Indonesia).

japonicus. *Pristomyrmex japonicus* Forel, 1900e: 268 (w.) JAPAN.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1906c: 317; Yano, 1910: 420; Forel, 1912a: 54; Forel, 1912l: 339; Forel, 1913f: 196; Santschi, 1920h: 160; Santschi, 1924c: 98; Emery, 1924d: 233; Santschi, 1925f: 88; Teranishi, 1940: 18, 33, 57, 89; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 122. Junior synonym of *pungens*: Viehmeyer, 1922: 207; Wheeler, W.M. 1928d: 114 (in text); Onoyama, 1980: 198; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Lin & Wu, 1998: 94; Zhou, 2001b: 107; Imai, et al. 2003: 111.

Junior synonym of *punctatus*: Wang, M. 2003: 410; Radchenko, 2005b: 146.

laevigatus. *Hylidris laevigatus* Weber, 1952a: 20, fig. 12 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo (“Belgian Congo”): 13 mi. S of Asa, lat. 4°40'N, long. 25°40'E, 3.i.1948, no. 2170.1 (N.A. Weber).

Type-depository: AMNH.

[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Pristomyrmex levigatus* Emery, 1897c: 583.]

Combination in *Pristomyrmex*: Bolton, 1981b: 286.

Junior synonym of *orbiceps*: Bolton, 1981b: 286; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 456.

laevis. *Solenopsis laevis* Smith, F. 1865: 75 (w.) INDONESIA (Morotai I.).

[Misspelled as *levis* by Dalla Torre, 1893: 77.]

Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Emery, 1924d: 213;

combination in *Pristomyrmex*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 473.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1871a: 333; Dalla Torre, 1893: 77; Emery, 1924d: 213; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 473; Ettershank, 1966: 141; Bolton, 1995b: 365.

Junior synonym of *umbripennis*: Wang, M. 2003: 525.

largus. *Pristomyrmex largus* Wang, M. 2003: 497, figs. 213-214 (w.q.) MICRONESIA (Pohnpei I.).

Status as species: Clouse, 2007b: 237.

leleji. *Pristomyrmex leleji* Yamane & Dias, 2016: 189, figs. 2, 4-9 (w.) THAILAND, VIETNAM.

levigatus. *Pristomyrmex levigatus* Emery, 1897c: 583, pl. 15, fig. 24 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

[Misspelled as *laevigatus* by Donisthorpe, 1948g: 136, Chapman & Capco, 1951: 122.]

Wang, M. 2003: 501 (q.m.).

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 233; Donisthorpe, 1948b: 306; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 122; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 499 (redescription); Clouse, 2007b: 238; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 72.

Senior synonym of mendanai: Wang, M. 2003: 499.

levis, misspelling, see under *laevis*.

***longispinus*:** *Pristomyrmex longispinus* Wang, M. 2003: 450, figs. 146-147, 263, 272 (w.m.) PHILIPPINES (Negros I.).

Status as species: Zettel, 2006: 62.

***longus*:** *Pristomyrmex longus* Wang, M. 2003: 502, figs. 219-220 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

***lucidus*:** *Pristomyrmex lucidus* Emery, 1897c: 584 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Donisthorpe, 1948b: 305 (q.).

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 233; Donisthorpe, 1948b: 305; Donisthorpe, 1949b: 497; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 122; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 503 (redescription).

***mandibularis*:** *Pristomyrmex mandibularis* Mann, 1921: 444 (w.) FIJI IS (Viti Levu, Taviuni I., Ovalau I.).

Sarnat & Economo, 2013: 54 (q.m.).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 28; Dlussky, 1994: 54; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 505 (redescription); Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 115; Sarnat & Economo, 2013: 54.

***mbomu*:** *Hylidris myersi* subsp. *mbomu* Weber, 1952a: 19 (w.) CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Central African Republic (“French Equatorial Africa”): Ubangi-Shari, Bas Mbomu, 5 mi. W of Bangassau, 12.iii.1948, no. 2210 (N.A. Weber).

Type-depository: AMNH.

Junior synonym of *africanus*: Bolton, 1981b: 284; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 423.

***melanoticus*:** *Pristomyrmex obesus* subsp. *melanoticus* Mann, 1919: 340 (w.) SOLOMON IS (San Cristoval I.).

Subspecies of *obesus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 28; Bolton, 1995b: 365.

Junior synonym of *obesus*: Wang, M. 2003: 509.

***mendanai*:** *Pristomyrmex mendanai* Mann, 1919: 341 (w.) SOLOMON IS (Santa Cruz I.).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 28; Bolton, 1995b: 365.

Junior synonym of *levigatus*: Wang, M. 2003: 499.

***minusculus*:** *Pristomyrmex minusculus* Wang, M. 2003: 507, figs. 229-232 (w.q.) PALAU IS (Peleliu I.), WALLACE & FUTUNA (Wallis Is), INDONESIA (Seram), NEW GUINEA (Indonesia), TONGA.

Status as species: Clouse, 2007b: 238.

***modestus*:** *Pristomyrmex modestus* Wang, M. 2003: 452, figs. 148-149 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 50.

***myersi*:** *Hylidris myersi* Weber, 1941a: 190, figs. 8, 9 (w.) SOUTH SUDAN.

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

Type-locality: South Sudan (“Anglo-Egyptian Sudan”): Equatoria, Aloma Plateau, Khor Aba, 3700 ft, 10.viii.1939, nos. 1470, 1474, 3°47'N, 30°37'E (N.A. Weber).

Type-depositories: BMNH, MCZC.

Weber, 1952a: 18 (q.).

Combination in *Pristomyrmex*: Bolton, 1981a: 284.

Status as species: Weber, 1943c: 316; Weber, 1952a: 18.

Junior synonym of *africanus*: Bolton, 1981b: 284; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 423.

nitidissimus. *Pristomyrmex nitidissimus* Donisthorpe, 1949g: 411 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Status as species: Donisthorpe, 1950a: 339; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 122; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 453 (redescription).

obesus. *Pristomyrmex obesus* Mann, 1919: 339 (w.q.m.) SOLOMON IS (Isabel I., Malaita I., Three Sisters Is.).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 28; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 509 (redescription); Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 72.

Senior synonym of *melanoticus*: Wang, M. 2003: 509.

Senior synonym of *pegasus*: Wang, M. 2003: 509.

occultus. *Pristomyrmex occultus* Wang, M. 2003: 455, figs. 152-153 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak, Sabah).

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 50.

orbiceps. *Xiphomyrmex orbiceps* Santschi, 1914d: 367, fig. 30 (w.) CAMEROON, GHANA.

Type-material: 7 syntype workers.

Type-localities: 3 syntypes Cameroon: Victoria (*Silvestri*); 4 syntypes Ghana: Aburi (*Silvestri*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Wang, M. 2003: 458 (q.m.).

Combination in *Xiphomyrmex*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 908. Emery, 1924d: 287;

combination in *Hylidris*: Weber, 1952a: 18;

combination in *Pristomyrmex*: Santschi, 1916a: 51; Santschi, 1923e: 286; Bolton, 1981b: 286.

Status as species: Santschi, 1916a: 51; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 907; Santschi, 1923e: 286; Santschi, 1924b: 216; Emery, 1924d: 287; Menozzi, 1942: 173; Weber, 1952a: 18; Bernard, 1953b: 251; Bolton, 1981b: 286 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 456 (redescription).

Senior synonym of *laevigatus*: Bolton, 1981b: 286; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 456.

Distribution: Angola, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Gabon, Ghana, Ivory Coast, Nigeria, Uganda.

orbiculatus. *Pristomyrmex orbiculatus* Donisthorpe, 1948b: 306 (w.q.m.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Status as species: Donisthorpe, 1949b: 498; Donisthorpe, 1950a: 339; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 122; Bolton, 1995b: 365.

Junior synonym of *quadridens*: Wang, M. 2003: 459.

pangantihoni. *Pristomyrmex pangantihoni* Zettel & Laciny, 2015b: 2, figs. 1-4 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Mindoro I.).

parumpunctatus. *Pristomyrmex parumpunctatus* Emery, 1887b: 452 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 62; Emery, 1897d: 558; Emery, 1911b: 531; Viehmeyer, 1913: 145; Emery, 1924d: 234; Stitz, 1938: 102; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 122; Bolton, 1995b: 365.

Junior synonym of *umbripennis*: Wang, M. 2003: 525.

parvispina. *Pristomyrmex parvispina* Emery, 1900d: 678 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). *Nomen nudum*.

pegasus. *Pristomyrmex pegasus* Mann, 1919: 338, fig. 27 (w.) SOLOMON IS (Santa Cruz I.).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 28; Bolton, 1995b: 365.

Junior synonym of *obesus*: Wang, M. 2003: 509.

picteti. *Pristomyrmex picteti* Emery, 1893e: 190 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Forel, 1912d: 107 (q.m.).

Status as species: Emery, 1900d: 678; Forel, 1907a: 17; Forel, 1912d: 107; Emery, 1924d: 234; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 122; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, 2003: 518 (redescription); Zettel, 2006: 62; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 50.

Senior synonym of tingiana: Wang, M. 2003: 518.

pollux. *Pristomyrmex pollux* Donisthorpe, 1944d: 83 (m.) WEST MALAYSIA.

Wang, M. 2003: 523 (q.m.).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 521 (redescription); Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 50.

primus. *Hylidris myersi* subsp. *primus* Weber, 1952a: 19 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material:holotype worker .

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo (“Belgian Congo”): Stanleyville [= Kisangani], 19.iii.1948, no. 2235 (N.A. Weber).

Type-depository: AMNH.

Junior synonym of *africanus*: Bolton, 1981b: 284; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 423.

profundus. *Pristomyrmex profundus* Wang, M. 2003: 515, figs. 241-244 (w.q.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 50; Yamane & Dias, 2016: 189 (in key).

pulcher. *Pristomyrmex pulcher* Wang, M. 2003: 408, figs. 87, 88 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

Status as species: Zettel, 2006: 63.

punctatus. *Myrmica punctata* Smith, F. 1860b: 108 (w.) INDONESIA (Bacan I.).

[Misspelled as *punctalus* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 122.]

Wang, M. 2003: 412 (ergatoid q.).

Combination in *Pristomyrmex*: Mayr, 1886c: 361.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 434; Smith, F. 1871a: 325; Mayr, 1886c: 361; Dalla Torre, 1893: 62; Emery, 1924d: 234; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 463; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 122; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 410 (redescription); Radchenko, 2005b: 146; Zettel, 2006: 63; Clouse, 2007b: 238; Terayama, 2009: 189; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 50; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 51; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 38.

Senior synonym of japonicus: Wang, M. 2003: 410; Radchenko, 2005b: 146.

Senior synonym of pungens: Wang, M. 2003: 410; Terayama, 2009: 189; Radchenko, 2005b: 146.

pungens. *Pristomyrmex pungens* Mayr, 1866b: 904, pl. 20, fig. 13 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

Wheeler, W.M. 1928d: 114 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1954c: 131 (l.); Imai, 1966: 119 (k.).

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 62; Forel, 1903a: 696; Forel, 1907a: 17; Forel, 1911e: 266; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 128; Emery, 1924d: 234; Wheeler, W.M. 1927d: 7; Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 25; Wheeler, W.M. 1928d: 114; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 61; Wheeler, W.M. 1930a: 103; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 69; Stitz, 1934: 2; Eidmann, 1941: 20; Azuma, 1951: 87; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 123; Azuma, 1953: 3; Baltazar, 1966: 254; Collingwood, 1976: 303; Azuma, 1977: 114; Onoyama, 1980: 198; Collingwood, 1981: 27; Itow, *et al.* 1984: 87; Ogata, 1991b: 124; Wu, J. & Wang, 1992: 1309; Morisita, *et al.* 1992: 57; Wang, M., 1992: 679; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 85; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 62; Lin & Wu, 1998: 94 (redescription); Zhou, 2001b: 107; Xu & Zhang, Z. 2002: 69 (in key); Zhang, W. & Zheng, 2002: 219; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 111; Lin & Wu, 2003: 64; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 41 (error); Zhou, 2006: 583 (error).

Junior synonym of *punctatus*: Wang, M. 2003: 410; Radchenko, 2005b: 146; Terayama, 2009: 189.

quadridens. *Pristomyrmex quadridens* Emery, 1897c: 584, pl. 15, fig. 25 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Wang, M. 2003: 461 (m.).

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 234; Karavaiev, 1933c: 270; Karavaiev, 1935a: 99; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, 2003: 459 (redescription); Zettel, 2006: 63; Clouse, 2007b: 238.

Senior synonym of *aruensis*: Wang, M. 2003: 459.

Senior synonym of *orbiculatus*: Wang, M. 2003: 459.

quadridentatus. *Odontomyrmex quadridentatus* André, 1905: 208 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Taylor, 1965b: 47 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1973a: 34 (l.); Wang, M. 2003: 465 (m.).

Combination in *Pristomyrmex*: Forel, 1915b: 53.

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 234; Taylor, 1965b: 42 (redescription); Taylor, 1968c: 64; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 85; Taylor, 1987a: 64; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, 2003: 463 (redescription).

Senior synonym of *queenslandensis*: Taylor, 1965b: 43; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 85; Taylor, 1987a: 64; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 463.

queenslandensis. *Pristomyrmex (Odontomyrmex) quadridentatus* var. *queenslandensis* Forel, 1915b: 53 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Subspecies of *quadridentatus*: Emery, 1924d: 234.

Junior synonym of *quadridentatus*: Taylor, 1965b: 43; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 85; Taylor, 1987a: 64; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 463.

quindentatus. *Pristomyrmex quindentatus* Wang, M. 2003: 467, figs. 167-170 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Seram I.).

***rasnitsyni.** **Pristomyrmex rasnitsyni* Dlussky & Radchenko, 2011: 253, fig. 2 (w.) SCANDINAVIAN AMBER (Denmark, Eocene).

Status as species: Perkovsky, 2016: 116.

reticulatus. *Pristomyrmex reticulatus* Donisthorpe, 1949c: 750 (m.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 365; Wang, M. 2003: 524 (redescription).

rigidus. *Pristomyrmex rigidus* Wang, M. 2003: 415, figs. 94-97 (w.q.) THAILAND, BORNEO (Brunei; East Malaysia: Sabah, Sarawak), WEST MALAYSIA, INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 50.

rugosus. *Pristomyrmex rugosus* Zettel, 2006: 63, figs. 3, 4 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Leyte I.).

schoedli. *Pristomyrmex schoedli* Zettel, 2006: 64, figs. 5-7 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Leyte I.).

simplex. *Pristomyrmex simplex* Wang, M. 2003: 512, figs. 237-240 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea), PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

Status as species: Zettel, 2006: 65.

sinharaja. *Pristomyrmex sinharaja* Dias & Yamane, in Yamane & Dias, 2016: 190, figs. 3, 10-13 (w.) SRI LANKA.

sulcatus. *Pristomyrmex brevispinosus* subsp. *sulcatus* Emery, 1895k: 464 (w.q.) MYANMAR.

Wang, M. 2003: 471 (m.).

Subspecies of *brevispinosus*: Forel, 1903a: 696; Bingham, 1903: 194; Forel, 1907a: 17; Forel, 1912a: 54; Emery, 1924d: 233; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 121; Ogata, 1991b: 124; Morisita, *et al.* 1992: 58; Bolton, 1995b: 365.

Status as species: Wang, M. 2003: 469 (redescription); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 51; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 43.

taurus. *Pristomyrmex taurus* Stitz, 1925: 120, fig. 5 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Palawan I.).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 121; Baltazar, 1966: 255; Bolton, 1995b: 365.

Junior synonym of *bicolor*: Wang, M. 2003: 425.

thoracicus. *Pristomyrmex thoracicus* Taylor, 1965b: 41, figs. 3-6 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Status as species: Taylor, 1968c: 63; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 85; Taylor, 1987a: 64; Bolton, 1995b: 366; Wang, M. 2003: 473 (redescription).

tingiana. *Pristomyrmex picteti* var. *tingiana* Stitz, 1925: 120, fig. 4 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Palawan I.).

Subspecies of *picteti*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 122; Baltazar, 1966: 255; Bolton, 1995b: 366.

Junior synonym of *picteti*: Wang, M. 2003: 518.

trachylissus. *Myrmica trachylissa* Smith, F. 1858b: 126 (q.) BORNEO (no state data).

Mayr, 1886c: 359 (w.).

Combination in *Pristomyrmex*: Mayr, 1886c: 359.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 435; Smith, F. 1871a: 327; Mayr, 1886c: 359; Emery, 1887b: 450; Dalla Torre, 1893: 62; Emery, 1895k: 465 (footnote); Forel, 1912d: 107; Forel, 1913k: 71; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 86; Crawley, 1924: 399; Emery, 1924d: 234; Karavaiev, 1933c: 271; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 366; Wang, M. 2003: 474 (redescription); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 41; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 50.

trispinosus. *Dodous trispinosus* Donisthorpe, 1946f: 145, figs. 1-4 (w.m.) MAURITIUS (date of publication 23.xii.1946).

[*Dodous trispinosus* Donisthorpe, 1946e: 30. *Nomen nudum* (date of publication 31.x.1946).]

Combination in *Pristomyrmex*: Brown, 1971a: 3.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 161; Brown, 1971a: 3; Bolton, 1995b: 366; Wang, M. 2003: 488 (redescription).

trogor. *Pristomyrmex trogor* Bolton, 1981b: 287, figs. 33, 36 (w.m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: holotype worker, 19 paratype workers, 1 paratype male.

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo: S slope of Mt Kahuzi, 1900 m, 5.ix.1957 (E.S. Ross & R.E. Leech).

Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, MCZC (paratypes).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 366; Wang, M. 2003: 476 (redescription).

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo.

tsuji. *Pristomyrmex tsuji* Sarnat & Economo, 2013: 46, figs. 1-6, 11-22, 35 (w.q. ergatoid q. m.) FIJI IS (Koro I., Gau I., Kadavu I., Lakeba I., Ovalau I., Taveuni I., Vanua Levu, Viti Levu).

umbripennis. *Myrmica umbripennis* Smith, F. 1863: 21 (q.) INDONESIA (Misool I.).

Combination in *Pristomyrmex*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 471.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1871a: 326; Dalla Torre, 1893: 118; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 471; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 131; Bolton, 1995b: 366; Wang, M. 2003: 525 (redescription).

Senior synonym of *castaneicolor*: Wang, M. 2003: 525.

Senior synonym of *castor*: Wang, M. 2003: 525.

Senior synonym of *laevis*: Wang, M. 2003: 525.

Senior synonym of *parumpunctatus*: Wang, M. 2003: 525.

wheeleri. *Pristomyrmex wheeleri* Taylor, 1965b: 48, figs. 11-14; pl. 3 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland, New South Wales).

Wang, M. 2003: 480 (q. and ergatoid q.).

Status as species: Taylor, 1968c: 65; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 85; Taylor, 1987a: 64; Bolton, 1995b: 366; Wang, M. 2003: 478 (redescription).

wilsoni. *Pristomyrmex wilsoni* Taylor, 1968c: 63, figs. 1, 2 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 85; Taylor, 1987a: 64; Bolton, 1995b: 366; Wang, M. 2003: 481 (redescription).

yaeyamensis. *Pristomyrmex yaeyamensis* Yamane & Terayama, 1999: 18, figs. 1-3 (w.q.) JAPAN (Ryukyu Is.).

Status as species: Imai, et al. 2003: 110; Terayama, 2009: 189 (in text).

Junior synonym of *formosae* Lin & Wu. [See note under *formosae*.]

Junior synonym of *brevispinosus*: Wang, M. 2003: 428.